

Index

Volume XXXV

2000

No. 1, January - March

Editorial Note	3	The Internal Security Challenge in Kosovo	49
		<i>Espen Barth Eide</i>	
Challenges Facing the European Union	7	<i>Balkan Regional Cooperation: A Realistic Goal or a Chimera?</i>	
<i>Giorgio Napolitano</i>		The Stability Pact for Southeastern Europe: A New Approach to a Regional Problem	65
<i>TEPSA Europe Forum</i>		<i>Fabrizio Saccomanni</i>	
Steps Toward an Federal European Parliament	13	Paving the Way for Possible Balkan Regional Cooperation	73
<i>John Pinder</i>		<i>Tito Favaretto</i>	
The Reform of the European Union Treaties	21	<i>Managing Security in the Mediterranean</i>	
<i>TEPSA Institutional Group</i>		Who Needs Conflict Prevention in the Mediterranean?	83
<i>Essays</i>		<i>Laura Guazzone</i>	
<i>Kosovo in Limbo</i>		Political Dialogue and Conflict Prevention in the Euro- Mediterranean Partnership	103
Kosovo Political Life: Past as Prologue?	27	<i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	
<i>Veton Surroi</i>			
Kosovo and the Region: Conse- quences of the Waiting Game	35		
<i>Susan Woodward</i>			

Military Dialogue in the Euro-Mediterranean Charter: An Unjustified Absence 115
Martin Ortega

* * *

IAI Library Notes 126
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
Does the State Have a Future? 7
Dominique Moisi

TEPSA Europe Forum
The End of Civilian Power EU: A Welcome Demise or Cause for Concern? 11
Karen E. Smith

Essays
Italian Foreign Policy Survey
Italy Facing International Migration: Recent Policy Developments 29
Ferruccio Pastore

* * *
The Advantages of Complementarity: US and European Policies toward the Middle East Peace Process 41
Volker Perthes

Globalisation and the future of the WTO Globalisation after Seattle 57
Mario Sarcinelli

New Trade Issues, Developing Countries and the WTO 71
Isabella Falautano and Paolo Guerrieri

Kosovo: the Aftermath
The Economics of Kosovo: Does Viability Matter? 87
Vladimir Gligorov

Options for Kosovo's Final Status 103
Natalino Ronzitti

The Kosovo Factor in Russia's Foreign Policy 113
Vladimir Baranovsky

Book Reviews and Notes
Assessing Events in Kosovo 1999 130
Tobias Vogel

* * *

IAI Library Notes 134
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September

Editorial Note 3

Opinions
DeBalkanising the Balkans: What Priorities? 7
Ivan Krastev

Iran in the Balance 19
Alberto Negri

TEPSA Europe Forum
A Test Bed for Enhanced Cooperation: the European Defence Industry 25
Michele Nones

Essays
Italian Foreign Policy Survey
The Öcalan Affair Revisited 37
Roberto Aliboni and Daniela Pioppi

<p>Italy's Approach to UN Security Council Reform 49 <i>Marco Pedrazzi</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Transatlantic Relations in Flux</i></p> <p>Strengthening the Atlantic Political Order 57 <i>G. John Ikenberry</i></p> <p>The US Post-imperial Presidency and Transatlantic Relations 69 <i>David P. Calleo</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">* * *</p> <p>NBC Arms Control Under Stress 81 <i>Alexander Kelle</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Book Reviews and Notes</i></p> <p>An Autonomous Foreign Policy for a Changing Italy 93 <i>Patrick McCarthy</i></p> <p>IAI Library Notes 96 <i>Maritza Cricorian</i></p> <p>No. 4, October - December</p> <p>Editorial Note 3</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Opinions</i></p> <p>Europe's Role in the United Nations 7 <i>Edward Mortimer</i></p> <p>Trends in the Oil Market and a Common European Response 13 <i>PierGiorgio Gawronski</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>TEPSA Europe Forum</i></p> <p>Towards a Truly European Financial Market 21 <i>Lorenzo Bini Smaghi</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Essays</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>The EU's Foreign and Security Policy Dimension</i></p> <p>Transatlantic Relations Beyond the CFSP 27 <i>Jan Zielonka</i></p> <p>The Military Security Pool: Towards a New Security Regime for Europe? 41 <i>Anne Deighton</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Italian foreign policy survey</i></p> <p>Italy's Attempt to Bridge its Capability Gap 55 <i>Stefano Silvestri</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">* * *</p> <p>The Internationalisation of Italian Production 67 <i>Pier Carlo Padoan</i></p> <p>Fostering Security in Southeastern Europe: A Role for the EAPC 79 <i>Radoslava Stefanova</i></p> <p>US Foreign Policy Decision-making during the Clinton Administration 91 <i>Maurizio Massari</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Book Reviews and Notes</i></p> <p>Can Italy Make it into the First Division? 107 <i>James Walston</i></p> <p>IAI Library Notes 111 <i>Maritza Cricorian</i></p> <p>Index 2000 119</p> <p>List of Contributors 122</p>
---	---

Index Volume XXXVI 2001

No. 1, January - March

Editorial Note 3

Opinions

Security Perceptions in the Arab World and Euro-Med Relations 5
Gamal A. Gawad Soltan

TEPSA Europe Forum

From Amsterdam Left-overs to Nice Hangovers 13
Andrew Duff

The Nice Declaration: Time for a Constitutional Treaty of the European Union? 21
Bruno De Witte

The Charter of Fundamental Rights: An ID Card for the European Union 31
Elena Paciotti

Does the EU Institutional Triangle have a Future? 39
Sandro Gozi

An EU Constitution and Federalism after Nice: a New Chance or Requiem for a Myth? 51
Pier Virgilio Dastoli

Essays

Italian foreign policy survey
Italy's New Defence Model and its Contribution to CESDP 61
Sergio Mattarella

* * *

NATO's New Strategic Concept and the Legal Regulation of Use of Force 67
Enzo Cannizzaro

Reforming the Bundeswehr 75
Ralph Thiele

NATO's Mediterranean Dialogue 83
Massimo Ambrosetti

Book Reviews and Notes

Hegemony Through Restraint 91
John Harper

Italy's Hobbled Search for a Better Place in the Sun <i>Joseph LaPalombara</i>	94	Partnership and Competition of US and European Embedded Liberalisms <i>Brian Burgoon</i>	61
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	101	Finding Transatlantic Common Ground on Climate Change <i>Robert Lempert</i>	77
No. 2, April - June			
Editorial Note	3	Russia: The Common Home at Last? <i>John Lloyd</i>	91
<i>Opinions</i>			
Macedonia: Small Potatoes or a Big Deal? <i>Duncan Perry</i>	5	Sanctioning Iran: US-European Disputes over Policy towards Iran <i>Maria do Céu Pinto</i>	101
<i>TEPSA Europe Forum</i>			
On the European Constitution <i>Stefano Micossi</i>	13	***	
From Nice to Stockholm: One Step Forward and One Step Back <i>Giacomo Vaciago</i>	19	International Conflict Prevention: The Case of the Baltic Region <i>Barbara Nicoletti</i>	111
<i>Essays</i>		<i>Book Reviews and Notes</i>	
<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i>		Conflict Prevention: Measuring the Unmeasurable? <i>Daniela Pioppi</i>	125
Italian Defence Policy: European Engagement and Domestic Reform <i>Antonio Missiroli</i>	27	IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	128
No. 3, July - September			
<i>A New Course for the Transatlantic Partnership?</i>		Editorial Note	3
A Question of Norms: Transatlantic Divergences in Foreign Policy <i>Steven Everts</i>	39	<i>Opinions</i>	
Sustaining the Alliance: Three Challenges for Europe and the New US Administration <i>James Steinberg</i>	51	Global Security after 11 September <i>Stefano Silvestri</i>	5

Missile Defence and Homeland Defence: The View from Ground Zero <i>R. Craig Nation</i>	11	Sino-Japanese Relations at the Turn of the Century <i>Mitsumi Hirano</i>	101
Deliberate Ambiguity in Modern Arms Control and the ABM Treaty <i>Thomas Graham, Jr. And Blake Mobley</i>	19	Book Reviews and Notes	
		Europe's Gentle Power <i>Cesare Merlini</i>	111
		IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	115
<i>Essays</i> <i>TEPSA Europe Forum</i>		No. 4, October - December	
The European Union in the New Millennium <i>Paolo Cecchini</i>	27	Editorial Note	3
The Justice and Home Affairs Dimension of EU Enlargement <i>Jörg Monar</i>	37	<i>Opinions</i>	
Towards a European Defence Policy <i>Alessandro Minuto Rizzo</i>	47	The Wars of 911 <i>Simon Serfaty</i>	5
***		The Lessons of September 11 <i>Pascal Boniface</i>	13
The Genoa G-8 Summit: Great Expectations, Disappointing Results <i>Marco Zupi</i>	57	The International Implications of the Terrorist Attacks <i>Vladimir Baranovsky</i>	21
G-8 Decision-making and the Genoa Summit <i>Nicholas Bayne</i>	69	<i>Essays</i> <i>TEPSA Europe Forum</i>	
<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i> EU Social Policies: Challenges and Opportunities for Italy <i>Tito Boeri and Maurizio Ferrera</i>	77	The Role of National Parliaments in the Future EU <i>Maria Valeria Agostini</i>	29
***		Militarising the EU: the Concept of Civilian Power Europe Revisited <i>Stelios Stavridis</i>	43
An EU Common Strategy for China? <i>Lanxin Xiang</i>	89	<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i> Italy's Changing Defence Policy <i>Germano Dottori and Giovanni Gasparini</i>	51

INDEX 2001

<i>Europe and the Mediterranean</i>		Book Reviews and Notes	
Caught between Europe and the Orient: Israel and the EMP <i>Raffaella Del Sarto and Alfred Tovias</i>	61	Constructing Europe: the Role of Symbolic Policies <i>Sonia Lucarelli</i>	101
A Common Future for the Two Shores of the Mediterranean? <i>Patrizio Bianchi</i>	77	IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	105
A Confederal Cyprus as a Member of the European Union <i>Tarik Oguzlu</i>	89	Index 2001	111
		List of Contributors	115

Index Volume XXXVII 2002

No. 1, January - March 2002

Editorial Note

3

Opinions

The Shock of 11 September and
the Doha Development Round
Paolo Guerrieri

5

Addressing Globalisation's
Inequalities: A New Development Plan
Rainer Masera

11

Towards a European Judicial Space:
Interview with Gian Carlo Caselli

17

The Middle East Debacle:
A Prospective Analysis
May Chartouni-Dubarry

23

Radical Islam After 11 September
Alain Roussillon

35

Essays

Europe Forum

The Convention as a Way of
Bridging the EU's Democratic Deficit
Andrea Manzella

47

Simplification of the EU Treaties:
Weighing the Options

59

Giacomo Gattinara and Emanuela Monsù

Macedonia in a Post-Peace
Agreement Environment: A Role for
Conflict Prevention and Reconciliation
Alice Ackermann

71

Projecting Stability: Hungary's
Role in Central and Southeastern
Europe

83

Mária Vass

Italian foreign policy survey

New Trends in Italy's European
Policy

97

Lucia Serena Rossi

Book Reviews and Notes

IAI Library Notes
Maritza Cricorian

107

No. 2, April - June 2002

Editorial Note

3

Opinions			
The War over the Israeli Settlements	5	and Italian Foreign Policy	
<i>Giorgio Gomel</i>		<i>Oswaldo Croci</i>	

Kosovo Futures, Western Dilemmas	11	Upgrading Political Responses in the Mediterranean	103
<i>Daniel Nelson</i>		<i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	
The External and Internal Borders of the Great Europe	19	Seven Points on the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership	113
<i>Yves Mény</i>		<i>Álvaro di Vasconcelos</i>	
The Moscow Summit: The End of the Cold War's Long Funeral?	27	Book Reviews and Notes	
<i>Alexander Kononov</i>		A Tragic Future?	121
Cultural Dialogue and Coalition-Building in a Globalised World	39	<i>Filippo Andreatta</i>	
<i>Antonio Badini</i>		IAI Library Notes	124
		<i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	
Essays		No. 3, July - September 2002	
Coalition Dynamics in the War against Terrorism	43	Editorial Note	3
<i>Ian Lesser</i>			
Europe Forum		Essays	
Why Enlarge the EU? A Look at the Macroeconomic Implications	51	Reassessing the transatlantic partnership	
<i>Lorenzo Bini Smaghi</i>		Transatlantic Trade and Monetary Relations: The Nature and Limits of Conflict	7
The Potential Macroeconomic Impact of EU Enlargement	65	<i>Alan Cafruny</i>	
<i>Ludovica Rizzotti</i>		US Hegemony and the Roman Analogy: A European View	19
More Europe in Foreign and Security Policy: the Institutional Dimension of CFSP	79	<i>Cesare Merlini</i>	
<i>Marta Dassù and Antonio Missiroli</i>		Mission Impossible? Managing the Growing Divide between Europe and the US	31
<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i>		<i>Steven Everts</i>	
The Second Berlusconi Government	89	US Middle East Policy after 9/11 Implications for	43

Transatlantic Relations <i>F. Stephen Larrabee</i>		The Making of a New World Energy Order <i>Nicola Pedde</i>	27
Iraqi Threats: What Common Cause Across the Atlantic? <i>Jeffrey Laurenti</i>	57	Essays <i>EU's Democratic Legitimation</i>	
Dilemmas of Western Policies toward Iran <i>Daniel Brumberg</i>	69	The Democratic Legitimation of European Institutions <i>Gianfranco Pasquino</i>	35
Shifting Responsibility in the Balkans: the EU Takes the Lead <i>Patrick Moore</i>	83	A Supranational Party System and the Legitimacy of the European Union <i>Simon Hix</i>	49
The Bush Doctrine and the UN Charter Frame <i>Tom Farer</i>	91	The Democratic Deficit of EU Foreign and Security Policy <i>Mathias Koenig-Archibugi</i>	61
<i>Europe Forum</i> The EU's Powers of External Relations <i>Alessandra Mignolli</i>	101	CFSP: Conventions, Constitutions and Consequentiality <i>Christopher Hill</i>	75
<i>Book Reviews and Notes</i> Optimal Choices for Optimal Policies <i>Stefano Fantacone</i>	115	*** The "Bush Doctrine": Anticipatory Self-Defence and the New US National Security Strategy <i>Ben Lombardi</i>	91
No. 4, October – December 2002		<i>Book Reviews and Notes</i> Law and Disorder? The War on Terror and the International Legal System <i>Emanuele Sommario</i>	107
Editorial Note	3	Library Notes <i>Martiza Cricorian</i>	111
<i>Opinions</i> The Electoral Victory of Reformist Islamists in Secular Turkey <i>Duygu Sezer</i>	7	Index 2002	121
Postwar Scenarios in Iraq and Regional Re-ordering <i>Volker Perthes</i>	21	List of Contributors	124

Index Volume XXXVIII

2003

No. 1, January - March 2003

Editorial Note	3	<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i> Neo-nationalism and Neo-atlanticism in Italian Foreign Policy <i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	81
Opinions			
The Stability and Growth Pact in the Transition from Hard to Soft Coordination <i>Stefano Fantacone and Laura Cotterli</i>	7	The Role of the US in Italy's Foreign Policy <i>Leopoldo Nuti</i>	91
Essays			
Europe Forum			
The European Identity <i>Paolo Pombeni</i>	19	International Terrorism : Global Challenges and Italian Responses <i>Antonio Armellini</i>	103
Book Reviews and Notes			
<i>The Impact of Enlargement on JHA</i> The Area of Freedom, Security and Justice after the 2004 Enlargement <i>Jörg Monar</i>	33	On the Search for a European Identity <i>John Erik Fossum</i>	117
EU Enlargement - Policing the New Borders <i>Eberhard Bort</i>	51	IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	121
No. 2, April - June 2003			
Prospects and Limits of a European System of Criminal Justice <i>Giovanni Grasso</i>	69	Editorial Note	3

