Index
Volume XXXV
2000

No. 1, January - March

Editorial Note 3

Challenges Facing the European Union 7
Giorgio Napolitano

TEPSA Europe Forum
Steps Toward an Federal European Parliament 13
John Pinder

The Reform of the European Union Treaties 21
TEPSA Institutional Group

Essays
Kosovo in Limbo
Kosovo Political Life: Past as Prologue? 27
Veton Surroi

Kosovo and the Region: Consequences of the Waiting Game 35
Susan Woodward

The Internal Security Challenge in Kosovo 49
Espen Barth Eide

Balkan Regional Cooperation: A Realistic Goal or a Chimera?
The Stability Pact for Southeastern Europe: A New Approach to a Regional Problem 65
Fabrizio Saccomanni

Paving the Way for Possible Balkan Regional Cooperation 73
Tito Favaretto

Managing Security in the Mediterranean
Who Needs Conflict Prevention in the Mediterranean? 83
Laura Guazzzone

Political Dialogue and Conflict Prevention in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership 103
Roberto Aliboni
Military Dialogue in the Euro-Mediterranean Charter:
An Unjustified Absence 115
Martin Ortega

* * *
IAI Library Notes 126
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
Does the State Have a Future? 7
Dominique Moisi

TEPSA Europe Forum
The End of Civilian Power EU: A Welcome Demise or Cause for Concern? 11
Karen E. Smith

Essays
Italian Foreign Policy Survey
Italy Facing International Migration: Recent Policy Developments 29
Ferruccio Pastore

* * *
The Advantages of Complementarity: US and European Policies toward the Middle East Peace Process 41
Volker Perthes

Globalisation and the future of the WTO Globalisation after Seattle 57
Mario Sarcinelli

New Trade Issues, Developing Countries and the WTO 71
Isabella Falautano and Paolo Guerrieri

Kosovo: the Aftermath
The Economics of Kosovo: Does Viability Matter? 87
Vladimir Gligorov

Options for Kosovo’s Final Status 103
Natalino Ronzitti

The Kosovo Factor in Russia’s Foreign Policy 113
Vladimir Baranovsky

Book Reviews and Notes
Assessing Events in Kosovo 1999 130
Tobias Vogel

* * *
IAI Library Notes 134
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
DeBalkanising the Balkans: What Priorities? 7
Ivan Krastev

Iran in the Balance 19
Alberto Negri

TEPSA Europe Forum
A Test Bed for Enhanced Cooperation: the European Defence Industry 25
Michele Nones

Essays
Italian Foreign Policy Survey
The Öcalan Affair Revisited 37
Roberto Aliboni and Daniela Pioppi
INDEX 2000

Italy’s Approach to UN Security Council Reform 49
Marco Pedrazzi

Transatlantic Relations in Flux Strengthening the Atlantic Political Order 57
G. John Ikenberry

The US Post-imperial Presidency and Transatlantic Relations 69
David P. Calleo

** * **

NBC Arms Control Under Stress 81
Alexander Kelle

Book Reviews and Notes An Autonomous Foreign Policy for a Changing Italy 93
Patrick McCarthy

IAI Library Notes 96
Maritza Cricorian

No. 4, October - December

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
Europe’s Role in the United Nations 7
Edward Mortimer

Trends in the Oil Market and a Common European Response 13
PierGiorgio Gawronski

TEPSA Europe Forum Towards a Truly European Financial Market 21
Lorenzo Bini Smaghi

Essays
The EU’s Foreign and Security Policy Dimension Transatlantic Relations Beyond the CFSP 27
Jan Zielonka

Anne Deighton

Italian foreign policy survey Italy’s Attempt to Bridge its Capability Gap 55
Stefano Silvestri

** * **

The Internationalisation of Italian Production 67
Pier Carlo Padoan

Fostering Security in Southeastern Europe: A Role for the EAPC 79
Radoslava Stefanova

US Foreign Policy Decision-making during the Clinton Administration 91
Maurizio Massari

Book Reviews and Notes Can Italy Make it into the First Division? 107
James Walston

IAI Library Notes 111
Maritza Cricorian

Index 2000 119

List of Contributors 122
Index
Volume XXXVI
2001

No. 1, January - March
Editorial Note 3

Opinions
Security Perceptions in the Arab World and Euro-Med Relations
Gamal A. Gawad Soltan

TEPSA Europe Forum
From Amsterdam Left-overs to Nice Hangovers
Andrew Duff

The Nice Declaration: Time for a Constitutional Treaty of the European Union?
Bruno De Witte

The Charter of Fundamental Rights: An ID Card for the European Union
Elena Paciotti

Does the EU Institutional Triangle have a Future?
Sandro Gozi

An EU Constitution and Federalism after Nice: a New Chance or Requiem for a Myth?
Pier Virgilio Dastoli

Essays
Italian foreign policy survey
Italy’s New Defence Model and its Contribution to CESDP
Sergio Mattarella

***
NATO’s New Strategic Concept and the Legal Regulation of Use of Force
Enzo Cannizzaro

Reforming the Bundeswehr
Ralph Thiele

NATO’s Mediterranean Dialogue
Massimo Ambrosetti

Book Reviews and Notes
Hegemony Through Restraint
John Harper

THE INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR
VOLUME XXXVI, No. 4, October - December 2001

Index
Volume XXXVI
2001

No. 1, January - March
Editorial Note 3

Opinions
Security Perceptions in the Arab World and Euro-Med Relations
Gamal A. Gawad Soltan

TEPSA Europe Forum
From Amsterdam Left-overs to Nice Hangovers
Andrew Duff

The Nice Declaration: Time for a Constitutional Treaty of the European Union?
Bruno De Witte

The Charter of Fundamental Rights: An ID Card for the European Union
Elena Paciotti

Does the EU Institutional Triangle have a Future?
Sandro Gozi

An EU Constitution and Federalism after Nice: a New Chance or Requiem for a Myth?
Pier Virgilio Dastoli

Essays
Italian foreign policy survey
Italy’s New Defence Model and its Contribution to CESDP
Sergio Mattarella

***
NATO’s New Strategic Concept and the Legal Regulation of Use of Force
Enzo Cannizzaro

Reforming the Bundeswehr
Ralph Thiele

NATO’s Mediterranean Dialogue
Massimo Ambrosetti

Book Reviews and Notes
Hegemony Through Restraint
John Harper

THE INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR
VOLUME XXXVI, No. 4, October - December 2001
Italy’s Hobbled Search for a Better Place in the Sun
Joseph LaPalombara

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June

Editorial Note

Opinions
Macedonia: Small Potatoes or a Big Deal?
Duncan Perry

TEPSA Europe Forum
On the European Constitution
Stefano Micossi

From Nice to Stockholm: One Step Forward and One Step Back
Giacomo Vaciago

Essays
Italian foreign policy survey

Italian Defence Policy:
European Engagement and Domestic Reform
Antonio Missiroli

A New Course for the Transatlantic Partnership?
A Question of Norms:
Transatlantic Divergences in Foreign Policy
Steven Everts

Sustaining the Alliance:
Three Challenges for Europe and the New US Administration
James Steinberg

Partnership and Competition of US and European Embedded Liberalisms
Brian Burgoon

Finding Transatlantic Common Ground on Climate Change
Robert Lempert

Russia: The Common Home at Last?
John Lloyd

Sanctioning Iran: US-European Disputes over Policy towards Iran
Maria do Céu Pinto

International Conflict Prevention: The Case of the Baltic Region
Barbara Nicoletti

Book Reviews and Notes
Conflict Prevention:
Measuring the Unmeasurable?
Daniela Pioppi

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September

Editorial Note

Opinions
Global Security after 11 September
Stefano Silvestri
Missile Defence and Homeland Defence: The View from Ground Zero
R. Craig Nation

Deliberate Ambiguity in Modern Arms Control and the ABM Treaty
Thomas Graham, Jr. And Blake Mobley

Essays
TEPSA Europe Forum
The European Union in the New Millennium
Paolo Cecchini

The Justice and Home Affairs Dimension of EU Enlargement
Jörg Monar

Towards a European Defence Policy
Alessandro Minuto Rizzo

***
The Genoa G-8 Summit: Great Expectations, Disappointing Results
Marco Zupi

G-8 Decision-making and the Genoa Summit
Nicholas Bayne

Sino-Japanese Relations at the Turn of the Century
Mitsumi Hirano

Book Reviews and Notes
Europe's Gentle Power
Cesare Merlini

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 4, October - December
Editorial Note

Opinions
The Wars of 911
Simon Serfaty

The Lessons of September 11
Pascal Boniface

The International Implications of the Terrorist Attacks
Vladimir Baranovsky

Essays
TEPSA Europe Forum
The Role of National Parliaments in the Future EU
Maria Valeria Agostini

Militarising the EU: the Concept of Civilian Power Europe Rivedited
Stelios Stavridis

Italian foreign policy survey
EU Social Policies: Challenges and Opportunities for Italy
Tito Boeri and Maurizio Ferrera

***
An EU Common Strategy for China?
Lanxin Xiang

INDEX 2001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe and the Mediterranean: Caught between Europe and the Orient:</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel and the EMP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raffaella Del Sarto and Alfred Tovias</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Common Future for the Two Shores of the Mediterranean?</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrizio Bianchi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Confederal Cyprus as a Member of the European Union</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tarik Oguzlu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Book Reviews and Notes</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constructing Europe: the Role of Symbolic Policies</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sonia Lucarelli</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IAI Library Notes</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maritza Cricorian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index 2001</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Index 2001**
# Index Volume XXXVII
## 2002

### No. 1, January - March 2002

**Editorial Note**

| Editorial Note | 3

**Opinions**

The Shock of 11 September and the Doha Development Round  
*Paolo Guerrieri*

| The Shock of 11 September and the Doha Development Round | 5

Addressing Globalisation's Inequalities: A New Development Plan  
*Rainer Masera*

| Addressing Globalisation's Inequalities: A New Development Plan | 11

Towards a European Judicial Space:  
Interview with Gian Carlo Caselli

| Towards a European Judicial Space: Interview with Gian Carlo Caselli | 17

The Middle East Debacle: A Prospective Analysis  
*Mary Chartouni-Dubarry*

| The Middle East Debacle: A Prospective Analysis | 23

Radical Islam After 11 September  
*Alain Roussillon*

| Radical Islam After 11 September | 35

**Essays**

Europe Forum

The Convention as a Way of Bridging the EU’s Democratic Deficit  
*Andrea Manzella*

| The Convention as a Way of Bridging the EU’s Democratic Deficit | 47

Simplification of the EU Treaties: Weighing the Options  
*Giacomo Gattinara and Emanuela Monsù*

| Simplification of the EU Treaties: Weighing the Options | 59

***

Macedonia in a Post-Peace Agreement Environment: A Role for Conflict Prevention and Reconciliation  
*Alice Ackermann*

| Macedonia in a Post-Peace Agreement Environment: A Role for Conflict Prevention and Reconciliation | 71

Projecting Stability: Hungary’s Role in Central and Southeastern Europe  
*Mária Vass*

| Projecting Stability: Hungary’s Role in Central and Southeastern Europe | 83

**Italian foreign policy survey**

New Trends in Italy’s European Policy  
*Lucia Serena Rossi*

| New Trends in Italy’s European Policy | 97

**Book Reviews and Notes**

IAI Library Notes  
*Maritza Cricórian*

| IAI Library Notes | 107

### No. 2, April - June 2002

**Editorial Note**

| Editorial Note | 3
Opinions
The War over the Israeli Settlements
Giorgio Gomel

Kosovo Futures, Western Dilemmas
Daniel Nelson

The External and Internal Borders of the Great Europe
Yves Mény

The Moscow Summit: The End of the Cold War’s Long Funeral?
Alexander Konovalev

Cultural Dialogue and Coalition-Building in a Globalised World
Antonio Badini

and Italian Foreign Policy
Osvaldo Croci

Upgrading Political Responses in the Mediterranean
Roberto Aliboni

Seven Points on the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership
Álvaro di Vasconcelos