Opinions		IAI Library Notes	126
In the Postwar Scenario:	7	<i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	
Keeping the Transatlantic Alliance Whole and Vital			
<i>Harlan K. Ullman</i>			
No. 3, July - September 2003			
Empire, Multipolar World or	15	Editorial Note	3
Global Governance: Take Your Pick			
<i>Cesare Merlini</i>			
Essays		Essays	
Europe Forum		<i>The EU's defence role and the transatlantic security relationship</i>	
Fiscal Policies and the	31	The Future of ESDP - Defence	7
European Constitution		Capabilities for Europe	
<i>Alberto Majocchi</i>		<i>Timothy Garden</i>	
The Vertical Distribution of	47	Flexible Modes of Governance:	15
Competencies in the EU Draft		Making CFSP and ESDP Work	
Constitutional Text		<i>Udo Diedrichs and Mathias Jopp</i>	
<i>Gian Luigi Tosato</i>		The Institutional Reform of ESDP	31
The Role of the Regions in the EU	63	and Post-Prague NATO	
and the Principle of Subsidiarity		<i>Alyson J. K. Bailes</i>	
<i>Rudolf Hrbek</i>		EU - NATO Cooperation and	47
International Treaty-making in	79	Complementarity between the Rapid	
the EU: What Role for the EP?		Reaction Forces	
<i>Stefania Di Paola</i>		<i>Daniele Riggio</i>	
<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i>		The European Defence Plans:	61
Italy's Constitutional Reform	95	Filling the Transatlantic Gaps	
and the External Powers of the Regions		<i>Daniel Keohane</i>	
<i>Marco Gestri</i>		<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i>	
Atlanticism and Europeanism in	109	<i>Italian EU presidency foreign policy challenges</i>	
Italy and France: a Critical Comparison		Recoupling Russia to Europe:	79
<i>Jean-Pierre Darnis</i>		Staying the Course	
Book Reviews and Notes		<i>Stephan De Spiegeleire</i>	
Selective Multilateralism as a	123	The EU and the Mediterranean:	99
US Strategy		Overhauling the Status Quo Policy	
<i>John Owens</i>		Approach	
		<i>Álvaro de Vasconcelos</i>	

EU Policies towards the Balkans: Fostering Ownership of Reforms <i>Marie-Janine Calic</i>	111	Reform and Reconstruction in the Middle East: Room for EU-US Cooperation? <i>Tim Niblock</i>	47

Italy's European Policy and its Role in the European Convention <i>Ettore Greco and Raffaello Matarazzo</i>	125	Europe Forum European Armaments Cooperation - Lessons for a Future European Armaments Agency <i>Andrew James</i>	59
Opinions			
The Afghanisation of Chechnya <i>Peter Brownfeld</i>	137	EU Constitutional Reform and the Convention Method <i>Flavia Zanon</i>	75
Book Reviews and Notes			
The Transatlantic Alliance under Review <i>Nicole Renvert</i>	147	***	
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	150	Transatlantic Tristesse - More than Just History Repeating Itself <i>Nicole Renvert and Marcus von Essen</i>	91
No. 4, October – December 2003			
Editorial Note	3	Index 2003	107
Opinions		List of Contributors	110
Forging Transatlantic Consensus on Missile Defence <i>Jeffrey P. Bialos and Stuart L. Koehl</i>	5		
Essays			
<i>Dilemmas of the Western Middle East Agenda</i> US Nation-building Policy in the Greater Middle East <i>Marina Ottaway</i>	21		
Third Party Monitoring in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict <i>Jarat Chopra</i>	33		

Index Volume XXXIX 2004

No. 1, January - March 2004

Editorial Note 3

Essays

*The US and European Strategic Gap and
the Future of EU-NATO Cooperation*

ESDP and the Structure of
World Power 5
Barry R. Posen

US and EU Strategy Concepts:
A Mirror for Partnership
and Difference? 19
Alyson J. K. Bailes

The US and the European Union:
Bridging the Strategic Gap? 35
Robert E. Hunter

ESDP and NATO: Assuring
Complementarity 51
F. Stephen Larrabee

The Reform of ESDP and EU-NATO
Cooperation 71
Rob de Wijk

Overcoming Impediments to
Transatlantic Armaments
Collaboration 83
Richard A. Bitzinger

Italian foreign policy survey
The Fundamental Directions of Italy's
Foreign Policy 95
Franco Frattini

New Alliances, Governance of the
International System and Italy's
Foreign Policy Choices 101
Paolo Guerrieri and Stefano Silvestri

Book Reviews and Notes

IAI Library Notes 123
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June 2004

Editorial Note 3

Europe Forum

*The Democratic Accountability of the EU
and the Role of the European Parliament*

The European Parliament and the Dilemmas of European Integration <i>Brendan Donnelly</i>		7	No. 3, July - September 2004	
European Political Parties: A (Timidly) Rising Actor in the EU Political System <i>Luciano Bardi</i>		17	Editorial Note	3
The European Parliament in CFSP: More than a Marginal Player? <i>Udo Diedrichs</i>		31	Opinions	
The Evolution of CFSP Institutions: Where does Democratic Accountability Stand? <i>Esther Barbé</i>		47	The 'Clash of Civilisations' and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict <i>Pascal Boniface</i>	7
Opinions			<i>A Rejoinder:</i> The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Clash <i>within</i> Civilisations <i>Mark A. Heller</i>	19
Not so Far Apart – Societal Change and its Impact on Transatlantic Relations <i>Cesare Merlini</i>		61	Saddled with a Divided Cyprus: An EU Dilemma <i>Tozun Babcheli</i>	29
Essays			Reflections on Post-Referendum Cyprus <i>Nathalie Tocci</i>	39
The Middle East Policy of the Holy See <i>Silvio Ferrari</i>		79	Europe Forum	
Riding on the Winds of Change: The Future of the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership <i>Tobias Schumacher</i>		89	Reform of the Stability and Growth Pact: Looking beyond the Commission's Proposal <i>Maria Teresa Salvemini Ristuccia</i>	51
Towards a European Space Policy? <i>Simonetta Cheli and Jean-Pierre Darnis</i>		103	Essays	
Book Reviews and Notes			The French-German Duo and the Search for a New European Security Model <i>François Heisbourg</i>	61
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>		115	The European Parliament Assesses the Constitution <i>Andrew Duff</i>	73
			The Powers of the European Parliament in the New Constitutional Treaty <i>Cesare Pinelli</i>	83

The Challenges of the European Neighbourhood Policy <i>Michele Comelli</i>	97	Weathering the Storm: Saudi Arabia and the United States <i>Giacomo Luciani</i>	65
Waiting for December 2004: Turkish Blues for the EU <i>Mustafa Aydın and Sinem Akgül Açıkmeşe</i>	111	Promoting Democracy in the Arab World: The Challenge of Joint Action <i>Tamara Cofman Wittes</i>	75
Book Reviews and Notes			
The Major Challenges Facing the Multilateral Trading System <i>Irene Caratelli</i>	127	Democratisation in the Arab World Revisited <i>Laura Guazzone and Daniela Pioppi</i>	89
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	130	NATO's Role in Defence Cooperation and Democratisation in the Middle East <i>Fred Tanner</i>	101
No. 4, October – December 2004			
Editorial Note	3	<i>Italian foreign policy survey</i> The Shift in Italy's Euro-Atlantic Policy. Partisan or Bipartisan? <i>James Walston</i>	115
Essays			
The EU Constitutional Treaty: How do Deal with the Ratification Bottleneck <i>Gian Luigi Tosato and Ettore Greco</i>	7	Book Reviews and Notes What Future for Political Islam? <i>Daniela Pioppi</i>	127
Peace-building and Democracy Promotion in the Middle East A Sisyphean Task. Putting the Israeli-Palestinian Peace Process Back on Track <i>Yezid Sayigh</i>	25	IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	130
The Future of Iraq: Uncertainty, Disenchantment and Despair <i>Peter Sluglett</i>	43	Index 4004	135
Addressing the Iranian Nuclear Option <i>Maurizio Martellini and Riccardo Redaelli</i>	53	List of Contributors	138

Index Volume XL 2005

No. 1, January - March 2005

Editorial Note

3

A Three-Phase Plan for the
European External Action Service 77
Andreas Maurer and Sarah Reichel

Essays

The Challenges of the European Neighbourhood Policy

Beyond Enlargement.

The European Neighbourhood
Policy and its Tools

7

Rosa Balfour and Alessandro Rotta

Does the ENP Respond to the
EU's Post-Enlargement Challenges? 21
Nathalie Tocci

The Security Dimension of the
European Neighbourhood Policy 33
Dov Lynch

A Riddle Inside an Enigma:
Unwrapping the EU-Russia
Strategic Partnership 45
Fabrizio Tassinari

Europe Forum

The EU Foreign Minister:
Beyond Double-Hatting 59
*Giovanni Grevi, Daniela Manca and
Gerrard Quille*

Opinions

The Report of the UN High-level
Panel and the Use of Force 91
Natalino Ronzitti

Material Forces and the Force
of Ideas: Interview with 99
Robert Gilpin
Simone Raudino and Eunice Rendon

Old Challenges for New Leaderships.
The Palestinian Elections
in Perspective 107
Margret Johannsen

Putting an End to the West's
Double Standard in the
Israeli-Palestinian Conflict 119
Pascal Boniface

Book Reviews and Notes

Changing Political Elites in
the Arab World 123
Massimiliano Trentin

IAI Library Notes 126
Maritza Cricorian

No. 2, April - June 2005

Editorial Note 3

Opinions

The UN Reports: Addressing the
Gnarled Issues of our Time 7
Tom Farer

Essays

Vladimir Putin and the Chechen War 9
Paolo Calzini

***The Transatlantic Dimension
of Security***

Power and Bleakness? The Dilemma
of US Foreign and Security Policy 29
Julian Lindley-French

Back to Transatlantic Pragmatism 41
Jean-Yves Haine

The United States, Europe and
the Interoperability Gap 53
Jeffrey P. Bialos

The Growing EU-NATO
Relationship: Beyond Berlin 63
Graham Messervy-Whiting

The Transformation of Turkey's
Security Considerations 75
Thanos Veremis

Barcelona + 10: Spain's Relaunch
of the Euro-Med Partnership 85
Esther Barbé and Eduard Soler i Lecha

Book Reviews and Notes

Democracy Promotion in the Middle
East. Business as Usual? 99
Giacomo Luciani

IAI Library Notes 102
Maritza Cricorian

No. 3, July - September 2005

Editorial Note 3

Essays***What Future for Non-proliferation
after the Failed NPT Review Conference?***

Non-proliferation Initiatives and
the NPT Review 7
Serge Sur

The 2005 NPT Review Conference:
188 States in Search of Consensus 19
William Potter

A Treaty in Troubled Waters.
Reflections on the Failed
NPT Review Conference 33
Harald Müller

The European Union and
Nuclear Non-Proliferation:
Does Soft Power Work? 45
Bruno Tertrais

* * *

Anxieties without Borders:
The United States, Europe and
Their Southern Neighbours 59
Ian O. Lesser

Control of Foreign Investments
in Aerospace and Defence 83
Michele Nones and Jean-Pierre Darnis

Book Reviews and Notes

Restless Europe? European Identity
after the Iraq War and
the Constitutional Referenda 91
Christopher Bickerton

Between Sovereignty and Compliance: a Nuclear Strategy for the 21st Century <i>Marcin Zaborowski</i>	98	<i>A New Course for the World Bank?</i>	
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	101	Will the W Factor Change the World Bank's Development Agenda? <i>Marco Zupi</i>	85
		The New World Bank Presidency: Waiting for the Wolf to Bite <i>Antonio Tricarico</i>	97
No. 4, October – December 2005			
Editorial Note	3	Book Reviews and Notes	
Opinions <i>The Millennium Summit and UN Reform</i>		American Foreign Policy in the Twenty-first Century <i>Costanza Musu</i>	105
Summit Asymmetry: The United States and UN Reform <i>Jeffrey Laurenti</i>	7	IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	110
UN Reform: A Test of European Leadership <i>Giancarlo Chevallard</i>	19	Index 2005	117
The European Dimension of the UN Security Council Membership Debate <i>Christopher Hill</i>	31	List of Contributors	120
The UN Security Council Needs Fewer Europeans and More EUrope <i>Antonio Missiroli</i>	41		
Essays			
Europe Forum			
Issuing Union Bonds to Finance the Lisbon Agenda <i>Alberto Majocchi</i>	49		
For a Core Europe in an Open Union <i>Cesare Merlini</i>	59		
The Leadership Deficit in Europe <i>Steven Szabo</i>	71		

Volume XLI Contents

No 1, January–March 2006

Editorial Note	3
----------------	---

ESSAYS

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

Fifteen Proposals for a Bipartisan European Policy in Italy <i>Ettore Greco, Tommaso Padoa-Schioppa and Stefano Silvestri</i>	7
--	---

Commentaries:

Italy and Europe: Key Challenges Again, Ten Years Later <i>Fabrizio Saccomanni</i>	33
---	----

We Need to be Able to Disagree on European Policies <i>Jean Pisani-Ferry</i>	39
---	----

Institutional Reform – A Pragmatic Point of View <i>Jacek Saryusz-Wolski</i>	45
---	----

* * *

Trends in Italian Public Opinion Towards Europe <i>Arcangela Lapolla</i>	49
---	----

Rethinking the Transatlantic Security Relationship

A Challenged and Challenging Europe: Impact on NATO-EU-US Relations <i>Simon Serfaty</i>	61
---	----

Roadmap for a Renewed Transatlantic Security Partnership <i>Robert Hunter</i>	71
--	----

Europe Forum

Turkey's Vital and Turbulent Road to the European Union <i>Mario Zucconi</i>	83
---	----

* * *

The Doha Round and the Future of the Multilateral Trading Regime <i>Paolo Guerrieri</i>	95
--	----

OPINIONS

The Kuwaiti Succession Crisis and Constitutional Governance in the Gulf <i>Fred H. Lawson</i>	107
--	-----

Book Reviews and Notes

Interfacing the European Union with International Relations <i>Raffaella del Sarto</i>	115
IAI Library Notes <i>Maritza Cricorian</i>	118

No 2, April–June 2006

Editorial Note	3
----------------	---

ESSAYS

Cyprus and the EU: Two Years Later

The Role of Security Concerns in the Failure of the Annan Plan <i>Hubert Faustmann</i>	7
The European Union: What Role in the Cyprus Conflict? <i>George Christou</i>	19

Domestic Politics and External Challenges in the Middle East

Europe's Role in the Gulf: A Transatlantic Perspective <i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	33
Post-Syria Lebanon: Internal and External Determinants of a Crisis <i>Karam Karam</i>	51
Changing Dynamics in Palestinian Politics <i>Yezid Sayigh</i>	69

OPINIONS

The Dilemma of Aid to the Palestinian Authority After the Victory of Hamas <i>Anne Le More</i>	87
The Success of Islamist Parties Works Against al-Qaida <i>Laura Guazzone</i>	95

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

Berlusconi's Foreign Policy: Inverting Traditional Priorities <i>Sergio Romano</i>	101
---	-----

Book Reviews and Notes

The Strategic Cultures of "Old" and "New" Europe <i>Paul Luif</i>	109
--	-----

No 3, July–September 2006

Editorial Note	3
Is There a European Security Culture in the Enlarged European Union? <i>Geoffrey Edwards</i>	7
Montenegro's Referendum <i>Nicholas Whyte</i>	25

ESSAYS

Promoting Democracy in the Eastern Neighbourhood – The Limits and Potential of the ENP <i>Kristi Raik</i>	31
--	----

European Energy Supply Security

The Conundrum of Energy Security – Gas in Eastern and Western Europe <i>Enno Harks</i>	47
EU-GCC Relations: Dynamics, Patterns and Perspectives <i>Gerd Nonneman</i>	59
Italian Energy Policy: The Quest for More Competition and Supply Security <i>Giacomo Luciani and Maria Rita Mazzanti</i>	75

Italian Foreign Policy Survey

The Prodi Government and Italy-US Relations: The Case for Optimism <i>Jason W. Davidson</i>	91
--	----

Book Reviews and Notes

Regulating Recourse to the Use of Force: Theories and Practice <i>Mirko Sossai</i>	99
IAI Library Notes <i>Alessandra Bertino</i>	103

No 4, October–December 2006

Editorial Note	3
----------------	---

ESSAYS

Conflict and Reform in Eastern Europe

Domestic Reform and European Integration in Ukraine <i>Kataryna Wolczuk</i>	7
Ukrainian Foreign and Security Policy Since the Orange Revolution <i>Taras Kuzio</i>	25
EU Initiatives for Border Management in its Eastern Neighbourhood <i>Oleksandr Sushko</i>	43
Peacekeeping in Transnistria: Cooperation or Competition? <i>Dov Lynch</i>	55
EU Neglect and Competing Mediation in Georgia's Conflicts <i>Nathalie Tocci</i>	69

Europe Forum

Beefing up the ENP: Towards a Modernisation and Stability Partnership <i>Barbara Lippert</i>	85
---	----

OPINIONS

Diplomatic Opportunities After the Israeli-Hezbollah Conflict <i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	101
---	-----

Book Reviews and Notes

Time to Talk More Georgia, Less Russia <i>Anna Matveeva</i>	109
IAI Library Notes <i>Alessandra Bertino and Maritza Cricorian</i>	112

Volume XLII Contents

No 1, March 2007

ESSAYS

Russia's New Assertiveness and its Relations with the EU

- | | |
|--|----|
| Russia and the EU Ten Years On: A Relationship in Search of Definition
<i>Maurizio Massari</i> | 1 |
| Small is Feasible: Pondering the Future of EU-Russian Relations
<i>Fabrizio Tassinari and Marius Vahl</i> | 17 |
| The Turn to Statism in Russian Economic Policy
<i>Philip Hanson</i> | 29 |
| Return to Heartland: Russia's Policy in Central Asia
<i>Anna Matveeva</i> | 43 |

* * *

- | | |
|--|----|
| The German Presidency and the EU's Constitutional Malaise
<i>Andreas Maurer and Daniela Schwarzer</i> | 63 |
| An EU Outlook on the Future of the Kyoto Protocol
<i>Thomas Legge</i> | 81 |
| The Development Dimension of IMF Lending Policies
<i>Domenico Lombardi</i> | 95 |

OPINIONS

- | | |
|--|-----|
| Analytical Perspectives on the War in Lebanon
<i>Volker Perthes</i> | 115 |
| The EU in Somalia: Furthering Peacemaking and Reconciliation
<i>Mario Raffaelli</i> | 121 |

Italy in World Affairs

- | | |
|--|-----|
| How to Change Your Foreign Policy in 100 Days: A New Course with the Prodi Government?
<i>Elisabetta Brighi</i> | 129 |
|--|-----|

Book Reviews

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Does the EU have a Value-Driven Vision of the World?
<i>Sharon Pardo</i> | 141 |
|---|-----|

American Hegemony Demands a Different Kind of Leadership <i>Emiliano Alessandri</i>	144
The US and the EU: An Alliance with no Alternative <i>Gianni Bonvicini</i>	147
Recent Publications	150

No 2, June 2007

ESSAYS

European Challenges of Migration and Integration

Confrontational Mutual Perceptions and Images: Orientalism and Occidentalism in Europe and the Islamic World <i>George Joffé</i>	161
Informalising Readmission Agreements in the EU Neighbourhood <i>Jean-Pierre Cassarino</i>	179

Italy in World Affairs

The Foreign Policy of Italian Regions: Not Much Ado About Something? <i>Francesco Palermo</i>	197
--	-----

Foreign Policy of Federated Entities

Federal Regions and External Relations: The Belgian Case <i>M. Theo Jans and Patrick Stouthuysen</i>	209
The International Security Involvement of Federated States: Comparing Massachusetts, Illinois and Flanders <i>Bruno Coppieters</i>	221

* * *

Greek-Turkish Rapprochement under New Democracy <i>James Ker-Lindsay</i>	237
---	-----

Europe Forum

How to Relaunch Europe – The Reasons for Flexibility <i>Gian Luigi Tosato</i>	249
Growing without a Strategy? The Case of European Security and Defence Policy <i>Gianni Bonvicini and Elfriede Regelsberger</i>	261

OPINIONS

In Search of Coherence in EU Foreign Policy 277
Cesare Pinelli

A New Bi-continental Approach to Transatlantic Defence Cooperation 285
Michele Nones

Book Reviews

The US: Dangerous to the World or to Itself? 293
Emiliano Alessandri

The Autonomous Identity of the Lebanese Shiite Community 296
Giuseppe Acconcia

The Unpredictability of the Global Oil Market 298
Arianna Checchi

Democratization and Development: How to Avoid the Trap of Liberal Internationalism and Still Be Policy Oriented 301
Daniela Pioppi

Recent Publications 304

No 3, September 2007

ESSAYS

China's Rise and Implications for Europe

New Security Dynamics in the Asia-Pacific: Extending Regionalism from Southeast to Northeast Asia 319
Christopher R. Hughes

China's Foreign Policy Comes of Age 337
Michael Yabuda

Opportunities and Limits of EU-China Security Cooperation 351
May-Britt Stumbaum

The International Politics of the Chinese Arms Embargo Issue 371
Nicola Casarini

China's Energy Policy: from Self-sufficiency to Energy Efficiency 391
François Godement

New Trends in China's Foreign Investment Strategy 399
Lorenzo Sasso

OPINIONS

Fostering Economic Growth through a “European” Debt 409
Maria Teresa Salvemini

In Search of a European Dimension in the UN Security Council 421
Edith Drieskens, Daniele Marchesi and Bart Kerremens

Italy in World Affairs

Italy’s Growing Burden of Choice in Security Policy 431
Roberto Menotti

Book Reviews

Cutting-Edge Knowledge of China’s International Relations 445
Xin Xu

Stories of China: Italian Perspectives 449
Claudia Astarita

Writing Bush’s Legacy Today 452
Erik Jones

Wait a Minute – Is That an Empire? 455
Mario Del Pero

Anti-Americanism and the Formation of the New European Identity 457
Emiliano Alessandri

The United Nations: Between Shadow and Light 461
Natalino Ronzitti

Recent Publications 464

No 4, December 2007

ESSAYS

The Middle East between Transformation and Crisis

The Role of Hezbollah in Lebanese Domestic Politics 475
Augustus Richard Norton

The US Approach toward Islamic Militancy: Current Policies
in Historical Perspective 493
Shireen T. Hunter

Globalisation and the Restructuring of State Power in the
Arab World 509
Laura Guazzone and Daniela Pioppi

OPINIONS

Choosing Transformation over Crisis in the Levant 525
Nomi Bar-Yaacov and Gideon Lichfield

The European Union and Iran: What Next? 537
Walter Posch

Saudi Arabia Walks the Tightrope 545
Paul Aarts

Italy in World Affairs

EU Foreign Policy in the Italian Parliament: The Debates on
China and Iran 551
Flavia Zanon

Europe Forum

Altiero Spinelli's European Federal Odyssey 571
John Pinder

Book Reviews

Lessons for Peacebuilders 589
Costantino Pischedda

The Tragedies of Alliance Politics 591
Francesco N. Moro

Promoting Peace in the Backyard? 594
Karen E. Smith

George Kennan, the Conscience of America 597
Emiliano Alessandri

Recent Publications 600

Volume 43 Contents

No. 1, March 2008

OPINIONS

- Turkey: The Year of Living Dangerously 5
Soli Ozel
- Sarkozy's Foreign Policy: Substance or Style? 15
Anne-Marie Le Gloannec
- Gordon Brown Comes to Brussels (Reluctantly) 23
Brendan Donnelly

ESSAYS

Europe Forum

- Europe's Future Foreign Service 29
Graham Avery
- Beyond the Deadlock: How Europe Can Contribute to UN Reform 43
Ulrich Roos, Ulrich Franke and Gunther Hellmann
- Promoting Regional Cooperation: The EU in South Eastern Europe 57
Alessandro Rotta
-
- World Order Re-founded: The Idea of a Concert of Democracies 73
Emiliano Alessandri
- Conflicting International Policies and the Western Sahara Stalemate 91
Hakim Darbouche and Yabia H. Zoubir

Book Reviews

- In Search of the Right War 107
Roberto Menotti
- A Neo-liberal Agenda for America 110
Emiliano Alessandri
- Ancient and Modern Empires: The United States as the New Rome 113
Riccardo Monaco
- Moral and Strategic Dimensions of Humanitarian Military Intervention 116
Costantino Pischedda

- Recent Publications** 119

No. 2, June 2008

OPINIONS

- Whither Missile Defence? 5
F. Stephen Larrabee
- Medvedev's Russia and the Social Dimension 15
Paolo Calzini

ESSAYS

(Clashing) Norms and Interests in EU–Russia Relations

- New Man in the Kremlin: What Future for Russian Foreign Policy? 21
Nazrin Mehdiyeva
- The Russian Challenge to EU Normative Power: The Case of European Neighbourhood Policy 35
Hiski Haukkala
- Russia's Search for International Identity Through the Sovereign Democracy Concept 49
Andrey S. Makarychev

Europe Forum

- How to Exercise Europe's Power 63
Jan Zielonka

Italy in World Affairs

- US Military Bases in Italy: In Keeping with International Law? Still Needed? 79
Natalino Ronzitti
- Italy and the United Nations Security Council 95
Ferdinando Salleo and Nicoletta Pirozzi

Book Reviews

- Organizing Violence 113
Francesco N. Moro
- Alliances: Here to Stay? 116
Jason W. Davidson

Reviving Liberalism. A New Course for US Foreign Policy <i>Emiliano Alessandri</i>	119
From Communism to Capitalism: A World Transformed <i>Valerio Fabbri</i>	122
Recent Publications	125

No. 3, September 2008

OPINIONS

Making Sense of Turkish Politics <i>Sabin Alpay</i>	5
The Union for the Mediterranean: A Genuine Breakthrough or More of the Same? <i>Dimitar Bechev and Kalypso Nicolaidis</i>	13
Threats from Within: Four Challenges Inside the NATO Alliance <i>Julianne Smith and Michael Williams</i>	21
A Global Response to Terrorism <i>Ian Shapiro</i>	27

ESSAYS

Meeting the Challenges of Climate Change

EU Leadership in International Climate Policy: Achievements and Challenges <i>Sebastian Oberthür and Claire Roche Kelly</i>	35
The Environmental Security Debate and its Significance for Climate Change <i>Rita Floyd</i>	51

Islam and Europe

How to Engage with Political Islam? Lessons from Europe <i>Nathalie Tocci and Nona Mikbelidze</i>	67
Time to Deradicalise? The European Roots of Muslim Radicalisation <i>Amel Boubekur</i>	85

Italy in World Affairs

The Long Path from Recognition to Representation of Muslims in Italy <i>Andrea Coppi and Andrea Spreafico</i>	101
--	-----

Muslim Diversity in Italy: An Unacknowledged Reality <i>Antonella Guarneri</i>	117
---	-----

Book Reviews

Beyond Wiring Diagrams? ESDP Explained and Assessed <i>Sonia Lucarelli</i>	137
Experimenting Leadership <i>Cesare Merlini</i>	140
China and the World: Rethinking Security in a Multipolar System <i>Gerald Chan</i>	144

Recent Publications	149
----------------------------	-----

No. 4, December 2008

OPINIONS

Using Criminal Justice to Foster US-EU Cooperation on Counter-terrorism <i>Paul Wilkinson</i>	7
Less Words and More Deeds in Constructing Europe <i>William Wallace</i>	19
The AKP in Turkey: Off the Hook This Time <i>Senem Aydin Düzgit</i>	25

ESSAYS

Perspectives on EU-Turkey Relations

The Effect of US Policy in the Middle East on EU-Turkey Relations <i>Henri J. Barkey</i>	31
EU-Turkey Trade: A Case of Deep Integration <i>Luigi Narbone and Agnieszka Skuratowicz</i>	45

Israel and Palestine in Focus

Palestinian Islamism: Conflating National Liberation and Socio-political Change <i>Khaled Hroub</i>	59
--	----

Principled or Stubborn? Western Policy toward Hamas 73
Nathan J. Brown

One State in the Holy Land: Dream or Nightmare? 89
Menachem Klein

* * *

Partition as a Solution to Ethnic Conflict 103
Costantino Pischedda

European and American Roles in Nation-Building 123
James Dobbins

Italy in World Affairs

Not a Zero-Sum Game: Atlanticism and Europeanism in
Italian Foreign Policy 137
Osvaldo Croci

Europe Forum

European Foreign Policy Without Legal Personality? 157
Carmen Campo Fanlo and Miguel Medina Abellan

Book Reviews

Making Sense of Euro-Mediterranean Relations 169
Nathalie Tocci

An Empire of Liberty? 172
James Edward Miller

Crisis Does Not Mean the End: the Atlantic Alliance in
the 21st Century 175
Emiliano Alessandri

The Foundations of American National Security 178
Francesco N. Moro

Recent Publications 181

Volume 43 Contents 191

Volume 44 Contents

No. 1, March 2009

OPINIONS

- The "Sovereign Neighbourhood": Weak Statehood Strategies in Eastern Europe 7
Nicu Popescu and Andrew Wilson
- American Primacy by Default: Down but Not Out 13
Jason W. Davidson and Roberto Menotti
- The Lessons of Ancient History and the Future of Transatlantic Relations 23
Cesare Merlini

ESSAYS

- New Patterns of Transatlantic Security: The Challenge of Multipolarity 33
Asle Toje
- The Domestic Conditions for a Paradigmatic Change in US Foreign Policy 51
Sergio Fabbrini and Daniela Sicurelli

The Nuclear Challenge: Non-Proliferation, Terrorism, Energy

- Strengthening the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Proposals and Problems 67
Masabiko Asada
- Combating WMD Terrorism: The Short-Sighted US-led Multilateral Response 81
Eric Rosand
- The Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism: Big Potential, Limited Impact? 99
Riccardo Alcaro
- * * *
- Nuclear Energy Developments in the Mediterranean and the Gulf 113
Giacomo Luciani

Civil Society in International Politics

- Civil Society and Peacebuilding: Mapping Functions in Working for Peace 131
Catherine Barnes
- The Romanticisation of the Local: Welfare, Culture and Peacebuilding 149
Oliver P. Richmond

Environmental and Ecological Citizenship in Civil Society <i>David Humphreys</i>	171
---	-----