Book Reviews and Notes

A Tragic Future?
Filippo Andreatta

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September 2002

Editorial Note

Reassessing the transatlantic partnership

Transatlantic Trade and Monetary Relations: The Nature and Limits of Conflict
Alan Cafruny

US Hegemony and the Roman Analogy: A European View
Cesare Merlini

Mission Impossible? Managing the Growing Divide between Europe and the US
Steven Everts

US Middle East Policy after 9/11 Implications for

---

Opinions
The War over the Israeli Settlements
Giorgio Gomel

Kosovo Futures, Western Dilemmas
Daniel Nelson

The External and Internal Borders of the Great Europe
Yves Mény

The Moscow Summit: The End of the Cold War’s Long Funeral?
Alexander Konovalev

Cultural Dialogue and Coalition-Building in a Globalised World
Antonio Badini

and Italian Foreign Policy
Osvaldo Croci

Upgrading Political Responses in the Mediterranean
Roberto Aliboni

Seven Points on the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership
Álvaro di Vasconcelos

Reassessing the transatlantic partnership

Transatlantic Trade and Monetary Relations: The Nature and Limits of Conflict
Alan Cafruny

US Hegemony and the Roman Analogy: A European View
Cesare Merlini

Mission Impossible? Managing the Growing Divide between Europe and the US
Steven Everts

US Middle East Policy after 9/11 Implications for
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transatlantic Relations</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Stephen Larrabee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraqi Threats: What Common Cause Across the Atlantic?</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey Laurenti</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dilemmas of Western Policies toward Iran</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Brumberg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shifting Responsibility in the Balkans: the EU Takes the Lead</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick Moore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Bush Doctrine and the UN Charter Frame</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom Farer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe Forum</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The EU’s Powers of External Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alessandra Mignolli</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Reviews and Notes</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optimal Choices for Optimal Policies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stefano Fantaccone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>No. 4, October – December 2002</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editorial Note</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opinions</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Electoral Victory of Reformist Islamists in Secular Turkey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duygu Sezer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postwar Scenarios in Iraq and Regional Re-ordering</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volker Perthes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Making of a New World</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy Order</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicola Pedde</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essays</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU’s Democratic Legitimation</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Democratic Legitimation of European Institutions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gianfranco Pasquino</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Supranational Party System and the Legitimacy of the European Union</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simon Hix</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Democratic Deficit of EU Foreign and Security Policy</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathias Koenig-Archibugi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFSP: Conventions, Constitutions and Consequentiality</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Hill</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The “Bush Doctrine”: Anticipatory Self-Defence and the New US</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Security Strategy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ben Lombardi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book Reviews and Notes</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and Disorder? The War on Terror and the International Legal System</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emanuele Sommario</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Notes</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martiza Cricorian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index 2002</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index Volume XXXVIII
2003

No. 1, January - March 2003

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
The Stability and Growth Pact in the Transition from Hard to Soft Coordination 7
Stefano Fantaccone and Laura Cotterli

Essays
Europe Forum
The European Identity 19
Paolo Pombeni

The Impact of Enlargement on JHA
The Area of Freedom, Security and Justice after the 2004 Enlargement 33
Jörg Monar

EU Enlargement -
Policing the New Borders 51
Eberhard Bort

Prospects and Limits of a European System of Criminal Justice 69
Giovanni Grasso

Italian foreign policy survey
Neo-nationalism and Neo-atlanticism in Italian Foreign Policy 81
Roberto Aliboni

The Role of the US in Italy's Foreign Policy 91
Leopoldo Nuti

International Terrorism:
Global Challenges and Italian Responses 103
Antonio Armellini

Book Reviews and Notes
On the Search for a European Identity 117
John Erik Fossum

IAL Library Notes 121
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June 2003

Editorial Note 3
Opinions

In the Postwar Scenario: 7
Keeping the Transatlantic Alliance Whole and Vital
Harlan K. Ullman

Empire, Multipolar World or 15
Global Governance: Take Your Pick
Cesare Merlini

Essays

Europe Forum
Fiscal Policies and the 31
European Constitution
Alberto Majocchi

The Vertical Distribution of 47
Competencies in the EU Draft
Constitutional Text
Gian Luigi Tosato

The Role of the Regions in the EU 63
and the Principle of Subsidiarity
Rudolf Hrhek

International Treaty-making in 79
the EU: What Role for the EP?
Stefania Di Paola

Italian foreign policy survey
Italy's Constitutional Reform 95
and the External Powers of the Regions
Marco Gestri

Atlanticism and Europeanism in 109
Italy and France: a Critical Comparison
Jean-Pierre Darnis

Book Reviews and Notes
Selective Multilateralism as a 123
US Strategy
John Owens

IAI Library Notes 126
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September 2003

Editorial Note 3

Essays

The EU’s defence role and the 7
transatlantic security relationship
The Future of ESDP - Defence
Capabilities for Europe
Timothy Garden

Flexible Modes of Governance: 15
Making CFSP and ESDP Work
Udo Diedrichs and Mathias Jopp

The Institutional Reform of ESDP 31
and Post-Prague NATO
Alyson J. K. Bailes

EU - NATO Cooperation and 47
Complementarity between the Rapid
Reaction Forces
Daniele Riggio

The European Defence Plans: 61
Filling the Transatlantic Gaps
Daniel Keohane

Italian foreign policy survey
Italian EU presidency foreign policy challenges
Recoupling Russia to Europe: 79
Staying the Course
Stephan De Spiegeleire

The EU and the Mediterranean: 99
Overhauling the Status Quo Policy
Approach
Álvaro de Vasconcelos
EU Policies towards the Balkans: Reform and Reconstruction in the Middle East: Fostering Ownership of Reforms Room for EU-US Cooperation? Marie-Janine Calic Tim Niblock

***

Italy’s European Policy and its Role in the European Convention "Europe Forum"
Ettore Greco and Raffaello Matarazzo

Opinions
The Afghaniization of Chechnya

Peter Brownfeld

Book Reviews and Notes
The Transatlantic Alliance under Review
Nicole Renvert

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 4, October – December 2003

Editorial Note

Opinions
Forging Transatlantic Consensus on Missile Defence
Jeffrey P. Biale and Stuart L. Koebl

Essays
Dilemmas of the Western Middle East Agenda
US Nation-building Policy in the Greater Middle East
Marina Ottaway

Third Party Monitoring in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
Jarat Chopra

Index 2003

List of Contributors
Index Volume XXXIX
2004

No. 1, January - March 2004

Editorial Note 3

Essays
The US and European Strategic Gap and the Future of EU-NATO Cooperation
ESDP and the Structure of World Power 5
Barry R. Posen

Alyson J. K. Bailes

The US and the European Union: Bridging the Strategic Gap? 35
Robert E. Hunter

ESDP and NATO: Assuring Complementarity 51
F. Stephen Larrabee

The Reform of ESDP and EU-NATO Cooperation 71
Rob de Wijk

Overcoming Impediments to Transatlantic Armaments Collaboration 83
Richard A. Bitzinger

Italian foreign policy survey
The Fundamental Directions of Italy’s Foreign Policy 95
Franco Frattini

New Alliances, Governance of the International System and Italy’s Foreign Policy Choices 101
Paolo Guerrieri and Stefano Silvestri

Book Reviews and Notes
IAI Library Notes 123
Maritza Criscian

No. 2, April - June 2004

Editorial Note 3

Europe Forum
The Democratic Accountability of the EU and the Role of the European Parliament
The European Parliament and the Dilemmas of European Integration
Brendan Donnelly

European Political Parties: A (Timidly) Rising Actor in the EU Political System
Luciano Bardi

The European Parliament in CFSP: More than a Marginal Player?
Udo Diedrichs

The Evolution of CFSP Institutions: Where does Democratic Accountability Stand?
Esther Barbé

Opinions
Not so Far Apart – Societal Change and its Impact on Transatlantic Relations
Cesare Merlini

Essays
The Middle East Policy of the Holy See
Silvio Ferrari

Riding on the Winds of Change: The Future of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership
Tobias Schumacher

Towards a European Space Policy?
Simonetta Cheli and Jean-Pierre Darnis

Book Reviews and Notes
IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September 2004

Editorial Note

Opinions
The ‘Clash of Civilisations’ and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
Pascal Boniface

A Rejoinder: The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Clash within Civilisations
Mark A. Heller

Saddled with a Divided Cyprus: An EU Dilemma
Tozun Babcheli

Reflections on Post-Referendum Cyprus
Nathalie Tocci

Europe Forum
Reform of the Stability and Growth Pact: Looking beyond the Commission’s Proposal
Maria Teresa Salvemini Ristuccia

Essays
The French-German Duo and the Search for a New European Security Model
François Heisbourg

The European Parliament Assesses the Constitution
Andrew Duff

Cesare Pinelli
# Index 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td><strong>The Challenges of the European Neighbourhood Policy</strong></td>
<td>Michele Comelli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Weathering the Storm:</td>
<td>Giacomo Luciani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>Saudi Arabia and the United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Promoting Democracy in the Arab World: The Challenge of Joint Action</td>
<td>Tamara Cofman Wittes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
<td>Democratisation in the Arab World Revisited</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>NATO’s Role in Defence Cooperation and Democratisation</td>
<td>Fred Tanner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>No. 4, October – December 2004</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The EU Constitutional Treaty: How do Deal with the Ratification</td>
<td>Gian Luigi Tosato and Ettore Greco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>Policy. Partisan or Bipartisan?</td>
<td>James Walston</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>What Future for Political Islam?</td>
<td>Daniela Pioppi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>IAI Library Notes</td>
<td>Maritza Criconian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Index 4004</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Book Reviews and Notes</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>IAI Library Notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Maritza Criconian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>The Future of Iraq: Uncertainty, Disenchanted and Despair</td>
<td>Peter Sluggett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Addressing the Iranian Nuclear Option</td>
<td>Maurizio Martellini and Riccardo Redaelli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index Volume XL
2005

No. 1, January - March 2005

Editorial Note

3

Essays

The Challenges of the European Neighbourhood Policy

Beyond Enlargement.
The European Neighbourhood Policy and its Tools
Rosa Balfour and Alessandro Rotta
Does the ENP Respond to the EU's Post-Enlargement Challenges?
Nathalie Tocci
The Security Dimension of the European Neighbourhood Policy
Dov Lynch
A Riddle Inside an Enigma: Unwrapping the EU-Russia Strategic Partnership
Fabrizio Tassinari

Opinions

The Report of the UN High-level Panel and the Use of Force
Natalino Ronzitti
Material Forces and the Force of Ideas: Interview with Robert Gilpin
Simone Raulino and Eunice Rendon
Old Challenges for New Leadership: The Palestinian Elections in Perspective
Margret Johannsen
Putting an End to the West's Double Standard in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
Pascal Boniface

Book Reviews and Notes

Changing Political Elites in the Arab World
Massimiliano Trentin
IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricotian
No. 2, April - June 2005

Editorial Note 3

Opinions

The UN Reports: Addressing the Gnarled Issues of our Time
Tom Farer 7

Essays

Vladimir Putin and the Chechen War
Paolo Caltini 9

The Transatlantic Dimension of Security

Power and Bleakness? The Dilemma of US Foreign and Security Policy
Julian Lindley-French 29

Back to Transatlantic Pragmatism
Jean-Yves Haine 41

The United States, Europe and the Interoperability Gap
Jeffrey P. Bialos 53

The Growing EU-NATO Relationship: Beyond Berlin
Graham Medley-Whiting 63

The Transformation of Turkey’s Security Considerations
Thanos Veremis 75

***

Barcelona + 10: Spain’s Relaunch of the Euro-Med Partnership
Esther Barbé and Eduard Soler i Lecha 85

Book Reviews and Notes

Democracy Promotion in the Middle East. Business as Usual?
Giacomo Luciani 99

IAI Library Notes 102
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September 2005

Editorial Note 3

Essays

What Future for Non-proliferation after the Failed NPT Review Conference?