Italy in World Affairs

New Actors on the Horizon: The International Outreach of Italian CSOs <i>Donatella Cugliandro</i>	185
--	-----

Book Reviews

What Will America be Like in the New post-American World? <i>Alberto Biginelli</i>	199
Exploring the Theory and Practice of the Security Dilemma <i>Andrew Liaropoulos</i>	202

Recent Publications	205
----------------------------	-----

No. 2, June 2009

Editorial Note	5
----------------	---

OPINIONS

China-US Relations, Tending Towards Maturity <i>Huang Ping, Tao Wenzhao, Wang Rongjun, Yuan Zheng, Zhao Xingshu</i>	9
--	---

A Rejoinder:

Building 'Positive, Cooperative and Comprehensive' China-US Relations <i>Ralph A. Cossa</i>	17
--	----

ESSAYS

China Central? Australia's Asia Strategy <i>Robert Ayson</i>	25
To Be or Not To Be: South Korea's East Asia Security Strategy and the Unification Quandary <i>Seongho Sheen</i>	41
New Trends in Taiwan's China Policy <i>Christopher R. Hughes</i>	59
Dilemmas of the 'Middle Continent': Russian Strategy for Eastern Eurasia <i>David Kerr</i>	75
China's Growing Military Capability in Search of a Strategy <i>Arthur S. Ding</i>	95

A New Arms Race in the Asia-Pacific? <i>Richard A. Bitzinger</i>	111
---	-----

Italy in World Affairs

China, the Italian Prejudice <i>Francesco Sisci</i>	119
--	-----

Book Reviews

A Wall with a View <i>Vittorio Emanuele Parsi and Giuseppe Gabusi</i>	125
Through a Mirror, Darkly <i>Christopher W. Braddick</i>	128
Negotiating with North Korea: An International Deal? <i>Anna Dall'Oca</i>	131
China-India Relations: Political Strategies of Economic and Strategic Cooperation <i>Claudia Astarita</i>	134

Recent Publications	137
----------------------------	-----

No. 3, September 2009

OPINIONS

Where is Israel Heading? <i>Mark A. Heller</i>	5
Fatah-Hamas Rivalries after Gaza: Is Unity Impossible? <i>Benoit Challengand</i>	11
Is the EU Up to the Requirements of Peace in the Middle East? <i>Muriel Asseburg and Volker Perthes</i>	19

ESSAYS

The Caucasus at the Crossroads

After the 2008 Russia-Georgia War: Implications for the Wider Caucasus <i>Nona Mikbelidze</i>	27
EU Policies and Sub-Regional Multilateralism in the Caspian Region <i>Leila Alieva</i>	43

The Myth of a Sino-Russian Challenge to the West	59
<i>Hiski Haukkala and Linda Jakobson</i>	

Can Further Nationalisation Facilitate a Common EU Approach to Migration?	77
<i>Steffen Angenendt and Roderick Parkes</i>	

Italy in World Affairs

Italy in the European Union, between Prodi and Berlusconi	97
<i>Maurizio Carbone</i>	

Book Reviews

More Black Holes and White Walls	117
<i>Rocco Bellanova</i>	

Climate Change as Seen Through a Political Theory Lens	119
<i>Ganna Onysko</i>	

Playing by Paying: International Aid to Palestine	121
<i>Nathalie Tocci</i>	

The Dynamics of Democratic Consolidation: Explaining Turkey's Failures through Italy and Spain's Progress	123
<i>Donatella Cugliandro</i>	

Recent Publications	125
---------------------	-----

No. 4, December 2009

OPINIONS

Obama, One Year On

Obama's Foreign Policy: Bridging the Expectations–Capability Gap	5
<i>Tom Farer</i>	

Shucking Cold War Inertia in Russia–US Relations	13
<i>Fyodor Lukyanov</i>	

New Potential for US–India Relations Under Obama	21
<i>Radha Kumar</i>	

ESSAYS

The Sustainability of De Facto States

Forms of Normalisation in the Quest for De Facto Statehood	27
<i>Eiki Berg and Raul Toomla</i>	

Playing the Recognition Game: External Actors and De Facto States <i>Nina Caspersen</i>	47
On the Political Economy of Unrecognised State-building Projects <i>Daria Isachenko</i>	61
* * *	
The Role of Media in Conflict and their Influence on Securitisation <i>Rabea Hass</i>	77
Italy in World Affairs	
<hr/>	
Italy and the Euro in the Global Economic Crisis <i>Erik Jones</i>	93
Book Reviews	
<hr/>	
Power, Paradise and Fantasy <i>Domènec Ruiz Devesa</i>	105
Europe in the Neighbourhood: Still More Noise than Action? <i>Thorfinn Stainforth</i>	107
The Debate on Democracy Promotion after the Bush Era <i>Emiliano Alessandri</i>	109
Recent Publications	113
Volume 44 Contents	121

Volume 45 Contents

No. 1 March 2010

Essays

Managing International Financial Instability

- Turning the Page on an Era of Irresponsibility 5
Fabrizio Saccomanni
- The Current Financial Crisis and Reform of the Global Financial Architecture 17
Anthony Elson
- The IMF and Regulatory Challenges 37
Edwin M. Truman

Europe Forum

- Is the Larosière Proposal on European Financial Regulation on the Right Path? 59
Marco Onado

Opinions

- The United States, Iran and the Middle East's New "Cold War" 75
Flynt Leverett and Hillary Mann Leverett
- Conceiving the New Turkey After Ergenekon 89
Umit Cizre and Joshua Walker

Wielding "Soft Power"

- Assessing Turkey's "Soft Power" Role: Rhetoric versus Practice 99
Eleni Fotiou and Dimitrios Triantaphyllou
- China's Scepticism of Clean Energy Champion Europe 115
Jonathan Holslag

Italy in World Affairs

- Catching the Change of Tide. Italy's Post-Cold War Security Policy 131
Riccardo Alcaro

Book Reviews

On Naivety and Tolerance <i>Cesare Merlini</i>	147
Hamas at a Crossroads: Taking Stock of Past Experience <i>Silvia Colombo</i>	150
Exploring the Principle of Coherence in EU External Action: A Legal Analysis <i>Michele Comelli and Federica Di Camillo</i>	152

Recent Publications	155
----------------------------	-----

No. 2 June 2010

Opinions

What is Missing in Obama's Strategy Towards AfPak? <i>Elisa Giunchi</i>	5
Europe in the World: All Change or No Change in Foreign Policy After Lisbon? <i>Brendan Donnelly</i>	17

Europe Forum

The EU's Externalisation of Internal Security Objectives: Perspectives after Lisbon and Stockholm <i>Jörg Monar</i>	23
--	----

Russia–EU Security Relations

Russia's Approach to Security Building in the Euro–Atlantic Zone <i>Vladimir Baranovsky</i>	41
The Russia–EU Energy Relationship: Getting it Right <i>James Sherr</i>	55

Peace and Security in Africa

Coordinating International Support for African Peace and Security Efforts: From the G8 to the EU <i>Andebrhan W. Giorgis</i>	69
Towards an Effective Africa–EU Partnership on Peace and Security: Rhetoric or Facts? <i>Nicoletta Pirozzi</i>	85

Italy in World Affairs

- The Burden of Crime on Development and FDI in Southern Italy 103
Vittorio Daniele

Book Reviews

- Going Beyond Stereotypes: A Grassroots Perspective of Hamas 119
Benedetta Voltolini
- Human Rights and the Value of Practice 121
Pietro Maffettone
- Belgium and Italy in the UN Security Council 123
David Criekemans

Recent Publications 126

No. 3 September 2010

Opinions

- The 2010 NPT Review Conference: Some Breathing Space Gained, But No Breakthrough 5
Harald Müller
- A Deeply Fractured Regime: Assessing the 2010 NPT Review Conference 19
Steven E. Miller

The EU and its Mediterranean Neighbours

- Europe, the Mediterranean, the Middle East and the Need for Triangulation 27
Richard Youngs and Ana Echagüe
- The Union for the Mediterranean: Views from the Southern Shores 41
Kamleh Khatib
- The Impact of the Economic Crisis on Euro-Mediterranean Relations 51
Maria Cristina Paciello
- 'Energising' EU–Algerian Relations 71
Hakim Darbouche
- Turkey's New Foreign Policy and the Future of Turkey–EU Relations 85
Emiliano Alessandri
- The Libyan–Swiss Crisis: A Lesson in Libyan Foreign Policy 101
Alison Pargeter

Italy in World Affairs

Italy and Libya: Renewing a Special Relationship <i>Arturo Varvelli</i>	117
--	-----

Europe Forum

New Analytical Categories for Assessing EU Sanctions <i>Francesco Giumelli</i>	131
---	-----

Book Reviews

The Failure of Democracy South of the Mediterranean and Global Authoritarian Trends <i>Daniela Pioppi</i>	145
A New Transatlantic Perspective on the Mediterranean <i>Silvia Colombo</i>	148
From a Europe of Choice to a Europe of Necessity? <i>Michele Comelli</i>	151

Recent Publications

155

No. 4 December 2010

The Future Multilateral Order

Forging Networked Security in a Nobody-in-Charge World <i>Daniel Hamilton</i>	5
China's Search for a Multilateral World: Dilemmas and Desires <i>Mingjiang Li and Gang Chen</i>	13
Russian Approaches to Global Governance in the 21st Century <i>Andrei Zagorski</i>	27
Multilateralism and the EU: A 'Cheap Date'? <i>John Peterson</i>	43
Emerging Markets and Global Governance: An Indian Perspective <i>Arundhati Ghose</i>	49
The Changing Nature of Multilateralism and Brazilian Foreign Policy <i>Tullo Vigevani and Haroldo Ramanzini Júnior</i>	63

South Africa's Multilateral Challenges in a 'Polypolar' World <i>Yolanda Kemp Spies</i>	73
Turkey's Neighbourhood and Beyond: Tectonic Transformation at Work? <i>Suat Kınıklıoğlu</i>	93

Book Reviews

Obama's Foreign Policy Report Card <i>Anna Sims</i>	101
Re-examining Soft Power in the Age of Obama <i>Gregorio Bettiza</i>	104
Neoconservatism: Once and (Hopefully) Never Again <i>Mario Del Pero</i>	107
Testing EU Foreign Policy in the Middle East <i>Bruno Oliveira Martins</i>	110

Recent Publications	113
----------------------------	-----

Volume 45 Contents	121
---------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 46 No. 1 March 2011

Opinions

- Global Climate Governance after Cancun: Options for EU Leadership 5
Sebastian Oberthür
- Palestinian–Israeli Negotiations: An Objective in Themselves 15
Iyad Barghouti
- A Package Not Delivered: US Incentives and Israel's Settlement Freeze 25
Nimrod Goren

An Emerging 'Great Game' in Africa?

- Of BRICs and Mortar: The Growing Relations between Africa and the Global South 33
Maxi Schoeman
- From Colonialism to Partnership in Africa–Europe Relations? 53
Gerrit Olivier
- Public and Elite Views on Europe vs. China in Africa 69
Lorenzo Fioramonti and Patrick Kimunguyi

Europe Forum

- Pax or Pox Europeana after the Lisbon Treaty? 83
Simon Duke
- How to Renew Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century 101
Marcin Zaborowski
- Why Ireland's Luck Ran Out and What this Means for the Eurozone 115
Shalendra D. Sharma

- Overcoming the Past in Sino-Japanese Relations? 127
Mingde Wang and Maaïke Okano-Heijmans

Book Reviews

Adaptive Governance – A Way to Unlock the Current
Climate Change Regime 149
Ganna Onysko

Following the Digitalised Rabbit: Biometrics, Bodies and Borders 152
Rocco Bellanova

Challenges and Opportunities in Chinese Foreign Policy 155
Claudia Astarita

Recent Publications 158

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 46 No. 2 June 2011

Opinions

Authoritarianism, Revolutions, Armies and Arab Regime Transitions 5

Philippe Droz-Vincent

Sudan's Separation: An Uneven Path Ahead for Two Unstable Countries 23

Irene Panozzo

India in its Neighbourhood and Beyond

India Rising? The Indian Miracle and its Dark Side 29

Michelguglielmo Torri

India and China Today and Tomorrow 41

Surjit Mansingh

India and the United States: A New Partnership 57

Subhash Agrawal

Balancing US Interests in India and Pakistan 75

Rudra Chaudhuri

Look East Meets Look West: Indian–Southeast Asian Relations in Flux 91

Pavin Chachavalpongpan

India's Cross-Border Infrastructure Initiatives in South and Southeast Asia 109

Anushree Bhattacharyya and Debashis Chakraborty

Winds of Change: India's Emerging Climate Strategy 127

Namrata Patodia Rastogi

Book Reviews

Uncertainty and Rivalry: India in a Changing South Asia 143
Anand Menon

Navigating India's Foreign Policy Complexities 147
Iskander Rehman

Debating Development in Asia 150
Shaun Breslin

Recent Publications 153

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 46 No. 3 September 2011

Opinions

- Whither the Arab Spring? 1989 or 1848? 5
Robert Springborg
- Power, Leadership and US Foreign Policy 13
Erik Jones
- Iraq's Long Road to National Reconciliation 25
Myriam Benraad
- Hostage to Fortune? 'Downpayments' and the Future of the Doha Round 35
Simon J. Evenett

The Geopolitics of Energy

- The Global Status of the Nuclear Industry and its Opportunities for Expansion 41
Antony Froggatt and Mycle Schneider
- Energy Interests of the 'Great Powers' in Central Asia: Cooperation or Conflict? 61
Shamil Midkhatovich Yenikeyeff
- Turkey: An Emerging Energy Transit State and Possible Energy Hub 79
Gareth Winrow

- The Equilibrium of the 2010 NATO Strategic Concept 93
Alessandro Marrone
- Qatar and Expanded Contours of Small State Diplomacy 113
Andrew F. Cooper and Bessma Momani

Italy in World Affairs

- Sleeping Beauty Awakens: The Italian Parliament and the EU
after the Lisbon Treaty 129
Raffaello Matarazzo and Jacopo Leone

Book Reviews

- Charting the Future Trajectory of the Muslim Brotherhood 145
Silvia Colombo
- A New Theoretical Perspective on EU Policy Toward its Eastern
Neighbours 149
Michele Comelli

- Recent Publications** 152

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 46 No. 4 December 2011

Opinions

- The International Dimension of the Arab Spring 5
Roberto Aliboni

The EU, Italy and Intervention in Libya

- The EU and the Libyan Crisis – In Quest of Coherence? 11
Nicole Koenig
- The Berlusconi Government and Intervention in Libya 31
Ben Lombardi

Comparing Neighbourhood Policies

- Just Good Friends? The European Union's Multiple Neighbourhood Policies 45
Michael Emerson
- The United States and Latin America: The Neighbourhood has Changed 63
Peter Hakim
- China in its Neighbourhood: A 'Middle Kingdom' not Necessarily at the Centre of Power 79
Zhimin Chen and Zhongqi Pan

- The European Union Training Mission in Somalia and the Limits of Liberal Peacebuilding: Can EUTM Contribute to Sustainable and Inclusive Peace? 97
Kseniya Oksamytna
- Learning From a Troubled Experience – Transatlantic Lessons from the Nuclear Standoff with Iran 115
Riccardo Alcaro

Book Reviews

A Governmentality Approach to Peace Operations 137

Elisa Lopez Lucia

Russia's Dual State 140

Felix Hett

Recent Publications 142

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 47 No. 1 March 2012

Special Issue

Regionalism in a Changing World:

**Perspectives from
Africa, Asia, Europe and South America**

Editorial Note

Lorenzo Fioramonti 1

Theoretical Perspectives

Comparative Regionalism: A Field Whose Time has Come?
Amitav Acharya 3

Why We Need to 'Unpack' Regions to Compare Them More Effectively
Luk Van Langenhove 16

Europe at the Crossroads: Economic and Judicial Integration

Sovereign Debt Crisis in Euroland: Root Causes and Implications for European Integration
Henk Overbeek 30

New Legal Instruments in a Changing World: Legal, Political and Cultural Developments in EU Judicial Cooperation
Daniela Piana 49

Africa's Emancipation: Emerging Dynamics and Developments

Breaking Free from Europe: Why Africa Needs Another Model of Regional Integration
Peter Draper 67

Legal Harmonisation in Africa: Taking Stock and Moving Forward
Magnus Killander 83

Regionalism Around the World: Expectations and Realities

Regionalism in Asia as Disguised Multilateralism: A Critical Analysis of the East Asia Summit and the Trans-Pacific Partnership 97
David Camroux

Has Regionalism Peaked? The Latin American Quagmire and its Lessons 116
Andrés Malamud and Gian Luca Gardini

A Changing Mediterranean: Regional Organisations and North Africa during the Arab Spring 134
Marco Pinfari

Conclusion – Building Regions from Below: Has the Time Come for Regionalism 2.0? 151
Lorenzo Fioramonti

Book Reviews

Overcoming the ‘*sui generis*’ Argument? A Look Abroad for EU Studies 161
Miguel Haubrich Seco

Back to the Future: Islamism, Nationalism and Democracy in Turkey through the AKP Lens 164
Sebastiano Sali

Fictionary: An International Statebuilding Toolbox 166
Laura Salich Di Francesca

Recent Publications 169

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 47 No. 2 June 2012

Special Issue

A Rising China and its Strategic Impact

Editorial Note <i>Nicola Casarini</i>	1
Opinions/Debate <hr/>	
Peaceful Rise: China's Modernisation Trajectory <i>Cui Liru</i>	14
<i>Rejoinders:</i>	
Thinking about China's Future <i>David Shambaugh</i>	18
China's Rise as an International Factor: Connecting the Dots <i>François Godement</i>	24
Essays <hr/>	
China's Recent Relations with Maritime Neighbours <i>Michael Yabuda</i>	30
China's Response to International Normative Pressure: The Case of Human Rights <i>Rana Siu Inboden and Titus C. Chen</i>	45
Internationalisation of the Chinese Currency, Act II: Uncharted Waters, Unclear Direction <i>Jean François Di Meglio</i>	58
China's Overseas Investment in the European Union <i>Kerry Brown</i>	74

Italy in World Affairs

The Political Economy of Italy's Relations with China <i>Giovanni Andornino</i>	87
--	----

Book Review Essays

US No. 1, China No. 2, or Will it Be the Other Way Round? <i>Jean-Pierre Cabestan</i>	102
--	-----

How Not to Play the Blame Game of Cross-Strait Relations <i>Christopher R. Hughes</i>	108
--	-----

A Conforming China <i>Enrico Fardella</i>	114
--	-----

Book Reviews

Chinese History Revised: a New Tale of Deng Xiaoping <i>Claudia Astarita</i>	121
---	-----

Beyond the 'Cognitive Iron Curtain'. China's White Paper on Peaceful Development <i>Simone Dossi</i>	124
---	-----

Recent Publications	127
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 47 No. 3 September 2012

Opinions

- A Nuclear-free Middle East – Just Not in the Cards
Liviu Horovitz and Roland Popp 1
- No Return to the Past for Russia
Dmitri Trenin 8
- Libyan Election Breaks Arab Spring Pattern
Ronald Bruce St John 13

Transatlantic Relations and the Multipolar World

- Transatlantic Relations Four Years Later: The Elusive Quest
for a Strategic Vision
Emiliano Alessandri 20
- Crying Wolf Again? The Decline of Western Economic Influence
after the Great Recession
Matthias Matthijs 37
- The West and Global Swing States
Daniel M. Kliman 53

Perspectives on the Mediterranean after the Arab Uprisings

- Transatlantic Democracy Promotion and the Arab Spring
Ruth Hanau Santini and Oz Hassan 65
- Tipping the Balance Towards Intra-Maghreb Unity in Light
of the Arab Spring
Yahia H. Zoubir 83

Europe Forum

- CSDP, Strategy and Crisis Management: Out of Area or Out of
Business?
Luis Simón 100

The European Budget and the Principles of Solidarity and Added Value	
<i>Peter Becker</i>	116

Book Reviews

EU Conflict Prevention and Crisis Management: Looking Back to Look Ahead	
<i>Nicole Koenig</i>	130
Defining Innocents	
<i>Francesco N. Moro</i>	133

Recent Publications	136
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 47 No. 4 December 2012

The International Economic Crisis

- The G20 after Los Cabos: Illusions of Global Economic Governance
Gabriel Goodliffe and Stéphan Sberro 1
- Policy Lessons from the Eurozone Crisis
Chiara Angeloni, Silvia Merler and Guntram B. Wolff 17
- A Slow Fuse: Italy and the EU Debt Crisis
Jonathan Hopkin 35

Opinions

- The Greek Crisis and the Search for Political Leadership
Dimitrios Katsikas 49
- The Pain in Spain: Light at the End of the Tunnel?
Charles Powell and Federico Steinberg 57
- Portugal and the Straitjacket of the European Financial Crisis
Paulo Gorjão 64

- Chávez Stays, Again
Michael Shifter and Cameron Combs 69

Financial Regionalism in a Global World

- What Can the WTO Teach the IMF? Dealing with Global Financial Crises Amid the Rise of Financial Regionalism
Kati Suominen 76
- Financial Regionalism in East Asia
Ulrich Volz 95

The Middle East in Focus

- The GCC and the Arab Spring: A Tale of Double Standards
Silvia Colombo 110

Looking Beyond a Nuclear-Armed Iran: Is Regional Proliferation Inevitable?	
<i>Christopher Hobbs and Matthew Moran</i>	127

Europe Forum

Seeking CSDP Accountability Through Interparliamentary Scrutiny	
<i>Jan Wouters and Kolja Raube</i>	149

Book Review

The Universalism of Human Rights	
<i>Vanessa Boas</i>	164

Recent Publications	167
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 48 No. 1 March 2013

Special Issue Europe and Islam

Editorial Note

Erik Jones and Saskia van Genugten 1

Secularism and Islam: The Theological Predicament

Olivier Roy 5

EU Foreign Policy and Political Islam: Towards a New
Entente in the Post-Arab Spring Era?

Timo Behr 20

The French Debate on National Identity and the Sarkozy
Presidency: A Retrospective

Jonathan Laurence and Gabriel Goodliffe 34

Muslim Organisations and Intergenerational Change in
Germany

Dirk Halm 48

Muslims in Italy: The Need for an 'Intesa' with the Italian
State

Karim Mezran 58

The Netherlands and Islam: In Defence of Liberalism and
Progress?

Saskia van Genugten 72

Islam and Muslim Communities in the UK: Multiculturalism,
Faith and Security

Catherine Fieschi and Nick Johnson 86

Identity, Solidarity, and Islam in Europe

Erik Jones 102

Book Reviews

An Encouraging Account of Muslim Integration in Europe
Sanam Vakil 117

The Mission of a Mosque
Camille Pecastaing 120

Recent Publications 123

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 48 No. 2 June 2013

Opinions

- The Three Major Earthquakes in the International System and Turkey
Abmet Davutoğlu 1
- The Future of US–China Relations: From Conflict to Concert
Daniel Twining 12
- What Syria has to Teach Neo-Conservatives and Liberals about US Foreign Policy
Tom Farer 17
- Russian Support for Assad’s Regime: Is There a Red Line?
Nikolay Kozhanov 25

Strategic Challenges in the Middle East

- The Arab Uprisings and the Geopolitics of the Middle East
Bassel F. Salloukh 32
- The Arab Spring and the European Response
Muriel Asseburg 47
- The Awakened Arab World and its New Landscape
Augustus Richard Norton 63
- Israel and the Palestinians in a Changing Neighbourhood
Andrea Dessì 77

Essays

- The Loneliness of Israel. The Jewish State’s Status in International Relations
Arturo Marzano 96
- Can the European Union be a Pole in a Multipolar World?
Karen E. Smith 114

Book Reviews

The Roots of Stability in the Future International System
Lorenzo Zambernardi 127

The Strategic Role of Military Contractors
Alessandro R. Ungaro 130

The Edge: Crises as Turning Points for Regional Integration
Processes?
Sonia Lucarelli 133

Recent Publications 137

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 48 No. 3 September 2013

Opinions

- The Eurozone Crisis: A Crisis of Politics, Not Just Economics
Vivien A. Schmidt 1
- Time for Tough Love in Transatlantic Relations
Anand Menon 7
- The 'TTIP-ing Point': How the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership Could Impact European Defence
Daniel Fiott 15

Rejoinder

- Developing a New Type of Relationship Between China and the US
Liqun Zhu 27

Interdependence in the Global Economy

- Fear of the Future: Russia in the Global Economy in the Next Few Years
Philip Hanson 34
- China, the Interdependent Giant, and the Global Economic Crisis
Thomas G. Moore 50

Changing Dynamics around the Mediterranean

- Turkey's Kurdish Gamble
Nathalie Tocci 67
- The Malian Crisis and its Actors
Dario Cristiani and Riccardo Fabiani 78

US and EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion since the Arab Spring. Rethinking its Content, Targets and Instruments <i>Daniela Huber</i>	98
---	----

Migrant Smuggling between Two Logics: Migration Dynamics and State Policies <i>Jeroen Doomernik</i>	113
--	-----

Book Reviews

European Fears – and Hopes – for a Risen China <i>Nicola Casarini</i>	130
Portrait of an Accidental Autocrat <i>Pavel K. Baev</i>	136

Recent Publications	138
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 48 No. 4 December 2013

Opinions

Germany after the Elections: Prospects for Europe?

Ulrike Guérot

1

Arab Islamist Parties and Power

Delivering the Revolution? Post-uprising Socio-economics in Tunisia and Egypt

Maria Cristina Paciello

7

Ennahda Islamists and the Test of Government in Tunisia

Laura Guazzone

30

Playing with Fire. The Muslim Brotherhood and the Egyptian Leviathan

Daniela Pioppi

51

Civil Society and Global Politics

“Forgotten” Directions in the Study of Transnational Networks

Raffaele Marchetti

69

The Global Right Wing and Theories of Transnational Advocacy

Clifford Bob

71

Protest Diffusion and Cultural Resonance in the 2011 Protest Wave

Paolo Gerbaudo

86

Civil Society–Government Synergy and Normative Power Italy

Raffaele Marchetti

102

Transnational Islamist Networks: Western Fighters in Afghanistan, Somalia and Syria <i>Emmanuel Karagiannis</i>	119
---	-----

Essays

American Views of Europe <i>David Calleo</i>	135
---	-----

Book Reviews

Transnationalism with Chinese Characteristics? <i>Silvia Menegazzi</i>	145
The World Needs Better Global Governance <i>Juha Jokela</i>	148

Recent Publications	151
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 49 No. 1 March 2014

Opinions

Egypt's Future: Yet Another Turkish Model?

Robert D. Springborg

1

Austerity and the Crisis of Traditional Representation

Austerity, A Threat to Democracy?

Lorenzo Bini Smaghi

7

'Broken and Can't be Fixed': The Impact of the Economic Crisis on the Greek Party System

Susannah Verney

18

The Five Star Movement: Exception or Vanguard in Europe?

Lorenzo Mosca

36

Direct Democracy and Scapegoats: The Five Star Movement and Europe

Piergiorgio Corbetta and Rinaldo Vignati

53

Internet Privacy: Who Sets the Global Standard?

Agustín Rossi

65

America's Mega-Regional Trade Diplomacy: Comparing TPP and TTIP

Daniel S. Hamilton

81

Europe Forum

Is Flexible Integration Harming the Prospect of a Common Acquis?

Filippa Chatzistavrou

98

Inside-out and Outside-in: EU Security in the Neighbourhood <i>Isabelle Ioannides</i>	113
Transforming the Italian Armed Forces, 2001-13 <i>Fabrizio Coticchia and Francesco N. Moro</i>	133

Book Reviews

Obama, the Arab Spring and US Foreign Policy in the Middle East. Change or Continuity? <i>Daniela Huber</i>	149
Unveiling the Myth of Central Bankers' Neutrality <i>Francesco Visconti</i>	152
Multilateral Security Governance: What Role for the EU? <i>Stefania Panebianco</i>	155
Recent Publications	158

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 49 No. 2 June 2014

Opinions

Energy – A Geopolitical Game Changer?

Michael Leigh 1

Upheaval in the Energy Market

Can Gas Catalyse Peace in the Eastern Mediterranean?

Ayla Gürel and Laura Le Cornu 11

An EU–South Mediterranean Energy Community: The Right Policy for the Right Region?

Simone Tholens 34

Governance Barriers to Renewable Energy in North Africa

Nadejda Komendantova, Stefan Pfenninger and Anthony Patt 50

Geopolitical Implications of the US Unconventional Energy Revolution

Nicolò Sartori 66

Europe's Defence Dilemma

Mette Eilstrup-Sangiovanni 83

The World's Second Oldest Profession: The Transatlantic Spying Scandal and its Aftermath

Robert Dover 117

Book Reviews

Bringing Ideology Back In: A Systemic Theory of States' Preferences

Emanuele Castelli 134

Understanding the EU–Japan Relationship: A Basis for Interpreting the Future <i>Marie Söderberg</i>	137
The Bleak Reality of India’s Capitalist Development <i>Michelguglielmo Torri</i>	140
Recent Publications	143

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 49 No. 3 September 2014

The MENA Region and the West

Opinions

- Iran–US Relations in the Light of the Nuclear Negotiations
Kayhan Barzegar 1
- Obama's Iranian Gamble
Sanam Vakil 8
- Europe and Iran's Nuclear Issue: The Labours and Sorrows
of a Supporting Actor
Riccardo Alcaro and Aniseh Bassiri Tabrizi 14
- Can the World Afford to Condone the 'Divided States of
Syria'?
Hassan Mneimneh 21

Articles

- The EU and the Syrian Crisis as Viewed from the Middle
East
Lorenzo Trombetta 27
- The EU and Libya and the Art of the Possible
Florence Gaub 40
- Libyan Arms and Regional Instability
Francesco Strazzari 54
- Supporting the Transitions in North Africa: The Case for a
Joined-Up Approach
*Hélène Michou, Eduard Soler i Lecha, and
José Ignacio Torreblanca* 69

Secessionism in Europe

An Independent Scotland? The Scottish National Party's Bid
for Independence and its Prospects
Paolo Dardanelli and James Mitchell 88

Catalan Secessionism: Young People's Expectations and
Political Change
Montserrat Guibernau 106

The Crystal Curtain: A Postscript on Europe's North-South
Divide
Fabrizio Tassinari 118

Book Reviews

Reconsidering the Libya Intervention
Tim Haesebrouck 132

Private Enforcement of European Union Competition Law
Federico Casolari 134

Recent Publications 137

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 49 No. 4 December 2014

The EU's Institutional Turnover

- In Search of a Role for the High Representative: The Legacy of Catherine Ashton
Niklas Helwig and Carolin Rüger 1
- The Rotating Council Presidency and the New Intergovernmentalism
Uwe Puetter 18
- Populism in the European Parliament: What Implications for the Open Society?
Heather Grabbe and Nadja Groot 33

Opinions

- The Crisis of the E/xceptional U/nion
Ivan Krastev 47
- EU/Ukraine Relations and the Crisis with Russia, 2013-14: A Turning Point
Geoffrey Pridham 53

The Ukraine Crisis and the Future of Western-Russian Relations

- The Four Pillars of Russia's Power Narrative
Andrey Makarychev and Alexandra Yatsyk 62
- Bracing for Cold Peace. US-Russia Relations after Ukraine
Ondrej Ditrych 76
- Ukraine's Crisis and Russia's Closest Allies: A Reinforced Intra-Alliance Security Dilemma at Work
Alena Vysotskaya Guedes Vieira 97

* * *

The European Endowment for Democracy and Democracy Promotion in the EU Neighbourhood <i>Serena Giusti and Enrico Fassi</i>	112
--	-----

EU Migration Policy – Protecting the Migrants or the Union?