Non-proliferation Initiatives and the NPT Review
Serge Sur 7

The 2005 NPT Review Conference: 188 States in Search of Consensus
William Potter 19

Harald Müller 33

The European Union and Nuclear Non-Proliferation: Does Soft Power Work?
Bruno Tertrais 45

***

Anxieties without Borders: The United States, Europe and Their Southern Neighbours
Ian O. Lesser 59

Control of Foreign Investments in Aerospace and Defence
Michele Nones and Jean-Pierre Darnis 83

Book Reviews and Notes

Restless Europe? European Identity after the Iraq War and the Constitutional Referenda
Christopher Bickerton 91
### Between Sovereignty and Compliance: a Nuclear Strategy for the 21st Century
*Marcin Zaborowski*

98

### IAI Library Notes
*Maritza Cricorian*

101

## No. 4, October – December 2005

### Editorial Note

3

### Opinions

**The Millennium Summit and UN Reform**

**Summit Asymmetry:**
The United States and UN Reform
*Jeffrey Laurenti*

7

**UN Reform: A Test of European Leadership**
*Giancarlo Chevallard*

19

The European Dimension of the UN Security Council Membership Debate
*Christopher Hill*

31

The UN Security Council Needs Fewer Europeans and More EUrope
*Antonio Missiroli*

41

### Essays

**Europe Forum**

Issuing Union Bonds to Finance the Lisbon Agenda
*Alberto Majocchi*

49

For a Core Europe in an Open Union
*Cesare Merlini*

59

The Leadership Deficit in Europe
*Steven Szabo*

71

### A New Course for the World Bank?

Will the W Factor Change the World Bank’s Development Agenda?
*Marco Zupi*

85

The New World Bank Presidency: Waiting for the Wolf to Bite
*Antonio Tricario*

97

### Book Reviews and Notes

American Foreign Policy in the Twenty-first Century
*Costanza Musu*

105

IAI Library Notes
*Maritza Cricorian*

110

Index 2005

117

List of Contributors

120
Volume XLI Contents

No 1, January–March 2006

Editorial Note 3

ESSAYS

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

Fifteen Proposals for a Bipartisan European Policy in Italy
Ettore Greco, Tommaso Padoa-Schioppa and Stefano Silvestri 7

Commentaries:

Italy and Europe: Key Challenges Again, Ten Years Later
Fabrizio Saccomanni 33

We Need to Be Able to Disagree on European Policies
Jean Pisani-Ferry 39

 Institutional Reform – A Pragmatic Point of View
Jacek Saryusz-Wolski 45

***

Trends in Italian Public Opinion Towards Europe
Arcangela Lapolla 49

Rethinking the Transatlantic Security Relationship

A Challenged and Challenging Europe: Impact on NATO-EU-US Relations
Simon Serfaty 61

Roadmap for a Renewed Transatlantic Security Partnership
Robert Hunter 71

Europe Forum

Turkey’s Vital and Turbulent Road to the European Union
Mario Zucconi 83

***

The Doha Round and the Future of the Multilateral Trading Regime
Paolo Guerrieri 95

OPINIONS

The Kuwaiti Succession Crisis and Constitutional Governance in the Gulf
Fred H. Lawson 107
Book Reviews and Notes

Interfacing the European Union with International Relations 115
Raffaella del Sarto

IAI Library Notes 118
Maritza Cricorian

No 2, April–June 2006

Editorial Note 3

ESSAYS

Cyprus and the EU: Two Years Later

The Role of Security Concerns in the Failure of the Annan Plan 7
Hubert Faustmann

The European Union: What Role in the Cyprus Conflict? 19
George Christou

Domestic Politics and External Challenges in the Middle East

Europe’s Role in the Gulf: A Transatlantic Perspective 33
Roberto Aliboni

Post-Syria Lebanon: Internal and External Determinants of a Crisis 51
Karam Karam

Changing Dynamics in Palestinian Politics 69
Yezid Sayigh

OPINIONS

The Dilemma of Aid to the Palestinian Authority After the Victory of Hamas 87
Anne Le More

The Success of Islamist Parties Works Against al-Qaida 95
Laura Guazzone

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

Berlusconi’s Foreign Policy: Inverting Traditional Priorities 101
Sergio Romano

Book Reviews and Notes

The Strategic Cultures of “Old” and “New” Europe 109
Paul Luif
No 3, July–September 2006

Editorial Note 3

Is There a European Security Culture in the Enlarged European Union? 7
Geoffrey Edwards

Montenegro’s Referendum 25
Nicholas Whyte

ESSAYS

Promoting Democracy in the Eastern Neighbourhood – The Limits and Potential of the ENP 31
Kristi Raik

European Energy Supply Security

The Conundrum of Energy Security – Gas in Eastern and Western Europe 47
Enno Harks

EU-GCC Relations: Dynamics, Patterns and Perspectives 59
Gerd Nonneman

Italian Energy Policy: The Quest for More Competition and Supply Security 75
Giacomo Luciani and Maria Rita Mazzanti

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

The Prodi Government and Italy-US Relations: The Case for Optimism 91
Jason W. Davidson

Book Reviews and Notes

Regulating Recourse to the Use of Force: Theories and Practice 99
Mirko Sossat

IAI Library Notes 103
Alessandra Bertino

No 4, October–December 2006

Editorial Note 3
ESSAYS

**Conflict and Reform in Eastern Europe**

Domestic Reform and European Integration in Ukraine  
*Kataryna Wolczuk*  
7

Ukrainian Foreign and Security Policy Since the Orange Revolution  
*Taras Kuzio*  
25

EU Initiatives for Border Management in its Eastern Neighbourhood  
*Oleksandr Sushko*  
43

Peacekeeping in Transnistria: Cooperation or Competition?  
*Dov Lynch*  
55

EU Neglect and Competing Mediation in Georgia’s Conflicts  
*Nathalie Tocci*  
69

**Europe Forum**

Beefing up the ENP: Towards a Modernisation and Stability Partnership  
*Barbara Lippert*  
85

**OPINIONS**

Diplomatic Opportunities After the Israeli-Hezbollah Conflict  
*Roberto Aliboni*  
101

**Book Reviews and Notes**

Time to Talk More Georgia, Less Russia  
*Anna Matveeva*  
109

IAI Library Notes  
*Alessandra Bertino and Maritza Cricorian*  
112
Volume XLII Contents

No 1, March 2007

ESSAYS

Russia’s New Assertiveness and its Relations with the EU

Russia and the EU Ten Years On: A Relationship in Search of Definition
Maurizio Massari

Small is Feasible: Pondering the Future of EU-Russian Relations
Fabrizio Tassinari and Marius Vabl

The Turn to Statism in Russian Economic Policy
Philip Hanson

Return to Heartland: Russia’s Policy in Central Asia
Anna Matveeva

***

The German Presidency and the EU’s Constitutional Malaise
Andreas Maurer and Daniela Schwarzer

An EU Outlook on the Future of the Kyoto Protocol
Thomas Legge

The Development Dimension of IMF Lending Policies
Domenico Lombardi

OPINIONS

Analytical Perspectives on the War in Lebanon
Volker Perthes

The EU in Somalia: Furthering Peacemaking and Reconciliation
Mario Raffaelli

Italy in World Affairs

How to Change Your Foreign Policy in 100 Days: A New Course with the Prodi Government?
Elisabetta Brighi

Book Reviews

Does the EU have a Value-Driven Vision of the World?
Sharon Pardo
American Hegemony Demands a Different Kind of Leadership
Emiliano Alessandri

The US and the EU: An Alliance with no Alternative
Gianni Bonvicini

Recent Publications

No 2, June 2007

ESSAYS

European Challenges of Migration and Integration

Confrontational Mutual Perceptions and Images: Orientalism and Occidentalism in Europe and the Islamic World
George Joffé

Informalising Readmission Agreements in the EU Neighbourhood
Jean-Pierre Cassarino

Italy in World Affairs

The Foreign Policy of Italian Regions: Not Much Ado About Something?
Francesco Palermo

Foreign Policy of Federated Entities

Federal Regions and External Relations: The Belgian Case
M. Theo Jans and Patrick Stouthuysen

The International Security Involvement of Federated States: Comparing Massachusetts, Illinois and Flanders
Bruno Coppieters

Greek-Turkish Rapprochement under New Democracy
James Ker-Lindsay

Europe Forum

How to Relaunch Europe – The Reasons for Flexibility
Gian Luigi Tosato

Growing without a Strategy? The Case of European Security and Defence Policy
Gianni Bonvicini and Elfriede Regelsberger
OPINIONS

In Search of Coherence in EU Foreign Policy
_Cesare Pinelli_

A New Bi-continental Approach to Transatlantic Defence Cooperation
_Michele Nones_

Book Reviews

The US: Dangerous to the World or to Itself?
_Emilio Alessandri_

The Autonomous Identity of the Lebanese Shiite Community
_Giuseppe Acconcia_

The Unpredictability of the Global Oil Market
_Arianna Checchi_

Democratization and Development: How to Avoid the Trap of Liberal Internationalism and Still Be Policy Oriented
_Daniela Pioppi_

Recent Publications

No 3, September 2007

ESSAYS

_Chen’s Rise and Implications for Europe_

New Security Dynamics in the Asia-Pacific: Extending Regionalism from Southeast to Northeast Asia
_Christopher R. Hughes_

China’s Foreign Policy Comes of Age
_Michael Yahuda_

Opportunities and Limits of EU-China Security Cooperation
_May-Britt Stumbaum_

The International Politics of the Chinese Arms Embargo Issue
_Nicola Casarini_

China’s Energy Policy: from Self-sufficiency to Energy Efficiency
_François Godement_

New Trends in China’s Foreign Investment Strategy
_Lorenzo Sasso_
OPINIONS

Fostering Economic Growth through a “European” Debt
Maria Teresa Salvemini 409

In Search of a European Dimension in the UN Security Council
Edith Drieskens, Daniele Marchesi and Bart Kerremens 421

Italy in World Affairs

Italy’s Growing Burden of Choice in Security Policy
Roberto Menotti 431

Book Reviews

Cutting-Edge Knowledge of China’s International Relations
Xin Xu 445

Stories of China: Italian Perspectives
Claudia Astarita 449

Writing Bush’s Legacy Today
Erik Jones 452

Wait a Minute – Is That an Empire?
Mario Del Pero 455

Anti-Americanism and the Formation of the New European Identity
Emiliano Alessandri 457

The United Nations: Between Shadow and Light
Natalino Ronzitti 461

Recent Publications 464

No 4, December 2007

ESSAYS

The Middle East between Transformation and Crisis

The Role of Hezbollah in Lebanese Domestic Politics
Augustus Richard Norton 475

The US Approach toward Islamic Militancy: Current Policies in Historical Perspective
Shireen T. Hunter 493

Globalisation and the Restructuring of State Power in the Arab World
Laura Guazzzone and Daniela Pioppi 509
OPINIONS

Choosing Transformation over Crisis in the Levant
*Nomi Bar-Yaacov and Gideon Lichfield*

The European Union and Iran: What Next?
*Walter Posch*

Saudi Arabia Walks the Tightrope
*Paul Aarts*

**Italy in World Affairs**

EU Foreign Policy in the Italian Parliament: The Debates on China and Iran
*Flavia Zanon*

**Europe Forum**

Altiero Spinelli’s European Federal Odyssey
*John Pinder*

**Book Reviews**

Lessons for Peacebuilders
*Costantino Pischedda*

The Tragedies of Alliance Politics
*Francesco N. Moro*

Promoting Peace in the Backyard?
*Karen E. Smith*

George Kennan, the Conscience of America
*Emiliano Alessandri*

**Recent Publications**

600
No. 1, March 2008

OPINIONS

Turkey: The Year of Living Dangerously
Soli Ozel

Sarkozy’s Foreign Policy: Substance or Style?
Anne-Marie Le Gloannec

Gordon Brown Comes to Brussels (Reluctantly)
Brendan Donnelly

ESSAYS

Europe Forum

Europe’s Future Foreign Service
Graham Avery

Beyond the Deadlock: How Europe Can Contribute to UN Reform
Ulrich Roos, Ulrich Franke and Gunther Hellmann

Promoting Regional Cooperation: The EU in South Eastern Europe
Alessandro Rotta

World Order Re-founded: The Idea of a Concert of Democracies
Emiliano Alessandri

Conflicting International Policies and the Western Sahara Stalemate
Hakim Darbouche and Yabia H. Zoubir