A Reappraisal of the EU's Expanding Readmission System <i>Jean-Pierre Cassarino</i>	130
Deterrence and Protection in the EU's Migration Policy <i>Anna Triandafyllidou and Angeliki Dimitriadi</i>	146

Book Reviews

The EU Might be Doomed, But the Process of European Integration is Not <i>Elena Baracani</i>	163
Insta-Politics? What's New about the Binomial Politics/Internet <i>Alba Ferreri</i>	165

Recent Publications	168
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 50 No. 1 March 2015

Climate Change and the Paris COP 21

Opinions

The Changing Role of International Negotiations in
EU Climate Policy

Severin Fischer and Oliver Geden 1

Is the US-China Climate Agreement a Game-changer?

Luigi Carafa 8

Articles

International Climate Negotiations: Top-down, Bottom-up or
a Combination of Both?

Steinar Andresen 15

Justice and Climate Finance: Differentiating Responsibility in
the Green Climate Fund

Steven Vanderheiden 31

Lessons from the EU's ETS for a New International Climate
Agreement

Tomas Wyns 46

REDD+ as a Tool of Global Forest Governance

Ernesto Roessing Neto 60

Carbon Capture and Storage: A Controversial Climate
Mitigation Approach

Jennie C. Stephens 74

Spreading Oil, Spreading Conflict? Institutions Regulating
Arctic Oil and Gas Activities

Kathrin Keil 85

A More Independent China

China's Views of the TPP: Take It or Leave It, That is the Question	
<i>Zhang Xiaotong</i>	111
The Chinese People's Liberation Army 'Post-modern' Navy	
<i>Andrea Ghiselli</i>	117

Book Reviews

Decoding the PLA Navy's Hegemonic Ambitions	
<i>Claudia Astarita</i>	137
China's Political Dilemma: Change or Continuity?	
<i>Silvia Menegazzi</i>	140

Recent Publications	146
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 50 No. 2 June 2015

Opinions

- Towards and Beyond a Final Nuclear Deal with Iran
Ellie Geranmayeh 1

Essays

- Russia as Opportunist or Spoiler in the Middle East?
Pavel K. Baev 8

Turkey's Uncertain Path

- Monopolising the Centre: The AKP and the Uncertain Path
of Turkish Democracy
Ziya Öniş 22
- Turkey's Judiciary and the Drift Toward Competitive
Authoritarianism
Ergun Özbudun 42

Modi's India

- The 'Modi Wave': Behind the Results of the 2014 General
Elections in India
Michelguglielmo Torri 56
- Early Trends and Prospects for Modi's Prime Ministership
Diego Maiorano 75

* * *

- The Emperor's New Clothes? A Political Evaluation of the
Early Warning Mechanism
David Bokhorst, Adriaan Schout and Jan Marinus Wiersma 93
- Populism and Euroscepticism in the Italian Five Star
Movement
Paolo Franzosi, Francesco Marone and Eugenio Salvati 109

Coming Full Circle: The Euro Crisis, Integration Theory and the Future of the EU	
<i>Pier Domenico Tortola</i>	125

Book Reviews

A Decade with the AKP: Turkey under 'Conservative, Democratic Muslims'	
<i>Sinan Ekim</i>	141
Foreign Policy: A Public Policy Like any Other	
<i>Luisa Chiodi</i>	144

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 50 No. 3 September 2015

The EU's Wider Neighbourhood in Turmoil

Competitive Multipolarity in the Middle East <i>Kristina Kausch</i>	1
Understanding the Crisis in Yemen: Evaluating Competing Narratives <i>Maria-Louise Clausen</i>	16
The EU in the South Caucasus and the Impact of the Russia-Ukraine War <i>Amanda Paul</i>	30
Forward Procrastination? Afghanistan's Lessons about Europe's Role as a Security Provider <i>Nicolas Fescharek</i>	43
Economic Integration and Vulnerability in the EU Neighbourhood <i>Dimitris Kallioras and Anna Maria Pinna</i>	60
EU Immigrant Integration Policies and Returns on Human Capital <i>Raul Ramos, Alessia Matano and Sandra Nieto</i>	78
Evidence-Based Policy Research to Inform the ENP: Five Recommendations for Europe and its Neighbours <i>Tanja Sinozic, Edward M. Bergman and Nuala Moran</i>	88

* * *

The US Rebalancing to Asia and Transatlantic Public Opinion <i>Linda Basile and Pierangelo Isernia</i>	103
---	-----

Opinions

China's Rebalancing towards Europe

Nicola Casarini

122

Book Review

Economic Growth at the Expense of Freedom

Edoardo Quadri

130

Recent Publications

133

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 50 No. 4 December 2015
Special 50th Anniversary Issue

<i>Altiero Spinelli</i> The Outlook for Italian Foreign Policy	1
<i>Stefano Silvestri</i> Rejoinder, 48 Years Later: Still in Need of a Strategy	23
<i>Robert Triffin</i> The International Monetary Scene Today and Tomorrow	27
<i>Alfonso Iozzo</i> Rejoinder, 45 Years Later: The Time is Ripe for an International Currency Reserve	41
<i>John Pinder</i> Community Scenarios	44
<i>Christopher Hill</i> Rejoinder, 37 Years Later: Predicting the Path of European Integration – in Retrospect	52
<i>Saad Eddin Ibrahim</i> Egypt in the Eighties: A Sociological Profile	57
Rejoinder, 32 Years Later: Egypt's Socio-Political Profile Revisited	75
<i>Robert O. Keohane</i> After Hegemony: Transatlantic Economic Relations in the Next Decade	80
Rejoinder, 31 Years Later: After Hegemony Cooperation is Still Possible	92
<i>Robert E. Hunter</i> US Interests and the Use of Force in the Middle East	95
Rejoinder, 29 Years Later: Middle East Challenges Change, Demands on the West Remain	113
<i>Niels Thygesen</i> The Integration of Europe's Financial Markets and the Role of the ECU	120
Rejoinder, 28 Years Later: Tensions Between Monetary and Financial Integration in the EMU	139

<i>Yusif A. Sayigh</i> The Intifada and the Balance of Power in the Region	143
<i>Yezid Sayigh</i> Rejoinder, 27 Years Later: Back to the Grassroots	165
<i>Stephen Krasner</i> Declining American Leadership in the World Economy	172
Rejoinder, 24 Years Later: The United States and China: Collaborators or Rivals?	194
<i>Volker Perthes</i> Security Perceptions and Cooperation in the Middle East: The Political Dimension	199
Rejoinder, 19 Years Later: The New Middle East that Never Was	209
<i>Pier Carlo Padoan</i> Can Italy Keep Up to Europe?	213
Rejoinder, 19 Years Later: Yes, It Can	232
<i>Robert A. Mundell</i> The Impact of the Euro on the International Monetary System	235
<i>Fabrizio Saccomanni</i> Rejoinder, 17 Years Later: Prof Mundell and the Unpredictable Euro Crisis	251
<i>Vladimir Baranovsky</i> The Kosovo Factor in Russia's Foreign Policy	256
Rejoinder, 15 Years Later: From Kosovo to Crimea	275
<i>Ivan Krastev</i> De-Balkanising the Balkans: What Priorities?	282
Rejoinder, 15 Years Later: A Look Back with Questions	294
<i>Pascal Boniface</i> The Lessons of September 11	297
Rejoinder, 14 Years Later: The Wrong American Choice	304

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 51 No. 1 March 2016

Italian foreign policy

- Rethinking Italy's Shrinking Place in the International Arena
Federico Romero 1
- Foreign Policy and the Ideology of Post-ideology: The Case
of Matteo Renzi's *Partito Democratico*
Elisabetta Brighi and Lilia Giugni 13
- An Italian Foreign Policy of Religious Engagement:
Challenges and Prospects
Pasquale Ferrara and Fabio Petito 28

Migrants, refugees: the great influx

- Explaining the Crisis of the European Migration and Asylum
Regime
Ferruccio Pastore and Giulia Henry 44
- De-canting 'Trafficking in Human Beings',
Re-centring the State
Julia O'Connell Davidson 58

Revolution, counter-revolution and reform in North Africa

- Caudillismo along the Nile
Robert Springborg 74
- Morocco: the Promise of Democracy and the Reality of
Authoritarianism
Francesco Cavatorta 86

The National Dialogue, Collusive Transactions and Government Legitimacy in Tunisia <i>Maryam Ben Salem</i>	99
--	----

Against All Odds? Russia's Financial Crisis and Global Geopolitics <i>Anastasia Nesvetailova</i>	113
--	-----

The EU's Energy Union: A Sustainable Path to Energy Security? <i>Marco Siddi</i>	131
--	-----

Book Reviews

Heirs to Forgotten Kingdoms: Journeys into the Disappearing Religions of the Middle East <i>Lorenzo Kamel</i>	145
---	-----

Strategic Relations between the US and Turkey 1979-2000: Sleeping with a Tiger <i>Thomas A. Dine</i>	147
--	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 51 No. 2 June 2016

Special Issue on the Responsibility to Protect

The Responsibility to Protect at Ten: Glass Half Empty or Half Full?	
<i>Jennifer M. Welsh</i>	1
R2P: “State of Play”	
<i>Sam Sussman and Kalypso Nicolaidis</i>	9
Responsibility to Protect in the Age of Global Terror: A Methodological Reassessment	
<i>Francesco Francioni</i>	19
First Things First: R2P Starts with Direct Negotiations	
<i>Emmanuel De Groof</i>	30
Responsibility to Protect: Russia’s Approaches	
<i>Vladimir Baranovsky and Anatoly Mateiko</i>	49
Terrorism, Conflicts and the Responsibility to Protect Cultural Heritage	
<i>Federico Lenzerini</i>	70
Evidence-Informed Prevention of Civil Wars and Mass Atrocities	
<i>Peter Rudolf</i>	86
Egypt’s Foreign and Security Policy in Post-R2P Libya	
<i>Wolfgang Mühlberger</i>	99

Opinions

Conspiracism In and Around Libya	
<i>Karim Mezran</i>	113
The European Union and Mutual Assistance: More than Defence	
<i>Sven Biscop</i>	119

Book Reviews

A Quest for Peace: Stabilising Communities after Civil Wars <i>Tommaso De Zan</i>	126
The European Union as a Security Provider. Time to Take it Seriously <i>Andrea Locatelli</i>	128
Discussing China's Contribution to International Relations Theory <i>Claudia Astarita</i>	130

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 51 No. 3 September 2016

Opinions

- Interview with Nathalie Tocci on the New European Union
Global Strategy
Nathalie Tocci 1

Commentaries

- Jo Coelmont*, The EUGS: Realistic, but Not Too Modest,
Please 9
- Heather A. Conley*, The Birth of a Global Strategy amid
Deep Crisis 12
- Marta Dassù and Roberto Menotti*, A Post-Brexit Global
Strategy 15
- Renato G. Flôres Jr.*, Looking Forward in a Realistic Way:
Will the EU Understand? 17
- Camille Grand*, The European Union Global Strategy: Good
Ambitions and Harsh Realities 19
- Peter van Ham*, The EU's 'Caoutchouc' Strategy: Something
for Everyone 22
- Jolyon Howorth*, The EUGS: New Concepts for New
Directions in Foreign and Security Policy 24
- Bassma Kodmani-Darwish*, The EU Should Promote
Democracy in its Backyard or Face Long-term
Insecurity 27
- Andrey Kortunov*, The Owl of Minerva 30
- Radha Kumar*, The EUGS after Brexit: A View from India 32
- Hanns W. Maull*, Sadly, the EUGS Reads More like a
Symptom of the Problem than Part of a Solution for
Europe's Deep Crisis 34
- Elizabeth Sidiropoulos*, The EU Global Strategy: More
Modest, Equally Challenging 37

<i>Loukas Tsoukalis</i> , Ready for Adult Life?	40
<i>Michito Tsuruoka</i> , Tokyo Wants a Stronger European Foreign Policy	42
<i>Sinan Ulgen</i> , Pitfalls of the Global Strategy	45
<i>Thomas Wright</i> , Meeting the American Standard but Falling Short	47
<i>Marcin Zaborowski</i> , A Realistic Strategy for Uncertain Times	50
<i>Zhou Hong</i> , The EU Global Strategy after Brexit – A Chinese View	52

Hydropolitics in the MENA Region and Beyond

The Impending Water Crisis in the MENA Region <i>George Joffé</i>	55
Changing Hydropolitical Relations in the Nile Basin: A Protracted Transition <i>Rawia Tawfik</i>	67
The Rebirth of Water as a Weapon: IS in Syria and Iraq <i>Tobias von Lossow</i>	82
Watershed or Powershed? Critical Hydropolitics, China and the ‘Lancang-Mekong Cooperation Framework’ <i>Carl Middleton and Jeremy Allouche</i>	100
The Watercourses Convention, Hydro-hegemony and Transboundary Water Issues <i>Joyeeta Gupta</i>	118

* * *

Reshuffling the Middle East: A Historical and Political Perspective <i>Lorenzo Kamel</i>	132
---	-----

Book Reviews

Ukraine: How Did We Get Here? <i>Giovanna De Maio</i>	142
Enlarging Germany and the EU <i>Fraser Cameron</i>	144

Recent Publications	146
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 51 No. 4 December 2016

Articles

- The Foreign Policy Legacy of Barack Obama
David Unger 1
- Europe's Leadership Deficit
Stephen F. Szabo 17
- Financial Markets Matter More than Fiscal Institutions for the Success of the Euro
Erik Jones 29
- Fixing Financial Plumbing: Tax, Leaks and Base Erosion and Profit Shifting in Europe
Robert Dover 40
- The Leverage of the Gatekeeper: Power and Interdependence in the Migration Nexus between the EU and Turkey
Asli Okyay and Jonathan Zaragoza-Cristiani 51
- Securitising Migration: The European Union in the Context of the Post-2011 Arab Upheavals
Tamirace Fakhoury 67
- Reflections on Global Climate Politics Post Paris: Power, Interests and Polycentricity
Sebastian Oberthür 80
- When All Roads Lead to Beijing. Assessing China's New Silk Road and its Implications for Europe
Nicola Casarini 95
- The Belt and Road Initiative and its Implications for China-Europe Relations
Zhao Minghao 109
- The Trans-Pacific Partnership: Defence, Industry and Strategy
Daniel Fiott 119

Opinions

The NATO Warsaw Summit: Reflections on Unfinished
Business

Ian Lesser 131

Book Review

Information Warfare: A New Pillar of Russia's Foreign Policy

Daniele Fattibene 134

Recent Publications 137

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 52 No. 1 March 2017

Essays

- Fifty Shades of Brexit: Britain's EU Referendum and its Implications for Europe and Britain
Tim Oliver 1
- The Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty in Jeopardy? Internal Divisions and the Impact of World Politics
Harald Müller 12