Book Reviews

In Search of the Right War
Roberto Menotti

A Neo-liberal Agenda for America
Emiliano Alessandri

Ancient and Modern Empires: The United States as the New Rome
Riccardo Monaco

Moral and Strategic Dimensions of Humanitarian Military Intervention
Costantino Pischedda

Recent Publications


## Volume 42 Contents

### No. 2, June 2008

#### OPINIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whither Missile Defence?</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>F. Stephen Larrabee</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medvedev’s Russia and the Social Dimension</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Paolo Calzini</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### ESSAYS

**(Clashing) Norms and Interests in EU–Russia Relations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Man in the Kremlin: What Future for Russian Foreign Policy?</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Nazrin Mehdievana</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Russian Challenge to EU Normative Power: The Case of European Neighbourhood Policy</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Hiski Haukkala</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia’s Search for International Identity Through the Sovereign Democracy Concept</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Andrey S. Makarychev</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Europe Forum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How to Exercise Europe’s Power</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Jan Zielonka</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Italy in World Affairs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US Military Bases in Italy: In Keeping with International Law? Still Needed?</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Natalino Ronzitti</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy and the United Nations Security Council</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ferdinando Salleo and Nicoletta Pirozzi</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Book Reviews

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organizing Violence</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Francesco N. Moro</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alliances: Here to Stay?</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Jason W. Davidson</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reviving Liberalism. A New Course for US Foreign Policy
*Emiliano Alessandri*

From Communism to Capitalism: A World Transformed
*Valerio Fabbri*

**Recent Publications**

**No. 3, September 2008**

**OPINIONS**

Making Sense of Turkish Politics
*Sabin Alpay*

The Union for the Mediterranean: A Genuine Breakthrough or More of the Same?
*Dimitar Bechev and Kalypso Nicolaidis*

Threats from Within: Four Challenges Inside the NATO Alliance
*Julianne Smith and Michael Williams*

A Global Response to Terrorism
*Ian Shapiro*

**ESSAYS**

*Meeting the Challenges of Climate Change*

EU Leadership in International Climate Policy: Achievements and Challenges
*Sebastian Obertür and Claire Roche Kelly*

The Environmental Security Debate and its Significance for Climate Change
*Rita Floyd*

**Islam and Europe**

How to Engage with Political Islam? Lessons from Europe
*Nathalie Tocci and Nona Mikhelidze*

Time to Deradicalise? The European Roots of Muslim Radicalisation
*Amel Boubekeur*

**Italy in World Affairs**

The Long Path from Recognition to Representation of Muslims in Italy
*Andrea Coppi and Andrea Sprefico*
Muslim Diversity in Italy: An Unacknowledged Reality
Antonella Guarneri

Book Reviews

Beyond Wiring Diagrams? ESDP Explained and Assessed
Sonia Lucarelli

Experiencing Leadership
Cesare Merlini

China and the World: Rethinking Security in a Multipolar System
Gerald Chan

Recent Publications

No. 4, December 2008

OPINIONS

Using Criminal Justice to Foster US-EU Cooperation on Counter-terrorism
Paul Wilkinson

Less Words and More Deeds in Constructing Europe
William Wallace

The AKP in Turkey: Off the Hook This Time
Senem Aydin Düzgit

ESSAYS

Perspectives on EU-Turkey Relations

The Effect of US Policy in the Middle East on EU-Turkey Relations
Henri J. Barkey

EU-Turkey Trade: A Case of Deep Integration
Luigi Narbone and Agnieszka Skuratowicz

Israel and Palestine in Focus

Palestinian Islamism: Conflating National Liberation and Socio-political Change
Khaled Hroub
Principled or Stubborn? Western Policy toward Hamas
Nathan J. Brown

One State in the Holy Land: Dream or Nightmare?
Menachem Klein

* * *

Partition as a Solution to Ethnic Conflict
Costantino Pischedda

European and American Roles in Nation-Building
James Dobbins

Italy in World Affairs

Not a Zero-Sum Game: Atlanticism and Europeanism in Italian Foreign Policy
Osvaldo Croci

Europe Forum

European Foreign Policy Without Legal Personality?
Carmen Campo Fanlo and Miguel Medina Abellan

Book Reviews

Making Sense of Euro-Mediterranean Relations
Nathalie Tocci

An Empire of Liberty?
James Edward Miller

Crisis Does Not Mean the End: the Atlantic Alliance in the 21st Century
Emiliano Alessandri

The Foundations of American National Security
Francesco N. Moro

Recent Publications

Volume 43 Contents
Volume 44 Contents

No. 1, March 2009

OPINIONS

The “Sovereign Neighbourhood”: Weak Statehood Strategies in Eastern Europe
Nicu Popescu and Andrew Wilson 7

American Primacy by Default: Down but Not Out
Jason W. Davidson and Roberto Menotti 13

The Lessons of Ancient History and the Future of Transatlantic Relations
Cesare Merlini 23

ESSAYS

New Patterns of Transatlantic Security: The Challenge of Multipolarity
Asle Toje 33

The Domestic Conditions for a Paradigmatic Change in US Foreign Policy
Sergio Fabbrini and Daniela Sicurelli 51

The Nuclear Challenge: Non-Proliferation, Terrorism, Energy

Strengthening the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Proposals and Problems
Masahiko Asada 67

Combating WMD Terrorism: The Short-Sighted US-led Multilateral Response
Eric Rosand 81

The Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism: Big Potential, Limited Impact?
Riccardo Alcaro 99

* * *

Nuclear Energy Developments in the Mediterranean and the Gulf
Giacomo Luciani 113

Civil Society in International Politics

Civil Society and Peacebuilding: Mapping Functions in Working for Peace
Catherine Barnes 131

The Romanticisation of the Local: Welfare, Culture and Peacebuilding
Oliver P. Richmond 149
Environmental and Ecological Citizenship in Civil Society
David Humphreys

Italy in World Affairs

New Actors on the Horizon: The International Outreach of Italian CSOs
Donatella Cugliandro

Book Reviews

What Will America be Like in the New post-American World?
Alberto Biginelli

Exploring the Theory and Practice of the Security Dilemma
Andrew Liaropoulos

Recent Publications

No. 2, June 2009

Editorial Note

OPINIONS

China-US Relations, Tending Towards Maturity
Huang Ping, Tao Wenzhao, Wang Rongjun, Yuan Zheng, Zhao Xingshu

A Rejoinder:
Building ‘Positive, Cooperative and Comprehensive’ China-US Relations
Ralph A. Cossa

ESSAYS

China Central? Australia’s Asia Strategy
Robert Ayson

To Be or Not To Be: South Korea’s East Asia Security Strategy and the Unification Quandary
Seongbo Sheen

New Trends in Taiwan’s China Policy
Christopher R. Hughes

Dilemmas of the ‘Middle Continent’: Russian Strategy for Eastern Eurasia
David Kerr

China’s Growing Military Capability in Search of a Strategy
Arthur S. Ding
A New Arms Race in the Asia-Pacific?  
Richard A. Bitzinger

Italy in World Affairs

China, the Italian Prejudice  
Francesco Sisci

Book Reviews

A Wall with a View  
Vittorio Emanuele Parsi and Giuseppe Gabusi

Through a Mirror, Darkly  
Christopher W. Braddick

Negotiating with North Korea: An International Deal?  
Anna Dall'Oca

China-India Relations: Political Strategies of Economic and Strategic Cooperation  
Claudia Astarita

Recent Publications

No. 3, September 2009

OPINIONS

Where is Israel Heading?  
Mark A. Heller

Fatah-Hamas Rivalries after Gaza: Is Unity Impossible?  
Benoit Challand

Is the EU Up to the Requirements of Peace in the Middle East?  
Muriel Asseburg and Volker Perthes

ESSAYS

The Caucasus at the Crossroads

After the 2008 Russia-Georgia War: Implications for the Wider Caucasus  
Nona Mikbelidze

EU Policies and Sub-Regional Multilateralism in the Caspian Region  
Leila Alieva
The Myth of a Sino-Russian Challenge to the West
Hiski Haukkala and Linda Jakobson

Can Further Nationalisation Facilitate a Common EU Approach to Migration?
Steffen Angenendt and Roderick Parkes

Italy in World Affairs

Italy in the European Union, between Prodi and Berlusconi
Maurizio Carbone

Book Reviews

More Black Holes and White Walls
Rocco Bellanova

Climate Change as Seen Through a Political Theory Lens
Ganna Onysko

Playing by Paying: International Aid to Palestine
Nathalie Tocci

The Dynamics of Democratic Consolidation: Explaining Turkey’s Failures through Italy and Spain’s Progress
Donatella Cugliandro

Recent Publications

No. 4, December 2009

OPINIONS

Obama, One Year On

Obama’s Foreign Policy: Bridging the Expectations–Capability Gap
Tom Farer

Shucking Cold War Inertia in Russia–US Relations
Fyodor Lukyanov

New Potential for US–India Relations Under Obama
Radha Kumar

ESSAYS

The Sustainability of De Facto States

Forms of Normalisation in the Quest for De Facto Statehood
Eiki Berg and Raul Toomla
Playing the Recognition Game: External Actors and De Facto States
*Nina Caspersen*

On the Political Economy of Unrecognised State-building Projects
*Daria Isachenko*

* * *

The Role of Media in Conflict and their Influence on Securitisation
*Rabea Hass*

**Italy in World Affairs**

Italy and the Euro in the Global Economic Crisis
*Erik Jones*

**Book Reviews**

Power, Paradise and Fantasy
*Domenec Ruiz Devesa*

Europe in the Neighbourhood: Still More Noise than Action?
*Thorfinn Stainforth*

The Debate on Democracy Promotion after the Bush Era
*Emiliano Alessandri*

**Recent Publications**

**Volume 44 Contents**
Volume 45 Contents

No. 1 March 2010

Essays

Managing International Financial Instability

Turning the Page on an Era of Irresponsibility
Fabrizio Saccomanni

The Current Financial Crisis and Reform of the Global Financial Architecture
Anthony Elson

The IMF and Regulatory Challenges
Edwin M. Truman

Europe Forum

Is the Larosière Proposal on European Financial Regulation on the Right Path?
Marco Onado

Opinions

The United States, Iran and the Middle East’s New “Cold War”
Flynt Leverett and Hillary Mann Leverett

Conceiving the New Turkey After Ergenekon
Umit Cizre and Joshua Walker

Wielding “Soft Power”

Assessing Turkey’s “Soft Power” Role: Rhetoric versus Practice
Eleni Fotiou and Dimitrios Triantaphyllou

China’s Scepticism of Clean Energy Champion Europe
Jonathan Holslag

Italy in World Affairs

Catching the Change of Tide. Italy’s Post-Cold War Security Policy
Riccardo Alcaro
Book Reviews

On Naivety and Tolerance
_Cesare Merlini_

Hamas at a Crossroads: Taking Stock of Past Experience
_Silvia Colombo_

Exploring the Principle of Coherence in EU External Action: A Legal Analysis
_Michele Comelli and Federica Di Camillo_

Recent Publications

No. 2 June 2010

Opinions

What is Missing in Obama’s Strategy Towards AfPak?
_Elisa Giunchi_

Europe in the World: All Change or No Change in Foreign Policy After Lisbon?
_Brendan Donnelly_

Europe Forum

The EU’s Externalisation of Internal Security Objectives: Perspectives after Lisbon and Stockholm
_Jörg Monar_

Russia–EU Security Relations

Russia’s Approach to Security Building in the Euro–Atlantic Zone
_Vladimir Baranovsky_

The Russia–EU Energy Relationship: Getting it Right
_James Sherr_

Peace and Security in Africa

Coordinating International Support for African Peace and Security Efforts: From the G8 to the EU
_Andebrhan W. Giorgis_

Towards an Effective Africa–EU Partnership on Peace and Security: Rhetoric or Facts?
_Nicoletta Pirozzi_
Italy in World Affairs

The Burden of Crime on Development and FDI in Southern Italy
Vittorio Daniele 103

Book Reviews

Going Beyond Stereotypes: A Grassroots Perspective of Hamas
Benedetta Voltolini 119