Research articles

- The European 'Other' in Poland's Conservative Identity Project
Molly O'Neal 28
- How China's New Silk Road Threatens European Trade
Jonathan Holslag 46
- A Neoliberal Rentier System: New Challenges and Past Economic Trajectories in Iraq
Irene Costantini 61
- Repression and Monarchical Resilience in the Arab Gulf States
Fred H. Lawson and Matteo Legrenzi 76

Think tanks and foreign policymaking

- Navigating the Unknown: Barriers to Evidence-Based Defence and Security Policy in the European Union
Benedict Wilkinson, Maria Giulia Amadio Viceré and Erin Montague 88
- The Impact of Institutions on Foreign Policy Think Tanks in France and Denmark
Jon Rahbek-Clemmensen and Olivier Schmitt 100

Think Tank Involvement in Foreign Policymaking in the Czech Republic and Poland <i>David Cadier and Monika Sus</i>	116
--	-----

Book Reviews

The Crisis of the European Union: How the Institutional Framework Changed during Crisis Management <i>Davide Vittori</i>	132
Losing Values along the Path of ENP Implementation <i>Anja Palm</i>	137

Recent publications	139
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 52 No. 2 June 2017

Special Issue

**Foreign Relations of the GCC Countries amid
Shifting Global and Regional Dynamics**

Editorial Note

Silvia Colombo and Eman Ragab 1

Between Accommodation and Opportunism: Explaining the
Growing Influence of Small Gulf States in the Middle East

Máté Szalai 3

Status and Foreign Policy Change in Small States: Qatar's
Emergence in Perspective

Babak Mohammadzadeh 19

Beyond Money and Diplomacy: Regional Policies of Saudi
Arabia and UAE after the Arab Spring

Eman Ragab 37

Foreign Policy Activism in Saudi Arabia and Oman.
Diverging Narratives and Stances towards the Syrian and
Yemeni Conflicts

Silvia Colombo 54

The Evolution of Saudi Foreign Policy and the Role of
Decision-making Processes and Actors

Umer Karim 71

Iran, the GCC and the Implications of the Nuclear Deal:
Rivalry versus Engagement

Riham Bahi 89

US-Arab Gulf Relations amidst Regional and Global Changes

Dania Koleilat Khatib 102

Russia as a Gravity Pole of the GCC's New Foreign Policy
Pragmatism

Alexander Shumilin and Inna Shumilina 115

Book Reviews

Understanding the ISIS Phenomenon: History, Ideology and Governance of the Islamic State <i>Andrea Dessì</i>	130
NATO in Libya and the Future of Transatlantic Cooperation <i>Andrea Gilli</i>	133

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 52 No. 3 September 2017

Diversity Management in World Politics. Reformist China and the Future of the (Liberal) Order
Anna Caffarena 1

The Age of Anxiety: The Crisis of Liberal Democracy in a Post-Hegemonic Global Order
Ziya Öniş 18

Evolving ties in and with the Middle East

State and Non-State Alliances in the Middle East
Kristina Kausch 36

Ties that Bind: Dynamics of Group Radicalisation in Italy's Jihadists Headed for Syria and Iraq
Francesco Marone 48

EU foreign policy: between theory and practice

Assessing the High Representative's Role in Egypt during the Arab Spring
Maria Giulia Amadio Viceré and Sergio Fabbrini 64

Migration and the EU Global Strategy: Narratives and Dilemmas
Michela Ceccorulli and Sonia Lucarelli 83

The European Union Global Strategy: What Kind of Foreign Policy Identity?
Kateryna Pishchikova and Elisa Piras 103

Preparing NATO for the Future – Operating in an Increasingly Contested Environment
Luis Simón 121

Book Reviews

US Strategy and the Origins of American Alliances in Asia <i>Giuseppe Spatafora</i>	136
China and Energy Security: The Challenges Ahead <i>Silvia Menegazzi</i>	138
Recent publications	140

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 52 No. 4 December 2017

Trends in the global economy

Global Macroeconomic Imbalances after the Crisis: From the Great Moderation to Secular Stagnation

Mattias Vermeiren 1

States versus Corporations: Rethinking the Power of Business in International Politics

Milan Babic, Jan Fichtner and Eelke M. Heemskerk 20

European migration policies

The EU-Turkey Deal One Year On: A Delicate Balancing Act

Laura Batalla Adam 44

Containing the Refugee Crisis: How the EU Turned the Balkans and Turkey into an EU Borderland

Jonathan Zaragoza-Cristiani 59

Italy's Migration Policies Combating Irregular Immigration: from the Early Days to the Present Times

Gabriele Abbondanza 76

Security dynamics in the Middle East and North Africa

A New Regional Cold War in the Middle East and North Africa: Regional Security Complex Theory Revisited

Ruth Hanau Santini 93

Sudan and the Unbearable Lightness of Islamism: From Revolution to Rentier Authoritarianism

Giorgio Musso 112

Egypt versus Ethiopia: The Conflict over the Nile Metastasizes <i>Fred H. Lawson</i>	129
--	-----

Sino-European Cooperation on Renewable Energy Development <i>Yunheng Zhou and Weiqing Song</i>	145
--	-----

Book Reviews

The Thucydides Trap and the Future of US-China Relations <i>Lorenzo Bardia</i>	157
The Military and Their Decisive Role during the Arab Spring <i>Ludovico De Angelis</i>	159
A Philosophical Eye on World Politics <i>Sonia Lucarelli</i>	161

Recent publications	163
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 53 No. 1 March 2018

The Liberal Order and its Contestations

The Liberal Order and its Contestations. A Conceptual Framework <i>Riccardo Alcaro</i>	1
Diversity Management: Regionalism and the Future of the International Order <i>Giovanni Grevi</i>	11
Present at the Destruction? The Liberal Order in the Trump Era <i>John Peterson</i>	28
The EU and the Global Order: Contingent Liberalism <i>Michael H. Smith and Richard Youngs</i>	45
Global Reordering and China's Rise: Adoption, Adaptation and Reform <i>Shaun Breslin</i>	57
Russia's Neorevisionist Challenge to the Liberal International Order <i>Tatiana Romanova</i>	76
India's Role in a Liberal Post-Western World <i>Samir Saran</i>	92
Lost in Transition: The Liberal International Order in Eastern Europe and the South Caucasus <i>Laure Delcour</i>	109

The Middle East's Troubled Relationship with the Liberal International Order	
<i>Paul Salem</i>	122
Order and Contestation in the Asia-Pacific Region: Liberal vs Developmental/Non-interventionist Approaches	
<i>Richard Stubbs</i>	138
Contestation and Transformation. Final Thoughts on the Liberal International Order	
<i>Riccardo Alcaro</i>	152

Book Reviews

Fragile Europe	
<i>Erik Jones</i>	168
Tales from a Post-Dollar World. How America's Growing Deficit and a Euro-Renminbi Axis Could Accelerate the Demise of the Greenback	
<i>Nicola Casarini</i>	172

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 53 No. 2 June 2018

- The Rise of Referendums: A Death Sentence for Multilateralism?
Matthew Willner-Reid 1

Youth in the South and East Mediterranean

- The In-securitisation of Youth in the South and East Mediterranean
Emma Murphy 21

- Youth as Actors of Change? The Cases of Morocco and Tunisia
Maria Cristina Paciello and Daniela Pioppi 38

- ‘Blocked’ Youth: The Politics of Migration from South and East Mediterranean Countries Before and After the Arab Uprisings
Françoise De Bel-Air 52

- New Forms of Youth Activism in Contested Cities: The Case of Beirut
Mona Harb 74

- Army and Monarchy in Morocco: Rebellion, Allegiance and Reforms
Brahim Saïdy 94

Security in the Cyber Domain

- Considerations on the Cyber Domain as the New Worldwide Battlefield
Gian Piero Siroli 111

The Invisible Hand? Critical Information Infrastructures, Commercialisation and National Security <i>Lindy Newlove-Eriksson, Giampiero Giacomello and Johan Eriksson</i>	124
--	-----

Book Reviews

What Strategy to Counter the Crisis of the EU as a Global Player? <i>Roberto Orsi</i>	141
The Rise of China in Antarctica and the Arctic <i>Jon Rabbek-Clemmensen</i>	143

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 53 No. 3 September 2018

Regionalisms and Identities in the post-Soviet Area

- Normative and Civilisational Regionalisms: The EU, Russia and their Common Neighbourhoods
Andrey Makarychev 1
- Why do Authoritarian Leaders do Regionalism? Ontological Security and Eurasian Regional Cooperation
Alessandra Russo and Edward Stoddard 20
- Bureaucratic Authority and Mimesis: The Eurasian Economic Union's Multiple Integration Logics
Ueli Staeger and Cristian Boboceu 38
- Regionalism as You Like It? Armenia and the Eurasian Integration Process
Laure Delcour 55

Articles

- The Paradox of Weakness in European Trade Policy: Contestation and Resilience in CETA and TTIP Negotiations
Dirk De Bièvre 70
- Reshaping Cultural Heritage Protection Policies at a Time of Securitisation: France, Italy, and the United Kingdom
Paolo Foradori, Serena Giusti and Alessandro Giovanni Lamonica 86
- Geopolitics of Nuclear Hypertrophy. America, the Bomb and the Temptation of Nuclear Primacy
Corrado Stefanachi 102
- “Upholding the Correct Political Direction”. The PLA Reform and Civil-Military Relations in Xi Jinping's China
Simone Dossi 118

The Political Cost-Effectiveness of Private Vessel Protection: The Italian Case <i>Eugenio Cusumano and Stefano Ruzza</i>	132
---	-----

Book Reviews

In Search of an American Grand Strategy in East Asia <i>Lorenzo Mariani</i>	149
--	-----

Recent publications	151
----------------------------	-----

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 53 Number 4 December 2018

Essay

- The New Sultan and the Crisis of Modern Turkey
Soner Cagaptay 1

External and regional powers in the Middle East

- Transformation of Turkey's Regional Policies: The Case of the KRG Referendum Debacle
Şaban Kardaş 16
- Russia and Conflicts in the Middle East: Regionalisation and Implications for the West
Ekaterina Stepanova 35
- Outflanked? NATO's Southern Hub and the Struggle for its Middle East Strategy
Jean-Loup Samaan 58
- Saudi Arabia as a Resurgent Regional Power
Anoushiravan Ebteshami 75
- How the Snowden Revelations Saved the EU General Data Protection Regulation
Agustín Rossi 95
- Trump's Mixed Signals toward North Korea and US-led Alliances in East Asia
Matteo Dian 112
- The European External Action Service, Counterterrorism and the Imperative of Coherence
Elodie Sellier 129

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 54 Number 1 March 2019

Unintended Consequences of EU External Action

Unintended Consequences of EU External Action <i>Olga Burluk and Gergana Noutcheva</i>	1
The Unintended Consequences of the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership Negotiations <i>Ferdi De Ville and Niels Gheyle</i>	16
Horizontal and Vertical Diversity: Unintended Consequences of EU External Migration Policy <i>Natasja Reslow</i>	31
Purposefully Triggering Unintended Consequences: the European Commission and the Uncertain Future of the EU-ACP Partnership <i>Maurizio Carbone</i>	45
The Unintended Consequences of the EU's Rural Development Programme in the Arab Countryside <i>Christos Kourtellis</i>	60
The Unintended Consequences of a European Neighbourhood Policy without Russia <i>Tom Casier</i>	76
Unintended Consequences of State-building Projects in Contested States: The EU in Palestine <i>Dimitris Bouris</i>	89
Unintended Consequences of EU Democracy Support in the European Neighbourhood <i>Assem Dandashly and Gergana Noutcheva</i>	105
EU External Action, Intention and Explanation <i>Frank de Zwart and Karolina Pomorska</i>	121

Book Reviews

Palestine in World Society: Beyond Middle East Exceptionalism <i>Ali Bilgic</i>	130
The Search for Meaningful Democracy in the Balkans <i>Daniela Lai</i>	132
Libya and the US: A Fatal Nexus <i>Roberto Aliboni</i>	134
Deepening Mutual Understanding: Mission Impossible for China and the EU? <i>WANG Shichen</i>	136

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 54 Number 2 June 2019

Debating populism

- Contested Issues Surrounding Populism in Public and Academic Debates
Bertjan Verbeek and Andrej Zaslove 1
- The Global Dimensions of Populist Nationalism
Cynthia Miller-Idriss 17
- Right-wing Populism as a Nationalist Vision of Legitimizing Collective Choice: A Supply-side Perspective
Daphne Halikiopoulou 35

Essay

- Genealogy of a Populist Uprising. Italy, 1979-2019
Giovanni Orsina 50
-
- The View from Next Door: Greek-Turkish Relations after the Coup Attempt in Turkey
Nikos Christofis, Bahar Baser and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk 67
- Contesting Greek Gas Policy: Geopolitical, Energy and Climate Considerations
Filippos Proedrou 87
- Assessing the Relation between the Underground Economy and Irregular Migration in Italy
Leila Simona Talani 102
- Italy's 'Middle Power' Approach to Russia
Marco Siddi 123

EU-China Security Relations: Discourse vs Practice and the Role of EU Member States	
<i>Francesco Saverio Montesano</i>	139

Book Reviews

Explaining Populism: How and Why Ideas Matter	
<i>Abdelkarim Amengay</i>	159
Populism in Times of Attempted Unity of Heterogeneous Social Demands	
<i>Paulus Wagner</i>	162
Paranoid Politics and the Populist Temptation	
<i>Tatiana Coutto</i>	165

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 54 Number 3 September 2019

Talking Migration: Narratives of Migration and Justice Claims in the European Migration System of Governance

Narratives of Migration and Justice Claims in the European Migration System of Governance <i>Silvia D'Amato and Sonia Lucarelli</i>	1
<i>Così è (se vi pare): Talking Migration to Italians</i> <i>Michela Ceccorulli</i>	18
The Migration Triangle: Narratives, Justice and the Politics of Migration in France <i>Silvia D'Amato and Anna Lavizzari</i>	37
Positional Insecurity and the Hegemony of Radical Nationalism. Migration and Justice in the Hungarian Media <i>Attila Melegb, Anna Vancsó, Márton Hunyadi and Dorottya Mendly</i>	54
Justice Claims in UK Media Narratives: Normative Orientations and EU Migration Governance <i>Cinzia Bevitori and Antonio Zotti</i>	72
From Humanitarian Needs to Border Control: Norwegian Media Narratives on Migration and Conceptions of Justice <i>Espen D. H. Olsen and Ragnbild Grønning</i>	90

Articles

- The Pillars of Iranian-Russian Security Convergence
Abdolrasool Divsallar 107
- Turkey's Rapprochement with Russia: Assertive
Bandwagoning
Ajdin Đidić and Hasan Kösebalaban 123
- Saudi Arabia Looks East: Imperatives and Implications
Shirzad Azad 139

Book Review

- Breaking the Spiral: Institutions and Italy's Economic Malaise
Gunnar Mokosch 153

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 54 Number 4 December 2019

60 Years of Turkey-EC/EU Relations

- From De-Europeanisation to Anti-Western Populism: Turkish Foreign Policy in Flux
Alper Kaliber and Esra Kaliber 1
- The Impact of EU-based Populism on Turkey-EU Relations
Başak Alpan 17
- Europeanisation and Administrative Relations in Turkey in the Post-Helsinki Era
Ali Onur Özçelik 32
- A Game Changer in EU-Turkey Relations: The Opportunities and Pitfalls of Migration Policy
Nefise Ela Gökalp Aras 47
- De-Europeanisation and Equal Citizenship in Turkey: The Case of Circassians
Diğdem Soyaltın-Colella and Eylem Akdeniz Göker 62