Human Rights and the Value of Practice
Pietro Maffettone 121

Belgium and Italy in the UN Security Council
David Criekemans 123

Recent Publications 126

No. 3 September 2010

Opinions

The 2010 NPT Review Conference: Some Breathing Space Gained, But No Breakthrough
Harald Müller 5

A Deeply Fractured Regime: Assessing the 2010 NPT Review Conference
Steven E. Miller 19

The EU and its Mediterranean Neighbours

Europe, the Mediterranean, the Middle East and the Need for Triangulation
Richard Youngs and Ana Echagüe 27

The Union for the Mediterranean: Views from the Southern Shores
Kamleh Khatib 41

The Impact of the Economic Crisis on Euro-Mediterranean Relations
Maria Cristina Paciello 51

‘Energising’ EU–Algerian Relations
Hakim Darbouche 71

Turkey’s New Foreign Policy and the Future of Turkey–EU Relations
Emiliano Alessandri 85

The Libyan–Swiss Crisis: A Lesson in Libyan Foreign Policy
Alison Pargeter 101
Italy in World Affairs

Italy and Libya: Renewing a Special Relationship 117
Arturo Varvelli

Europe Forum

New Analytical Categories for Assessing EU Sanctions 131
Francesco Giumelli

Book Reviews

The Failure of Democracy South of the Mediterranean and Global Authoritarian Trends 145
Daniela Pioppi

A New Transatlantic Perspective on the Mediterranean 148
Silvia Colombo

From a Europe of Choice to a Europe of Necessity? 151
Michele Comelli

Recent Publications 155

No. 4 December 2010

The Future Multilateral Order

Forging Networked Security in a Nobody-in-Charge World 5
Daniel Hamilton

China’s Search for a Multilateral World: Dilemmas and Desires 13
Mingjiang Li and Gang Chen

Russian Approaches to Global Governance in the 21st Century 27
Andrei Zagorski

Multilateralism and the EU: A ‘Cheap Date’? 43
John Peterson

Emerging Markets and Global Governance: An Indian Perspective 49
Arundhati Ghose

The Changing Nature of Multilateralism and Brazilian Foreign Policy 63
Tullo Vigevani and Haroldo Ramanzini Júnior
South Africa’s Multilateral Challenges in a ‘Polypolar’ World
Yolanda Kemp Spies

Turkey’s Neighbourhood and Beyond: Tectonic Transformation at Work?
Suat Kiniklioglu

Book Reviews

Obama’s Foreign Policy Report Card
Anna Sims

Re-examining Soft Power in the Age of Obama
Gregorio Bettiza

Neoconservatism: Once and (Hopefully) Never Again
Mario Del Pero

Testing EU Foreign Policy in the Middle East
Bruno Oliveira Martins

Recent Publications

Volume 45 Contents
Opinions

Global Climate Governance after Cancun: Options for EU Leadership
Sebastian Oberthür

Palestinian–Israeli Negotiations: An Objective in Themselves
Iyad Barghouti

A Package Not Delivered: US Incentives and Israel’s Settlement Freeze
Nimrod Goren

An Emerging ‘Great Game’ in Africa?

Of BRICs and Mortar: The Growing Relations between Africa and the Global South
Maxi Schoeman

From Colonialism to Partnership in Africa–Europe Relations?
Gerrit Olivier

Public and Elite Views on Europe vs. China in Africa
Lorenzo Fioramonti and Patrick Kimunguyi

Europe Forum

Pax or Pox Europeana after the Lisbon Treaty?
Simon Duke

How to Renew Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century
Marcin Zaborowski

Why Ireland’s Luck Ran Out and What this Means for the Eurozone
Shalendra D. Sharma

Overcoming the Past in Sino-Japanese Relations?
Mingde Wang and Maaike Okano-Heijmans
Book Reviews

Adaptive Governance – A Way to Unlock the Current Climate Change Regime 149
Ganna Onysko

Following the Digitalised Rabbit: Biometrics, Bodies and Borders 152
Rocco Bellanova

Challenges and Opportunities in Chinese Foreign Policy 155
Claudia Astarita

Recent Publications 158
Opinions

Authoritarianism, Revolutions, Armies and Arab Regime Transitions
Philippe Droz-Vincent

Sudan’s Separation: An Uneven Path Ahead for Two Unstable Countries
Irene Panozzo

India in its Neighbourhood and Beyond

India Rising? The Indian Miracle and its Dark Side
Michelguglielmo Torri

India and China Today and Tomorrow
Surjit Mansingb

India and the United States: A New Partnership
Subhash Agrawal

Balancing US Interests in India and Pakistan
Rudra Chaudhuri

Look East Meets Look West: Indian–Southeast Asian Relations in Flux
Pavin Chachavalpongpun

India’s Cross-Border Infrastructure Initiatives in South and Southeast Asia
Anushree Bhattacharyya and Debasis Chakraborty

Winds of Change: India’s Emerging Climate Strategy
Namrata Patodia Rastogi
Book Reviews

Uncertainty and Rivalry: India in a Changing South Asia  
*Anand Menon*

Navigating India’s Foreign Policy Complexities  
*Iskander Rehman*

Debating Development in Asia  
*Shaun Breslin*

Recent Publications  
153
Opinions

Whither the Arab Spring? 1989 or 1848?
Robert Springborg

Power, Leadership and US Foreign Policy
Erik Jones

Iraq’s Long Road to National Reconciliation
Myriam Benraad

Hostage to Fortune? ‘Downpayments’ and the Future of the Doha Round
Simon J. Evenett

The Geopolitics of Energy

The Global Status of the Nuclear Industry and its Opportunities for Expansion
Antony Froggatt and Mycle Schneider

Energy Interests of the ‘Great Powers’ in Central Asia: Cooperation or Conflict?
Shamil Midkhatovich Yenikeyeff

Turkey: An Emerging Energy Transit State and Possible Energy Hub
Gareth Winrow

***

The Equilibrium of the 2010 NATO Strategic Concept
Alessandro Marrone

Qatar and Expanded Contours of Small State Diplomacy
Andrew F. Cooper and Bessma Momani
Italy in World Affairs

Sleeping Beauty Awakens: The Italian Parliament and the EU after the Lisbon Treaty 129
Raffaello Matarazzo and Jacopo Leone

Book Reviews

Charting the Future Trajectory of the Muslim Brotherhood 145
Silvia Colombo

A New Theoretical Perspective on EU Policy Toward its Eastern Neighbours 149
Michele Comelli

Recent Publications 152
Opinions

The International Dimension of the Arab Spring
*Roberto Aliboni*

The EU, Italy and Intervention in Libya

The EU and the Libyan Crisis – In Quest of Coherence?
*Nicole Koenig*

The Berlusconi Government and Intervention in Libya
*Ben Lombardi*

Comparing Neighbourhood Policies

Just Good Friends? The European Union’s Multiple Neighbourhood Policies
*Michael Emerson*

The United States and Latin America: The Neighbourhood has Changed
*Peter Hakim*

China in its Neighbourhood: A ‘Middle Kingdom’ not Necessarily at the Centre of Power
*Zhimin Chen and Zhongqi Pan*

***

The European Union Training Mission in Somalia and the Limits of Liberal Peacebuilding: Can EUTM Contribute to Sustainable and Inclusive Peace?
*Kseniya Oksamytna*

Learning From a Troubled Experience – Transatlantic Lessons from the Nuclear Standoff with Iran
*Riccardo Alcaro*
Book Reviews

A Governmentality Approach to Peace Operations 137
*Elisa Lopez Lucia*

Russia’s Dual State 140
*Felix Hett*

Recent Publications 142
Theoretical Perspectives

Comparative Regionalism: A Field Whose Time has Come?
Amitav Acharya

Why We Need to ‘Unpack’ Regions to Compare Them More Effectively
Luk Van Langenhove

Europe at the Crossroads: Economic and Judicial Integration

Sovereign Debt Crisis in Euroland: Root Causes and Implications for European Integration
Henk Overbeek

New Legal Instruments in a Changing World: Legal, Political and Cultural Developments in EU Judicial Cooperation
Daniela Piana

Africa’s Emancipation: Emerging Dynamics and Developments

Breaking Free from Europe: Why Africa Needs Another Model of Regional Integration
Peter Draper

Legal Harmonisation in Africa: Taking Stock and Moving Forward
Magnus Killander
Regionalism Around the World: Expectations and Realities

Regionalism in Asia as Disguised Multilateralism: A Critical Analysis of the East Asia Summit and the Trans-Pacific Partnership  
*David Camroux*

Has Regionalism Peaked? The Latin American Quagmire and its Lessons  
*Andrés Malamud and Gian Luca Gardini*

A Changing Mediterranean: Regional Organisations and North Africa during the Arab Spring  
*Marco Pinfari*

***

Conclusion – Building Regions from Below: Has the Time Come for Regionalism 2.0?  
*Lorenzo Fioramonti*

**Book Reviews**

Overcoming the ‘sui generis’ Argument? A Look Abroad for EU Studies  
*Miguel Haubrich Seco*

Back to the Future: Islamism, Nationalism and Democracy in Turkey through the AKP Lens  
*Sebastiano Sali*

Fictionary: An International Statebuilding Toolbox  
*Laura Salich Di Francesca*

**Recent Publications**

169
Editorial Note
Nicola Casarini
1

Opinions/Debate

Peaceful Rise: China’s Modernisation Trajectory
Cui Liru
14

Rejoinders:
Thinking about China’s Future
David Shambaugh
18

China’s Rise as an International Factor: Connecting the Dots
François Godement
24

Essays

China’s Recent Relations with Maritime Neighbours
Michael Yahuda
30

China’s Response to International Normative Pressure: The Case of Human Rights
Rana Siu Inboden and Titus C. Chen
45

Internationalisation of the Chinese Currency, Act II: Uncharted Waters, Unclear Direction
Jean François Di Meglio
58

China’s Overseas Investment in the European Union
Kerry Brown
74
# Italy in World Affairs

The Political Economy of Italy’s Relations with China  
*Giovanni Andornino*  
87

## Book Review Essays

US No. 1, China No. 2, or Will it Be the Other Way Round?  
*Jean-Pierre Cabestan*  
102

How Not to Play the Blame Game of Cross-Strait Relations  
*Christopher R. Hughes*  
108

A Conforming China  
*Enrico Fardella*  
114

## Book Reviews

Chinese History Revised: a New Tale of Deng Xiaoping  
*Claudia Astarita*  
121

Beyond the ‘Cognitive Iron Curtain’. China’s White Paper on Peaceful Development  
*Simone Dossi*  
124

## Recent Publications  
127
Opinions

A Nuclear-free Middle East – Just Not in the Cards
Liviu Horovitz and Roland Popp 1

No Return to the Past for Russia
Dmitri Trenin 8

Libyan Election Breaks Arab Spring Pattern
Ronald Bruce St John 13

Transatlantic Relations and the Multipolar World

Transatlantic Relations Four Years Later: The Elusive Quest for a Strategic Vision
Emiliano Alessandri 20

Crying Wolf Again? The Decline of Western Economic Influence after the Great Recession
Matthias Matthijs 37

The West and Global Swing States
Daniel M. Kliman 53

Perspectives on the Mediterranean after the Arab Uprisings

Transatlantic Democracy Promotion and the Arab Spring
Ruth Hanau Santini and Oz Hassan 65

Tipping the Balance Towards Intra-Maghreb Unity in Light of the Arab Spring
Yahia H. Zoubir 83

Europe Forum

CSDP, Strategy and Crisis Management: Out of Area or Out of Business?
Luis Simón 100
The European Budget and the Principles of Solidarity and Added Value

Peter Becker

116

Book Reviews

EU Conflict Prevention and Crisis Management: Looking Back to Look Ahead

Nicole Koenig

130

Defining Innocents

Francesco N. Moro

133

Recent Publications

136
The International Economic Crisis

The G20 after Los Cabos: Illusions of Global Economic Governance  
*Gabriel Goodliffe and Stéphan Sberro*  
1

Policy Lessons from the Eurozone Crisis  
*Chiara Angeloni, Silvia Merler and Guntram B. Wolff*  
17

A Slow Fuse: Italy and the EU Debt Crisis  
*Jonathan Hopkin*  
35

Opinions

The Greek Crisis and the Search for Political Leadership  
*Dimitrios Katsikas*  
49

The Pain in Spain: Light at the End of the Tunnel?  
*Charles Powell and Federico Steinberg*  
57

Portugal and the Straitjacket of the European Financial Crisis  
*Paulo Gorjão*  
64

***

Chávez Stays, Again  
*Michael Shifter and Cameron Combs*  
69

Financial Regionalism in a Global World

What Can the WTO Teach the IMF? Dealing with Global Financial Crises Amid the Rise of Financial Regionalism  
*Kati Suominen*  
76

Financial Regionalism in East Asia  
*Ulrich Volz*  
95

The Middle East in Focus

The GCC and the Arab Spring: A Tale of Double Standards  
*Silvia Colombo*  
110
Looking Beyond a Nuclear-Armed Iran: Is Regional Proliferation Inevitable?
Christopher Hobbs and Matthew Moran 127

Europe Forum

Seeking CSDP Accountability Through Interparliamentary Scrutiny
Jan Wouters and Kolja Raube 149

Book Review

The Universalism of Human Rights
Vanessa Boas 164

Recent Publications 167
Editorial Note
Erik Jones and Saskia van Genugten

Secularism and Islam: The Theological Predicament
Olivier Roy

EU Foreign Policy and Political Islam: Towards a New Entente in the Post-Arab Spring Era?
Timo Behr

The French Debate on National Identity and the Sarkozy Presidency: A Retrospective
Jonathan Laurence and Gabriel Goodliffe

Muslim Organisations and Intergenerational Change in Germany
Dirk Halm

Muslims in Italy: The Need for an ‘Intesa’ with the Italian State
Karim Mezran

The Netherlands and Islam: In Defence of Liberalism and Progress?
Saskia van Genugten

Islam and Muslim Communities in the UK: Multiculturalism, Faith and Security
Catherine Fieschi and Nick Johnson

Identity, Solidarity, and Islam in Europe
Erik Jones
Book Reviews

An Encouraging Account of Muslim Integration in Europe
Sanam Vakil 117

The Mission of a Mosque
Camille Pecastaing 120

Recent Publications 123
Opinions

The Three Major Earthquakes in the International System and Turkey
Abhmet Davutoğlu 1

The Future of US–China Relations: From Conflict to Concert
Daniel Twining 12

What Syria has to Teach Neo-Conservatives and Liberals about US Foreign Policy
Tom Farer 17

Russian Support for Assad’s Regime: Is There a Red Line?
Nikolay Kozhanov 25

Strategic Challenges in the Middle East

The Arab Uprisings and the Geopolitics of the Middle East
Bassel F. Salloukh 32

The Arab Spring and the European Response
Muriel Asseburg 47

The Awakened Arab World and its New Landscape
Augustus Richard Norton 63

Israel and the Palestinians in a Changing Neighbourhood
Andrea Dessì 77

Essays

The Loneliness of Israel. The Jewish State’s Status in International Relations
Arturo Marzano 96

Can the European Union be a Pole in a Multipolar World?
Karen E. Smith 114
Book Reviews

The Roots of Stability in the Future International System
Lorenzo Zambernardi 127

The Strategic Role of Military Contractors
Alessandro R. Ungaro 130

The Edge: Crises as Turning Points for Regional Integration Processes?
Sonia Lucarelli 133

Recent Publications 137
Opinions

The Eurozone Crisis: A Crisis of Politics, Not Just Economics  
*Vivien A. Schmidt*  
1

Time for Tough Love in Transatlantic Relations  
*Anand Menon*  
7

The ‘TTIP-ing Point’: How the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership Could Impact European Defence  
*Daniel Fiott*  
15

Rejoinder

Developing a New Type of Relationship Between China and the US  
*Liqun Zhu*  
27

Interdependence in the Global Economy

Fear of the Future: Russia in the Global Economy in the Next Few Years  
*Philip Hanson*  
34

China, the Interdependent Giant, and the Global Economic Crisis  
*Thomas G. Moore*  
50

Changing Dynamics around the Mediterranean

Turkey’s Kurdish Gamble  
*Nathalie Tocci*  
67

The Malian Crisis and its Actors  
*Dario Cristiani and Riccardo Fabiani*  
78
US and EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion since the Arab Spring. Rethinking its Content, Targets and Instruments
Daniela Huber

***

Migrant Smuggling between Two Logics: Migration Dynamics and State Policies
Jeroen Doomernik

Book Reviews

European Fears – and Hopes – for a Risen China
Nicola Casarini

Portrait of an Accidental Autocrat
Pavel K. Baev

Recent Publications
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Opinions</strong></td>
<td>Germany after the Elections: Prospects for Europe?</td>
<td>Ulrike Güerot</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Islamist Parties and Power</td>
<td>Delivering the Revolution? Post-uprising Socio-economics in Tunisia and Egypt</td>
<td>Maria Cristina Paciello</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ennahda Islamists and the Test of Government in Tunisia</td>
<td>Laura Guazzone</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Playing with Fire. The Muslim Brotherhood and the Egyptian Leviathan</td>
<td>Daniela Pioppi</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Society and Global Politics</td>
<td>“Forgotten” Directions in the Study of Transnational Networks</td>
<td>Raffaele Marchetti</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Global Right Wing and Theories of Transnational Advocacy</td>
<td>Clifford Bob</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Protest Diffusion and Cultural Resonance in the 2011 Protest Wave</td>
<td>Paolo Gerbaudo</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Civil Society–Government Synergy and Normative Power Italy</td>
<td>Raffaele Marchetti</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Transnational Islamist Networks: Western Fighters in Afghanistan, Somalia and Syria
Emmanuel Karagiannis

**Essays**

American Views of Europe
David Calleo

**Book Reviews**

Transnationalism with Chinese Characteristics?
Silvia Menegazzi

The World Needs Better Global Governance
Juba Jokela

**Recent Publications**
Opinions

Egypt’s Future: Yet Another Turkish Model?
Robert D. Springborg

Austerity and the Crisis of Traditional Representation

Austerity, A Threat to Democracy?
Lorenzo Bini Smaghi

‘Broken and Can’t be Fixed’: The Impact of the Economic Crisis on the Greek Party System
Susannah Verney

The Five Star Movement: Exception or Vanguard in Europe?
Lorenzo Mosca

Direct Democracy and Scapegoats: The Five Star Movement and Europe
Piergiorgio Corsetta and Rinaldo Vignati

***

Internet Privacy: Who Sets the Global Standard?
Agustín Rossi

America’s Mega-Regional Trade Diplomacy: Comparing TPP and TTIP
Daniel S. Hamilton

Europe Forum

Is Flexible Integration Harming the Prospect of a Common Acquis?
Filippa Chatzistavrou
Inside-out and Outside-in: EU Security in the Neighbourhood
Isabelle Ioannides 113

Transforming the Italian Armed Forces, 2001-13
Fabrizio Coticchia and Francesco N. Moro 133

Book Reviews

Obama, the Arab Spring and US Foreign Policy in the Middle East. Change or Continuity?
Daniela Huber 149

Unveiling the Myth of Central Bankers’ Neutrality
Francesco Visconti 152

Multilateral Security Governance: What Role for the EU?
Stefania Panebianco 155

Recent Publications 158
Opinions

Energy – A Geopolitical Game Changer?
Michael Leigh

Upheaval in the Energy Market

Can Gas Catalyse Peace in the Eastern Mediterranean?
Ayla Gürel and Laura Le Cornu

An EU–South Mediterranean Energy Community: The Right Policy for the Right Region?
Simone Tholens

Governance Barriers to Renewable Energy in North Africa
Nadejda Komendantova, Stefan Pfenninger and Anthony Patt

Geopolitical Implications of the US Unconventional Energy Revolution
Nicolò Sartori

Europe’s Defence Dilemma
Mette Eilstrup-Sangiovanni

The World’s Second Oldest Profession: The Transatlantic Spying Scandal and its Aftermath
Robert Dover

Book Reviews

Bringing Ideology Back In: A Systemic Theory of States’ Preferences
Emanuele Castelli
Understanding the EU–Japan Relationship: A Basis for Interpreting the Future
Marie Söderberg 137

The Bleak Reality of India’s Capitalist Development
Michelguglielmo Torri 140

Recent Publications 143
The MENA Region and the West

Opinions

Iran–US Relations in the Light of the Nuclear Negotiations
Kayhan Barzegar 1

Obama’s Iranian Gamble
Sanam Vakil 8

Europe and Iran’s Nuclear Issue: The Labours and Sorrows of a Supporting Actor
Riccardo Alcaro and Aniseh Bassiri Tabrizi 14

Can the World Afford to Condone the ‘Divided States of Syria’?
Hassan Mneimneh 21

Articles

The EU and the Syrian Crisis as Viewed from the Middle East
Lorenzo Trombetta 27

The EU and Libya and the Art of the Possible
Florence Gaub 40

Libyan Arms and Regional Instability
Francesco Strazzari 54

Supporting the Transitions in North Africa: The Case for a Joined-Up Approach
Hélène Michou, Eduard Soler i Lecha, and José Ignacio Torreblanca 69
Secessionism in Europe

An Independent Scotland? The Scottish National Party’s Bid for Independence and its Prospects
Paolo Dardanelli and James Mitchell 88

Catalan Secessionism: Young People’s Expectations and Political Change
Montserrat Guibernau 106

The Crystal Curtain: A Postscript on Europe’s North-South Divide
Fabrizio Tassinari 118

Book Reviews

Reconsidering the Libya Intervention
Tim Haesebrouck 132

Private Enforcement of European Union Competition Law
Federico Casolari 134

Recent Publications 137
The EU’s Institutional Turnover

In Search of a Role for the High Representative: The Legacy of Catherine Ashton
*Niklas Helwig and Carolin Rüger* 1

The Rotating Council Presidency and the New Intergovernmentalism
*Uwe Puetter* 18

Populism in the European Parliament: What Implications for the Open Society?
*Heather Grabbe and Nadja Groot* 33

Opinions

The Crisis of the Exceptional Union
*Ivan Krastev* 47

EU/Ukraine Relations and the Crisis with Russia, 2013-14: A Turning Point
*Geoffrey Pridham* 53

The Ukraine Crisis and the Future of Western-Russian Relations

The Four Pillars of Russia’s Power Narrative
*Andrey Makarychev and Alexandra Yatsyk* 62

Bracing for Cold Peace. US-Russia Relations after Ukraine
*Ondrej Ditrych* 76

Ukraine’s Crisis and Russia’s Closest Allies: A Reinforced Intra-Alliance Security Dilemma at Work
*Alena Vysotskaya Guedes Vieira* 97
EU Migration Policy – Protecting the Migrants or the Union?