East Asia and the US in the Age of Trump

- The US-Japan Alliance Dilemma in the Asia-Pacific: Changing Rationales and Scope
Elena Atanassova-Cornelis and Yoichiro Sato 78
- Overcoming US-North Korean Enmity: Lessons from an Eclectic IR Approach
Linus Hagström and Magnus Lundström 94

Evolving Institutions in the Middle East

- Playing the Diversity Card: Saudi Arabia's Foreign Policy
under the Salmans
Thomas Demmelhuber 109
- Sharing Power and Faking Governance? Lebanese State and
Non-State Institutions during the War in Syria
Carmen Geba 125

Book Reviews

- Reflections on the Arab Spring
Stephen R. Grand 141
- The Future of Democracy in the Digital Age
Edoardo Quadri 144
- Historical Materialism and its Relevance in Contemporary
Global Politics
Roberto Roccu 147
- Kosovo and its Everyday Quest for Statehood
Dimitris Bouris 150
- Recent Publications** 153

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 55 Number 1 March 2020

Asia's Evolving Security Dynamics and Implications for Europe

- Buck-passing, Chain-ganging and Alliances in the Multipolar Indo-Asia-Pacific
Mason Richey 1
- Alignment Cooperation and Regional Security Architecture in the Indo-Pacific
Elena Atanassova-Cornelis 18
- Competing Visions of Japan's International Engagement: Japan First vs Global Japan
Michito Tsuruoka 34
- The Dilemma of Nuclear Disarmament: The Case of North Korea
Jina Kim 48
- Alliance Forging or Partnership Building? China's Policy in the Asia-Pacific under the Xi Administration
Zhong Zhenming and Yang Yanqi 62
- Rising to the Challenge: Europe's Security Policy in East Asia amid US-China Rivalry
Nicola Casarini 78

Articles

- Linking Public Opinion and Foreign Policy in Russia
Anna Efimova and Denis Strebkov 93
- Manufacturing the Jihad in Europe: The Islamic State's Strategy
John Turner 112

Fluctuating Saudi and Emirati Alignment Behaviours in the Horn of Africa <i>Federico Donelli and Giuseppe Dentice</i>	126
---	-----

Book Reviews

What Is East Asia? <i>Noemi Lanna</i>	143
The 'Nodes' of South-East Asia's History <i>Giuseppe Gabusi</i>	145
How to Approach North Korea, 15 Years Later <i>Antonio Fiori</i>	148
South Korea's Foreign Policy and Its Tensions <i>Marco Milani</i>	151
Japan's Malaise, and Its Cure: Notes for the West <i>Giulio Pugliese</i>	154
India's Changing Global Role <i>Stefania Benaglia</i>	157

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 55 Number 2 June 2020

Special Issue

The GCC in Crisis: Explorations of 'Normlessness' in Gulf Regionalism

Guest Editors: Larbi Sadiki and Layla Saleh

The GCC in Crisis: Explorations of 'Normlessness' in Gulf Regionalism <i>Larbi Sadiki and Layla Saleh</i>	1
Regionalism in Crisis: GCC Integration <i>without</i> Democracy <i>Larbi Sadiki</i>	17
The Blockade on Qatar: Conflict Management Failings <i>Beverley Milton-Edwards</i>	34
GCC-US Alliance-Making Reconsidered: The Travails of Dependency <i>Layla Saleh</i>	49
Making Sense of Turkey's Reaction to the Qatar Crisis <i>Birol Başkan and Özgür Pala</i>	65
Superpower and Small-State Mediation in the Qatar Gulf Crisis <i>Ibrahim Fraihat</i>	79
The GCC Monarchies: Perceptions of the Iranian Threat amid Shifting Geopolitics <i>Cinzia Bianco</i>	92
<hr/> Essay	
The Global Political Economy of Right-wing Populism: Deconstructing the Paradox <i>Ziya Öniş and Mustafa Kutlay</i>	108

Article

- The West's Policeman? Assessing Italy's Status in Global
Peacekeeping
Gabriele Abbondanza 127

Book Reviews

- German Power in Europe
Holger Stritzel 142
- The China-India Rivalry: Contention and Competition
Anjan Kumar Sabu 145

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 55 Number 3 September 2020

China's Economic (and Political) Outreach

- The Race for Critical Minerals in an Era of Geopolitical
Realignments
Sophia Kalantzakos 1
- China's Structural Power and the Fate of the BCIM Economic
Corridor
Giuseppe Gabusi 17

The European Union at a Crossroads

- How Many Europes? Fragmentation in the European Space
since the Great Recession
Marco Zoppi 35
- Eastern Enlargements and EU Defence Ambitions
Marcin Zaborowski 50

New Directions in US Foreign Policy

- From Reset to Restart: The US-Russia Cyclical Relationship
in the Post-Cold War Era
Gabriele Natalizia and Marco Valigi 65
- Trump and the End of an Era? The Liberal International
Order in Perspective
Shalendra D. Sharma 82
- Mixing Grand Strategies: Trump and International Security
Murat Ülgül 98

External Actors in the Middle East

- The Renewed 'Struggle for Syria': From the War 'in' Syria
to the War 'over' Syria
Philippe Droz-Vincent 115

Russia's Policy towards the Middle East: The Case of Yemen <i>Leonid Issaev and Andrey Korotayev</i>	132
---	-----

Book Reviews

EU-China Relations: State of the Art and New Perspectives <i>Xuechen Chen</i>	148
--	-----

Britain, Zionism and the Nimby Syndrome <i>Roberto Mazza</i>	151
---	-----

Recent Publications	154
----------------------------	------------

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 55 Number 4 December 2020

Special Issue:

Governance, Fragility and Insurgency in the Sahel: A Hybrid Political Order in the Making

Guest Editors: Morten Bøås and Francesco Strazzari

Governance, Fragility and Insurgency in the Sahel: A Hybrid Political Order in the Making <i>Morten Bøås and Francesco Strazzari</i>	1
The Fragility Dilemma and Divergent Security Complexes in the Sahel <i>Kari M. Osland and Henriette U. Erstad</i>	18
Assessing Misaligned Counterinsurgency Practice in Niger and Nigeria <i>Laura Berlingozzi and Ed Stoddard</i>	37
The Great Illusion: Security Sector Reform in the Sahel <i>Bernardo Venturi and Nana Toure</i>	54
The End of the Sahelian Exception: Al-Qaeda and Islamic State Clash in Central Mali <i>Edoardo Baldaro and Yida Seydou Diall</i>	69
The Dangers of Disconnection: Oscillations in Political Violence on Lake Chad <i>Alessio Iocchi</i>	84
Gold Mining in the Sahara-Sahel: The Political Geography of State-making and Unmaking <i>Luca Raineri</i>	100
Explaining Violence in Tillabéri: Insurgent Appropriation of Local Grievances? <i>Morten Bøås, Abdoul Wakhab Cissé and Laouali Mahamane</i>	118

Postface: Emerging Orders in the Sahel? <i>Georg Klute</i>	133
---	-----

Book Reviews

Unpacking the Security Cooperation Puzzle in EU-Japan Relations <i>Elena Atanassova-Cornelis</i>	137
How to Deal with Political Bullying <i>Enrico Padoan</i>	140

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 56 Number 1 March 2021

Rethinking Arms Control

- Just GRIT and Bear It: A Cold War Approach to Future US-Russia Arms Control
Sarah Bidgood 1
- In Search of the 'Human Element': International Debates on Regulating Autonomous Weapons Systems
Daniele Amoroso and Guglielmo Tamburrini 20
- The Case for Cyber 'Disarmament' in the European Union
Eugenio Benincasa 39
- Europe's Defence of the Iran Nuclear Deal: Less than a Success, More than a Failure
Riccardo Alcaro 55
- Seeking a Responsible Arms Trade to Reduce Human Suffering in Yemen
Giovanna Maletta 73

Articles

- Trade and Global Value Chains at the Time of Covid-19
Anna Maria Pinna and Luca Lodi 92
- Geography, Climate Change, National Security: The Case of the Evolving US Arctic Strategy
Agata Lavorio 111
- Opposition Parties in the European Parliament: The Cases of Syriza, Podemos and the Five Star Movement
Eugenio Salvati 126

Book Reviews

- The United Nations at 75: An Institutional Appraisal
Giuseppe Zaccaria 143
- Forty Years of China's Economy: A Historical Perspective
Paola Pasquali 146

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 56 Number 2 June 2021

Regionalism at the Time of Covid-19: Impact and Implications

- Navigating a Covid World: The European Union's Internal Rebirth and External Quest
Riccardo Alcaro and Nathalie Tocci 1
- Towards a *Human and Humane* Approach? The EU Discourse on Migration amidst the Covid-19 Crisis
Stefania Panebianco 19
- Pandemic Regionalism or Not? The MENA Region in the Shadow of Covid-19
Meliba Altunışık 38
- Unity Is Strength: Covid-19 and Regionalism in Africa
Samuel Ojo Oloruntoba 56
- Covid-19 and ASEAN: Strengthening State-centrism, Eroding Inclusiveness, Testing Cohesion
Jürgen Rüland 72
- Latin American and Caribbean Regionalism during the Covid-19 Pandemic: Saved by Functionalism?
Lorena Ruano and Natalia Saltalamacchia 93

Articles

- Comparing US and Chinese Foreign Aid in the Era of Rising Powers
Salvador Santino F. Regilme, Jr and Obert Hodzi 114
- EU Trade Policy: Principles versus Pragmatism. The Cases of Vietnam and Cambodia
Angela Pennisi di Floristella 132

Book Reviews

The Origins of China's and Europe's Complex Systems <i>Nana de Graaff</i>	148
The Past and Present of Public Humiliation <i>Luigi Lonardo</i>	151

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 56 Number 3 September 2021

Special Issue

Europe's Transition to Sustainability: Actors, Approaches and Policies

Guest Editors: Rosa Fernandez, Jonas J. Schoenefeld, Thomas Hoerber and Sebastian Oberthür

Europe's Transition to Sustainability: Actors, Approaches and Policies <i>Rosa Fernandez, Jonas J. Schoenefeld, Thomas Hoerber and Sebastian Oberthür</i>	1
Role Perceptions in Global Environmental Negotiations: From Reformist Leaders to Conservative Bystanders <i>Frauke Ohler and Tom Delreux</i>	7
The Challenging Paths to Net-Zero Emissions: Insights from the Monitoring of National Policy Mixes <i>Jonas J. Schoenefeld, Kai Schulze, Mikael Hildén and Andrew J. Jordan</i>	24
Towards Ego-Ecology? Populist Environmental Agendas and the Sustainability Transition in Europe <i>Thomas Hoerber, Kristina Kurze and Joel Kuenzer</i>	41
When the Accession Legacy Fades Away: Central and Eastern European Countries and the EU Renewables Targets <i>Matúš Mišík</i>	56
Discourses about EU Transport Decarbonisation: Towards a Paradigm Shift? <i>Helene Dyrhaug</i>	71
Community Renewable Energy Projects: The Future of the Sustainable Energy Transition? <i>Rosa Fernandez</i>	87

Cutting Deals: Transnational Advocacy Networks and the European Union Timber Regulation at the Eastern Border
Simona Davidescu and Aron Buzogány 105

Environmental Justice and Just Transition in the EU's Sustainability Policies in Third Countries: The Case of Colombia
Gabriel Weber and Ignazio Cabras 119

Essay

Self-Betrayal: How the West Failed to Respond to China's Rise
Jonathan Holslag 138

Book Reviews

The Big World of Small States: An Introduction
Christos Kourtelis 159

How Civil Wars Turn into Quagmires
Marina Calculli 162

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 56 Number 4 December 2021

Special Issue

Between the Domestic and the International: Ideational Factors, Peacebuilding and Foreign Policy in the Middle East and the Persian Gulf

Guest Editors: Olivia Glombitza and Kristian Coates Ulrichsen

Between the Domestic and the International: Ideational Factors, Peacebuilding and Foreign Policy in the Middle East and the Persian Gulf <i>Olivia Glombitza and Kristian Coates Ulrichsen</i>	1
The Islamic Republic's Foreign Policy through the Iranian Lens: Initiatives of Engagement with the GCC <i>Olivia Glombitza and Luciano Zaccara</i>	15
Dignity, Wisdom and Expediency: How Ideational Factors Shape Iran's Foreign Policy <i>Hassan Abmadian</i>	33
The New Saudi Leadership and Its Impact on Regional Policy <i>Fatiba Dazi-Héni</i>	49
De-securitisation and Pragmatism in the Persian Gulf: The Future of Saudi-Iranian Relations <i>Simon Mabon, Samira Nasirzadeh and Eyad Alrefai</i>	66
Between Human and State Security: Turkey's Syria Policy under the Justice and Development Party (AKP) <i>Pinar Tank</i>	84
Ideational Factors in Turkey's Alignment with Qatar and Their Impact on Regional Security <i>Nesibe Hicret Battaloglu</i>	101

Kuwait as a Mediator in Regional Affairs: The Gulf Crises of 2014 and 2017	
<i>Kristian Coates Ulrichsen</i>	119
“Switzerland of Arabia”: Omani Foreign Policy and Mediation Efforts in the Middle East	
<i>James Worrall</i>	134
The Gulf Cooperation Council and the Failure of Peacebuilding in Yemen	
<i>Gertjan Hoetjes</i>	151

Book Reviews

Strategic Confusion: The Evolution of the EU’s Discourse on Israel/Palestine	
<i>Muriel Asseburg</i>	167
Afghanistan: The War That Could Not Be Won	
<i>Andrea Gilli</i>	170

The International Spectator

The journal of the Istituto Affari Internazionali

Volume 57 Number 1 March 2022

Special Issue

Governing Differentiation and Integration in the European Union: Patterns, Effectiveness and Legitimacy

Guest Editors: Nicoletta Pirozzi, Matteo Bonomi and Sandra Lavenex

Governing Differentiation and Integration in the European Union: Patterns, Effectiveness and Legitimacy <i>Nicoletta Pirozzi and Matteo Bonomi</i>	1
The Politics of EU Differentiated Integration: Between Crises and Dilemmas <i>Marco Brunazzo</i>	18
Governance, Effectiveness and Legitimacy in Differentiated Integration: An Analytical Framework <i>Sandra Lavenex and Ivo Križić</i>	35
Differentiated Cooperation through Local Authority Networks: Challenges and Opportunities <i>Pier Domenico Tortola and Stefan Couperus</i>	54
Political Differentiation as the End of Political Unity? A Narrative Analysis <i>Funda Tekin and Vittoria Meissner</i>	72
What Makes Economic Differentiation Effective? Insights from the EU Energy Sector, Banking Union and Third-Country Access to the Single Market <i>Andreas Eisl and Eulalia Rubio</i>	90
Differentiated Cooperation in the EU's Foreign and Security Policy: Effectiveness, Accountability, Legitimacy <i>Marco Siddi, Tyyne Karjalainen and Juha Jokela</i>	107

Differentiation and De-Differentiation in EU Border Controls, Asylum and Police Cooperation <i>Emmanuel Comte and Sandra Lavenex</i>	124
Brexit and the Trade and Cooperation Agreement: Implications for Internal and External EU Differentiation <i>Jannike Wachowiak and Fabian Zuleeg</i>	142
Differentiation and EU Governance: Key Elements and Impact <i>Nicoletta Pirozzi and Matteo Bonomi</i>	160