A Reappraisal of the EU’s Expanding Readmission System
Jean-Pierre Cassarino 130

Deterrence and Protection in the EU’s Migration Policy
Anna Triandafyllidou and Angeliki Dimitriadi 146

Book Reviews

The EU Might be Doomed, But the Process of European Integration is Not
Elena Baracani 163

Insta-Politics? What’s New about the Binomial Politics/Internet
Alba Ferreri 165

Recent Publications 168
Climate Change and the Paris COP 21

Opinions

The Changing Role of International Negotiations in EU Climate Policy
*Severin Fischer and Oliver Geden* 1

Is the US-China Climate Agreement a Game-changer?
*Luigi Carafa* 8

Articles

International Climate Negotiations: Top-down, Bottom-up or a Combination of Both?
*Steinar Andresen* 15

Justice and Climate Finance: Differentiating Responsibility in the Green Climate Fund
*Steven Vanderheiden* 31

Lessons from the EU’s ETS for a New International Climate Agreement
*Tomas Wyns* 46

REDD+ as a Tool of Global Forest Governance
*Ernesto Roessing Neto* 60

Carbon Capture and Storage: A Controversial Climate Mitigation Approach
*Jennie C. Stephens* 74

Spreading Oil, Spreading Conflict? Institutions Regulating Arctic Oil and Gas Activities
*Kathrin Keil* 85
A More Independent China

China’s Views of the TPP: Take It or Leave It, That is the Question
Zhang Xiaotong 111

The Chinese People’s Liberation Army ‘Post-modern’ Navy
Andrea Ghiselli 117

Book Reviews

Decoding the PLA Navy’s Hegemonic Ambitions
Claudia Astarita 137

China’s Political Dilemma: Change or Continuity?
Silvia Menegazzi 140

Recent Publications 146
Opinions
Towards and Beyond a Final Nuclear Deal with Iran
Ellie Geranmayeh

Essays
Russia as Opportunist or Spoiler in the Middle East?
Pavel K. Baev

Turkey’s Uncertain Path
Monopolising the Centre: The AKP and the Uncertain Path of Turkish Democracy
Ziya Öniş

Turkey’s Judiciary and the Drift Toward Competitive Authoritarianism
Ergun Özbudun

Modi’s India
The ‘Modi Wave’: Behind the Results of the 2014 General Elections in India
Michelguglielmo Torri

Early Trends and Prospects for Modi’s Prime Ministership
Diego Maiorano

* * *

The Emperor’s New Clothes? A Political Evaluation of the Early Warning Mechanism
David Bokhorst, Adriaan Schout and Jan Marinus Wiersma

Populism and Euroscepticism in the Italian Five Star Movement
Paolo Franzosi, Francesco Marone and Eugenio Salvati
Coming Full Circle: The Euro Crisis, Integration Theory and the Future of the EU

_Pier Domenico Tortola_ 125

**Book Reviews**

A Decade with the AKP: Turkey under ‘Conservative, Democratic Muslims’

_Sinan Ekim_ 141

Foreign Policy: A Public Policy Like any Other

_Luisa Chiodi_ 144
The EU’s Wider Neighbourhood in Turmoil

Competitive Multipolarity in the Middle East  
Kristina Kausch  

Understanding the Crisis in Yemen: Evaluating Competing Narratives  
Maria-Louise Clausen  

The EU in the South Caucasus and the Impact of the Russia-Ukraine War  
Amanda Paul  

Forward Procrastination? Afghanistan’s Lessons about Europe’s Role as a Security Provider  
Nicolas Fescharek  

Economic Integration and Vulnerability in the EU Neighbourhood  
Dimitris Kallioras and Anna Maria Pinna  

EU Immigrant Integration Policies and Returns on Human Capital  
Raul Ramos, Alessia Matano and Sandra Nieto  

Evidence-Based Policy Research to Inform the ENP: Five Recommendations for Europe and its Neighbours  
Tanja Sinozic, Edward M. Bergman and Nuala Moran  

* * *

The US Rebalancing to Asia and Transatlantic Public Opinion  
Linda Basile and Pierangelo Isernia  

1 16 30 43 60 78 88 103
Opinions

China’s Rebalancing towards Europe
*Nicola Casarini* 122

Book Review

Economic Growth at the Expense of Freedom
*Edoardo Quadri* 130

Recent Publications 133
Altiero Spinelli The Outlook for Italian Foreign Policy 1
Stefano Silvestri Rejoinder, 48 Years Later: Still in Need of a Strategy 23

Robert Triffin The International Monetary Scene Today and Tomorrow 27
Alfonso Iozzo Rejoinder, 45 Years Later: The Time is Ripe for an International Currency Reserve 41

John Pinder Community Scenarios 44
Christopher Hill Rejoinder, 37 Years Later: Predicting the Path of European Integration – in Retrospect 52

Saad Eddin Ibrahim Egypt in the Eighties: A Sociological Profile 57
Rejoinder, 32 Years Later: Egypt’s Socio-Political Profile Revisited 75

Robert 0. Keohane After Hegemony: Transatlantic Economic Relations in the Next Decade 80
Rejoinder, 31 Years Later: After Hegemony Cooperation is Still Possible 92

Robert E. Hunter US Interests and the Use of Force in the Middle East 95
Rejoinder, 29 Years Later: Middle East Challenges Change, Demands on the West Remain 113

Niels Thygesen The Integration of Europe’s Financial Markets and the Role of the ECU 120
Rejoinder, 28 Years Later: Tensions Between Monetary and Financial Integration in the EMU 139
Yusif A. Sayigh The Intifada and the Balance of Power in the Region 143
Yezid Sayigh Rejoinder, 27 Years Later: Back to the Grassroots 165

Stephen Krasner Declining American Leadership in the World Economy 172
Rejoinder, 24 Years Later: The United States and China: Collaborators or Rivals? 194

Volker Perthes Security Perceptions and Cooperation in the Middle East: The Political Dimension 199
Rejoinder, 19 Years Later: The New Middle East that Never Was 209

Pier Carlo Padoan Can Italy Keep Up to Europe? 213
Rejoinder, 19 Years Later: Yes, It Can 232

Robert A. Mundell The Impact of the Euro on the International Monetary System 235
Fabrizio Saccomanni Rejoinder, 17 Years Later: Prof Mundell and the Unpredictable Euro Crisis 251

Vladimir Baranovsky The Kosovo Factor in Russia’s Foreign Policy 256
Rejoinder, 15 Years Later: From Kosovo to Crimea 275

Ivan Krastev De-Balkanising the Balkans: What Priorities? 282
Rejoinder, 15 Years Later: A Look Back with Questions 294

Pascal Boniface The Lessons of September 11 297
Rejoinder, 14 Years Later: The Wrong American Choice 304
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italian foreign policy</strong></td>
<td>Rethinking Italy’s Shrinking Place in the International Arena</td>
<td>Federico Romero</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foreign Policy and the Ideology of Post-ideology: The Case of Matteo Renzi’s <em>Partito Democratico</em></td>
<td>Elisabetta Brighi and Lilia Giugni</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An Italian Foreign Policy of Religious Engagement: Challenges and Prospects</td>
<td>Pasquale Ferrara and Fabio Petito</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Migrants, refugees: the great influx</strong></td>
<td>Explaining the Crisis of the European Migration and Asylum Regime</td>
<td>Ferruccio Pastore and Giulia Henry</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>De-canting ‘Trafficking in Human Beings’, Re-centring the State</td>
<td>Julia O’Connell Davidson</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Revolution, counter-revolution and reform in North Africa</strong></td>
<td>Caudillismo along the Nile</td>
<td>Robert Springborg</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Morocco: the Promise of Democracy and the Reality of Authoritarianism</td>
<td>Francesco Cavatorta</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The National Dialogue, Collusive Transactions and Government Legitimacy in Tunisia
Maryam Ben Salem

Against All Odds? Russia’s Financial Crisis and Global Geopolitics
Anastasia Nesvetailova

The EU’s Energy Union: A Sustainable Path to Energy Security?
Marco Siddi

Book Reviews

Heirs to Forgotten Kingdoms: Journeys into the Disappearing Religions of the Middle East
Lorenzo Kamel

Strategic Relations between the US and Turkey 1979-2000: Sleeping with a Tiger
Thomas A. Dine
The Responsibility to Protect at Ten: Glass Half Empty or Half Full?  
Jennifer M. Welsh  
1

R2P: “State of Play”  
Sam Sussman and Kalypso Nicolaidis  
9

Responsibility to Protect in the Age of Global Terror: A Methodological Reassessment  
Francesco Francioni  
19

First Things First: R2P Starts with Direct Negotiations  
Emmanuel De Groof  
30

Responsibility to Protect: Russia’s Approaches  
Vladimir Baranovsky and Anatoly Mateiko  
49

Terrorism, Conflicts and the Responsibility to Protect Cultural Heritage  
Federico Lenzerini  
70

Evidence-Informed Prevention of Civil Wars and Mass Atrocities  
Peter Rudolf  
86

Egypt’s Foreign and Security Policy in Post-R2P Libya  
Wolfgang Mühlberger  
99

Opinions

Conspiracism In and Around Libya  
Karim Mezran  
113

The European Union and Mutual Assistance: More than Defence  
Sven Biscop  
119
Book Reviews

A Quest for Peace: Stabilising Communities after Civil Wars
_Tommaso De Zan_ 126

The European Union as a Security Provider. Time to Take it Seriously
_Andrea Locatelli_ 128

Discussing China’s Contribution to International Relations Theory
_Claudia Astarita_ 130
Opinions

Interview with Nathalie Tocci on the New European Union Global Strategy
Nathalie Tocci

Commentaries

Jo Coelmont, The EUGS: Realistic, but Not Too Modest, Please
9

Heather A. Conley, The Birth of a Global Strategy amid Deep Crisis
12

Marta Dassù and Roberto Menotti, A Post-Brexit Global Strategy
15

Renato G. Flôres Jr., Looking Forward in a Realistic Way: Will the EU Understand?
17

Camille Grand, The European Union Global Strategy: Good Ambitions and Harsh Realities
19

Peter van Ham, The EU’s ‘Caoutchouc’ Strategy: Something for Everyone
22

Jolyon Howorth, The EUGS: New Concepts for New Directions in Foreign and Security Policy
24

Bassma Kodmani-Darwish, The EU Should Promote Democracy in its Backyard or Face Long-term Insecurity
27

Andrey Kortunov, The Owl of Minerva
30

Radha Kumar, The EUGS after Brexit: A View from India
32

Hanns W. Maull, Sadly, the EUGS Reads More like a Symptom of the Problem than Part of a Solution for Europe’s Deep Crisis
34

Elizabeth Sidiropoulos, The EU Global Strategy: More Modest, Equally Challenging
37
Loukas Tsoukalis, Ready for Adult Life? 40
Michito Tsuruoka, Tokyo Wants a Stronger European Foreign Policy 42
Sinan Ulgen, Pitfalls of the Global Strategy 45
Thomas Wright, Meeting the American Standard but Falling Short 47
Marcin Zaborowski, A Realistic Strategy for Uncertain Times 50
Zhou Hong, The EU Global Strategy after Brexit – A Chinese View 52

Hydropolitics in the MENA Region and Beyond

The Impending Water Crisis in the MENA Region
George Joffé 55

Changing Hydropolitical Relations in the Nile Basin: A Protracted Transition
Rawia Tawfik 67

The Rebirth of Water as a Weapon: IS in Syria and Iraq
Tobias von Lossow 82

Watershed or Powershed? Critical Hydropolitics, China and the ‘Lancang-Mekong Cooperation Framework’
Carl Middleton and Jeremy Allouche 100

The Watercourses Convention, Hydro-hegemony and Transboundary Water Issues
Joyeeta Gupta 118

* * *

Reshuffling the Middle East: A Historical and Political Perspective
Lorenzo Kamel 132

Book Reviews

Ukraine: How Did We Get Here?
Giovanna De Maio 142

Enlarging Germany and the EU
Fraser Cameron 144

Recent Publications 146
Articles

The Foreign Policy Legacy of Barack Obama
David Unger

Europe’s Leadership Deficit
Stephen F. Szabo

Financial Markets Matter More than Fiscal Institutions for the Success of the Euro
Erik Jones

Fixing Financial Plumbing: Tax, Leaks and Base Erosion and Profit Shifting in Europe
Robert Dover

The Leverage of the Gatekeeper: Power and Interdependence in the Migration Nexus between the EU and Turkey
Asli Okyay and Jonathan Zaragoza-Cristiani

Securitising Migration: The European Union in the Context of the Post-2011 Arab Upheavals
Tamirace Fakhoury

Reflections on Global Climate Politics Post Paris: Power, Interests and Polycentricity
Sebastian Oberthür

When All Roads Lead to Beijing. Assessing China’s New Silk Road and its Implications for Europe
Nicola Casarini

The Belt and Road Initiative and its Implications for China-Europe Relations
Zhao Mingbao

The Trans-Pacific Partnership: Defence, Industry and Strategy
Daniel Fiott
Opinions

The NATO Warsaw Summit: Reflections on Unfinished Business
*Ian Lesser* 131

Book Review

Information Warfare: A New Pillar of Russia’s Foreign Policy
*Daniele Fattibene* 134

Recent Publications 137
The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 52 No. 1 March 2017

Essays

Fifty Shades of Brexit: Britain’s EU Referendum and its Implications for Europe and Britain
*Tim Oliver* 1

The Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty in Jeopardy? Internal Divisions and the Impact of World Politics
*Harald Müller* 12

Research articles

The European ‘Other’ in Poland’s Conservative Identity Project
*Molly O’Neal* 28

How China’s New Silk Road Threatens European Trade
*Jonathan Holslag* 46

A Neoliberal Rentier System: New Challenges and Past Economic Trajectories in Iraq
*Irene Costantini* 61

Repression and Monarchical Resilience in the Arab Gulf States
*Fred H. Lawson and Matteo Legrenzi* 76

Think tanks and foreign policymaking

Navigating the Unknown: Barriers to Evidence-Based Defence and Security Policy in the European Union
*Benedict Wilkinson, Maria Giulia Amadio Viceré and Erin Montague* 88

The Impact of Institutions on Foreign Policy Think Tanks in France and Denmark
*Jon Rabbek-Clemmensen and Olivier Schmitt* 100
Think Tank Involvement in Foreign Policymaking in the Czech Republic and Poland
*David Cadier and Monika Sus*

**Book Reviews**

The Crisis of the European Union: How the Institutional Framework Changed during Crisis Management
*Davide Vittori*

Losing Values along the Path of ENP Implementation
*Anja Palm*

**Recent publications**
Editorial Note
Silvia Colombo and Eman Ragab
1

Between Accommodation and Opportunism: Explaining the Growing Influence of Small Gulf States in the Middle East
Máté Szalai
3

Status and Foreign Policy Change in Small States: Qatar’s Emergence in Perspective
Babak Mohammadzadeh
19

Beyond Money and Diplomacy: Regional Policies of Saudi Arabia and UAE after the Arab Spring
Eman Ragab
37

Foreign Policy Activism in Saudi Arabia and Oman. Diverging Narratives and Stances towards the Syrian and Yemeni Conflicts
Silvia Colombo
54

The Evolution of Saudi Foreign Policy and the Role of Decision-making Processes and Actors
Umer Karim
71

Iran, the GCC and the Implications of the Nuclear Deal: Rivalry versus Engagement
Ribam Babi
89

US-Arab Gulf Relations amidst Regional and Global Changes
Dania Koleilat Khatib
102

Russia as a Gravity Pole of the GCC’s New Foreign Policy Pragmatism
Alexander Shumilin and Inna Shumilina
115
Book Reviews

Understanding the ISIS Phenomenon: History, Ideology and Governance of the Islamic State
Andrea Dessì

NATO in Libya and the Future of Transatlantic Cooperation
Andrea Gilli
Diversity Management in World Politics. Reformist China and the Future of the (Liberal) Order
Anna Caffarena 1

The Age of Anxiety: The Crisis of Liberal Democracy in a Post-Hegemonic Global Order
Ziya Önis 18

Evolving ties in and with the Middle East

State and Non-State Alliances in the Middle East
Kristina Kausch 36

Ties that Bind: Dynamics of Group Radicalisation in Italy’s Jihadists Headed for Syria and Iraq
Francesco Marone 48

EU foreign policy: between theory and practice

Assessing the High Representative’s Role in Egypt during the Arab Spring
Maria Giulia Amadio Vicere and Sergio Fabbrini 64

Migration and the EU Global Strategy: Narratives and Dilemmas
Michela Ceccorulli and Sonia Lucarelli 83

The European Union Global Strategy: What Kind of Foreign Policy Identity?
Kateryna Pishchikova and Elisa Piras 103

***

Preparing NATO for the Future – Operating in an Increasingly Contested Environment
Luis Simón 121
**Book Reviews**

US Strategy and the Origins of American Alliances in Asia  
*Giuseppe Spatafora*  
136

China and Energy Security: The Challenges Ahead  
*Silvia Menegazzi*  
138

**Recent publications**  
140
# Trends in the global economy

Global Macroeconomic Imbalances after the Crisis: From the Great Moderation to Secular Stagnation
*Mattias Vermeiren*

States versus Corporations: Rethinking the Power of Business in International Politics
*Milan Babic, Jan Fichtner and Eelke M. Heemskerk*

# European migration policies

The EU-Turkey Deal One Year On: A Delicate Balancing Act
*Laura Batalla Adam*

Containing the Refugee Crisis: How the EU Turned the Balkans and Turkey into an EU Borderland
*Jonathan Zaragoza-Cristiani*

Italy’s Migration Policies Combating Irregular Immigration: from the Early Days to the Present Times
*Gabriele Abbondanza*

# Security dynamics in the Middle East and North Africa

A New Regional Cold War in the Middle East and North Africa: Regional Security Complex Theory Revisited
*Ruth Hanau Santini*

Sudan and the Unbearable Lightness of Islamism: From Revolution to Rentier Authoritarianism
*Giorgio Musso*
Egypt versus Ethiopia: The Conflict over the Nile Metastasizes
Fred H. Lawson

Sino-European Cooperation on Renewable Energy Development
Yunheng Zhou and Weiqing Song

Book Reviews

The Thucydides Trap and the Future of US-China Relations
Lorenzo Bardia

The Military and Their Decisive Role during the Arab Spring
Ludovico De Angelis

A Philosophical Eye on World Politics
Sonia Lucarelli

Recent publications
The Liberal Order and its Contestations

The Liberal Order and its Contestations. A Conceptual Framework
Riccardo Alcaro

Diversity Management: Regionalism and the Future of the International Order
Giovanni Grevi

Present at the Destruction? The Liberal Order in the Trump Era
John Peterson

The EU and the Global Order: Contingent Liberalism
Michael H. Smith and Richard Youngs

Global Reordering and China’s Rise: Adoption, Adaptation and Reform
Shaun Breslin

Russia’s Neorevisionist Challenge to the Liberal International Order
Tatiana Romanova

India’s Role in a Liberal Post-Western World
Samir Saran

Lost in Transition: The Liberal International Order in Eastern Europe and the South Caucasus
Laure Delcour
The Middle East’s Troubled Relationship with the Liberal International Order
*Paul Salem* 122

Order and Contestation in the Asia-Pacific Region: Liberal vs Developmental/Non-interventionist Approaches
*Richard Stubbs* 138

Contestation and Transformation. Final Thoughts on the Liberal International Order
*Riccardo Alcaro* 152

**Book Reviews**

Fragile Europe
*Erik Jones* 168

*Nicola Casarini* 172
The Rise of Referendums: A Death Sentence for Multilateralism?
Matthew Willner-Reid

Youth in the South and East Mediterranean
The In-securitisation of Youth in the South and East Mediterranean
Emma Murphy

Youth as Actors of Change? The Cases of Morocco and Tunisia
Maria Cristina Paciello and Daniela Pioppi

‘Blocked’ Youth: The Politics of Migration from South and East Mediterranean Countries Before and After the Arab Uprisings
Françoise De Bel-Air

New Forms of Youth Activism in Contested Cities: The Case of Beirut
Mona Harb

Army and Monarchy in Morocco: Rebellion, Allegiance and Reforms
Brabim Saidy

Security in the Cyber Domain
Considerations on the Cyber Domain as the New Worldwide Battlefield
Gian Piero Siroli
The Invisible Hand? Critical Information Infrastructures, Commercialisation and National Security

*Lindy Newlove-Eriksson, Giampiero Giacomello and Johan Eriksson*

**Book Reviews**

What Strategy to Counter the Crisis of the EU as a Global Player?

*Roberto Orsi*

The Rise of China in Antarctica and the Arctic

*Jon Rabbek-Clemmensen*
Regionalisms and Identities in the post-Soviet Area

Normative and Civilisational Regionalisms: The EU, Russia and their Common Neighbourhoods
Andrey Makarychev

Why do Authoritarian Leaders do Regionalism? Ontological Security and Eurasian Regional Cooperation
Alessandra Russo and Edward Stoddard

Bureaucratic Authority and Mimesis: The Eurasian Economic Union’s Multiple Integration Logics
Ueli Staeger and Cristian Bobocea

Regionalism as You Like It? Armenia and the Eurasian Integration Process
Laure Delcour

Articles

The Paradox of Weakness in European Trade Policy: Contestation and Resilience in CETA and TTIP Negotiations
Dirk De Bièvre

Reshaping Cultural Heritage Protection Policies at a Time of Securitisation: France, Italy, and the United Kingdom
Paolo Foradori, Serena Giusti and Alessandro Giovanni Lamonica

Geopolitics of Nuclear Hypertrophy. America, the Bomb and the Temptation of Nuclear Primacy
Corrado Stefanachi

“Upholding the Correct Political Direction”. The PLA Reform and Civil-Military Relations in Xi Jinping’s China
Simone Dossi
The Political Cost-Effectiveness of Private Vessel Protection: The Italian Case
Eugenio Cusumano and Stefano Ruzza 132

Book Reviews

In Search of an American Grand Strategy in East Asia
Lorenzo Mariani 149

Recent publications 151
The New Sultan and the Crisis of Modern Turkey
Soner Cagaptay

Transformation of Turkey’s Regional Policies: The Case of the KRG Referendum Debacle
Şaban Kardaş

Russia and Conflicts in the Middle East: Regionalisation and Implications for the West
Ekaterina Stepanova

Outflanked? NATO’s Southern Hub and the Struggle for its Middle East Strategy
Jean-Loup Samaan

Saudi Arabia as a Resurgent Regional Power
Anoushiravan Ebteshami

How the Snowden Revelations Saved the EU General Data Protection Regulation
Agustín Rossi

Trump’s Mixed Signals toward North Korea and US-led Alliances in East Asia
Matteo Dian

The European External Action Service, Counterterrorism and the Imperative of Coherence
Elodie Sellier
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unintended Consequences of EU External Action</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olga Burlyuk and Gergana Noutcheva</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Unintended Consequences of the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership Negotiations</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferdi De Ville and Niels Gheyle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horizontal and Vertical Diversity: Unintended Consequences of EU External Migration Policy</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natašja Reslow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purposefully Triggering Unintended Consequences: the European Commission and the Uncertain Future of the EU-ACP Partnership</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maurizio Carbone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Unintended Consequences of the EU’s Rural Development Programme in the Arab Countryside</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christos Kourtelis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Unintended Consequences of a European Neighbourhood Policy without Russia</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom Casier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintended Consequences of State-building Projects in Contested States: The EU in Palestine</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimitris Bouris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintended Consequences of EU Democracy Support in the European Neighbourhood</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assem Dandashly and Gergana Noutcheva</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU External Action, Intention and Explanation</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank de Zwart and Karolina Pomorska</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Book Reviews

Palestine in World Society: Beyond Middle East Exceptionalism
*Ali Bilgic* 130

The Search for Meaningful Democracy in the Balkans
*Daniela Lai* 132

Libya and the US: A Fatal Nexus
*Roberto Aliboni* 134

Deepening Mutual Understanding: Mission Impossible for China and the EU?
*WANG Shichen* 136
# Debating populism

Contested Issues Surrounding Populism in Public and Academic Debates  
*Bertjan Verbeek and Andrej Zaslove*  
1

The Global Dimensions of Populist Nationalism  
*Cynthia Miller-Idriss*  
17

Right-wing Populism as a Nationalist Vision of Legitimating Collective Choice: A Supply-side Perspective  
*Daphne Halikiopoulou*  
35

## Essay

Genealogy of a Populist Uprising. Italy, 1979-2019  
*Giovanni Orsina*  
50

The View from Next Door: Greek-Turkish Relations after the Coup Attempt in Turkey  
*Nikos Christofis, Babar Baser and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk*  
67

Contesting Greek Gas Policy: Geopolitical, Energy and Climate Considerations  
*Filippos Proedrou*  
87

Assessing the Relation between the Underground Economy and Irregular Migration in Italy  
*Leila Simona Talani*  
102

Italy’s ‘Middle Power’ Approach to Russia  
*Marco Siddi*  
123
EU-China Security Relations: Discourse vs Practice and the Role of EU Member States
Francesco Saverio Montesano

Book Reviews

Explaining Populism: How and Why Ideas Matter
Abdelkarim Amengay

Populism in Times of Attempted Unity of Heterogeneous Social Demands
Paulus Wagner

Paranoid Politics and the Populist Temptation
Tatiana Coutto